

Overall Rank 79: Oakland County Profile

Health Status Rank: 76 of 83

Total Population: 1,250,843

Adjacent counties: Livingston, Washtenaw, Wayne, Macomb, Lapeer, and Genesee

Social Determinants of Health Rank: 81 of 83

rank 2 of 83

County Classification: Urban

County Seat: Pontiac



Health Status Indicators	Oakland	MI	U.S.
All Invasive Cancer Incidence	468.2	450.9	448.0
Female Breast Cancer Incidence	135.8	124.0	125.2
Prostate Cancer Incidence	123.2	108.1	104.1
Lung/Bronchus Cancer Incidence	57.3	64.2	59.2
Colon/Rectum Cancer Incidence	36.5	37.5	38.7
Diabetes Prevalence	7.7%	9.8%	8.5%
HIV Prevalence	164.5	163.1	372.8
Chlamydia Rate	354.3	512.8	539.9
Gonorrhea Rate	106.7	169.3	179.1
P & S Syphilis Rate	6.9	6.5	10.8
Acute HCV Rate	0.4	1.8	1.0
Preterm Births	9.8%	10.0%	9.8%
Low Birthweight	8.3%	8.6%	8.2%
Infant Mortality (x 1,000 live births)	5.6	6.7	5.9
Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Rate	498.9	835.8	N/A
Total Mortality Rate (All Causes)	669.3	783.1	723.6
Heart Disease Mortality Rate	178.5	194.9	163.6
Cancer Mortality Rate	140.5	161.1	149.1
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases Mortality	32.7	44.2	39.7
Stroke Mortality Rate	41.3	39.9	37.1
Alzheimer's Disease Mortality Rate	25.5	34.3	30.5
Diabetes Mellitus Mortality Rate	16.4	21.9	21.4
Kidney Disease Mortality Rate	12.9	15.0	12.9
Pneumonia/Influenza Mortality Rate	13.9	14.5	14.9
Suicide Rate	12.7	15.0	14.2
Drug-induced Mortality Rate	23.9	29.3	21.8
Opioid Overdose Mortality Rate	5.7	21.1	N/A
Alcohol-induced Mortality Rate	6.3	9.2	9.6

Rates per 100,000 population, unless otherwise indicated.

N/A= Data not available.

*Different reporting period OR age group.

** Zero cases or small sample size, data do not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Refer to **Appendix A** for full explanations of health indicators and data sources.

Social Determinants of Health	Oakland	MI	U.S.
Population < 5 y/o	5.5%	5.7%	6.1%
Population ≥ 65 years	15.9%	16.3%	15.2%
Population with a disability	11.7%	14.3%	12.6%
Adults without HS diploma	6.1%	9.5%	12.3%
Unemployment Rate	3.3%	4.1%	3.9%
Annual Median Income (\$)	76,387	54,938	60,293
Population below 100% FPL	8.6%	15.0%	14.1%
Population below 200% FPL	20.2%	32.7%	31.9%
Food Insecurity Rate	10.9%	13.7%	12.5%
Eviction Rate	1.1%	3.3%	2.3%
Obesity Prevalence	24.5%	56.1%*	39.6%*
Physical Inactivity	18.4%	36.7%	N/A
Late or No Prenatal Care	14.3%	24.1%	21.9%
Teen Births Rate	7.1%	15.8%	17.4%
Maternal Tobacco Use	5.7%	14.3%	6.5%
EBLL in Children	1.3%	3.1%	3.0%
Uninsured (< 65 y/o)	4.9%	6.1%	10.6%
Preventable Hospitalizations Rate	23.9%	22.8%	10.1%*
MH/SUD Hospitalizations Rate	3,033.0	3,675.5	3,087.7
Annual Medical Exams (≥65 y/o)	36.0%	30.0%	27.0%
Annual Flu Shot (≥65 y/o)	50.0%	46.0%	46.0%
Access to Fluoridated Water	86.0%	68.8%	62.4%
Pop to PC FTE Ratio	424:1	766:1	N/A
Female to OB/GYN FTE Ratio	564:1	1,198:1	N/A
Pop to Psychiatrist FTE Ratio	6,033:1	9,371:1	N/A
Pop to Dentist FTE Ratio	1,119:1	1,640:1	N/A

Current Shortage Designations

Primary Care HPSA	Low Income – Oak Park Service Area & Pontiac Service Area
Dental Health HPSA	N/A
Mental Health HPSA	Low Income – Southeast Oakland & Pontiac Service Area
Primary Care MUA/P	MUA – City of Pontiac Service Area

To find shortage areas by address or county, including facility designations, please visit the following website:

<https://data.hrsa.gov/tools/shortage-area>