BACKYARD POULTRY EXPOSURE QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SALMONELLA

LAST UPDATED: JANUARY 2025

Notes to Interviewer:

- Instructions in italics are for interviewer only. Please do not read italicized words to person being interviewed.
- Please administer this questionnaire to the patient (or patient's caregiver or parent).
 - When interviewing the patient, use "you" where indicated in your script and if you're interviewing a proxy (e.g., the patient's caregiver or parent), use "the patient" where indicated in your script to ensure questions are answered from the patient's perspective. Questions in section 4 and 5 should be answered on behalf of the patient's household.
- Please complete this questionnaire via the fillable PDF to have access to drop down menus as applicable.
- Please consider including the optional questions in Section 8 in your interview.
- Please fill out one form for every patient and complete as much of the information as possible.
- After completion of this questionnaire, please share with CDC as instructed. Contact the Enteric Zoonoses Activity (eza@cdc.gov) with questions. Thank you!

Section 1: INTE		TION rior to questionnaire administration)			
1. PulseNet ID # (e.g., xx12345678):			2. State/Local/Other ID #:		
3. PulseNet o	cluster code (e.g., 2	107MLJJP-1): 4. WGS ID	(e.g., PNUSAS12345): 5. Serotype (e.g., Enteritidis)		
6.Date of Inte	erview:	(MM/DD/YYYY)			
Interviewer inform	mation	7.Name: 9.Agency:	8. Contact phone number: ()		
10.Did the patien	t die? □Yes	□No			
	•		☐ Yes ☐ No		
Hello. My name isand I'm calling from the outbreak of <i>Salmonella</i> infections. We are calling everyone who becan this should take around 20-30 minutes. You do not have to respond to any question that you do not want to, the and preventing other people from getting sick. Any information you provided and preventing to participate? If Yes: Is now a good time? If no, is there a better time to call back?			Department of Health. We are investigating an me sick to ask more detailed questions about contact with backyard poultry. But your answers will be useful for understanding the cause of people's illness ovide will remain confidential, to the extent allowed by law. But it is a single of the patient, confirm age, and relationship to the patient of the patient, confirm age, and relationship to		
11. Respondent v	was: □Patie	ent □Parent □Other (speci	fy)		
	INICAL INFORMA	TION ur (the patient's) illness.			
	,	1. What date did you (the patient	r) first feel sick? M/DD/YYYY) □Don't Know		
□Yes	□No	2. Were you (the patient) hospitali	zed overnight? (If "Yes", ask question 2a)		
2a: For how many nights? □Don't know			? (whole number 1 - >30)		
□Yes	□Yes □No 3. Before becoming ill, did you (the patient) have any close contact with anyone with diarrhea or vomiting? (In "Yes", ask question 3a)				
		3a. When was this person ill? □less than 24 hours before you (the patient) □ ≥ 24 hours before you(the patient) □Don't know			
		4. How many days total did your (last? days (whole num □Still ill □Don't know			

	ckyard Poult				
	Thank you. Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about your (the patient's) contact with backyard poultry. Poultry includes birds like chickens				
	ducks, turkeys, guineas, pheasants, quail etc. When I say contact, I mean things like physically touching the poultry, the environment where				
		op or bedding, or the eggs and meat they may produce.			
□Yes	□No	1. During the seven days before becoming ill, did you (the patient) have any type of contact with backyard			
		poultry or an environment where backyard poultry live or roam? (If "No," ask question 1a) 1a. During the seven days before becoming ill, did anyone else in the household have any type of			
□Yes	□No	contact with backyard poultry or an environment where backyard poultry live or roam?			
		1b. If yes, what is their relationship to the patient?			
		2. Which of these did you (the patient or a household member) have contact with? (Select all that apply)			
		□ Baby poultry □ Adult poultry □ Hatching eggs □ Environment			
		3. What type of backyard poultry did you (the patient/household member) have contact with? (Select all that apply)			
		□ Chicks/Chickens			
		□ Ducklings/Ducks			
		□Goslings/Geese			
		□Turkeys			
		□Guineas			
		□Pheasants			
		□Quail			
	□Quali				
		4. In which of the following ways did you (the patient/household member) contact the BYP? (Select all that apply)			
		☐ Touched or held poultry			
		□Snuggled/hug poultry			
		☐Kissed poultry			
□Touched cages/enclosures					
□ Fed or watered poultry					
		☐Cleaned cages/enclosures			
		☐ Gathered/handled eggs			
	□ Other types of contact:				
		5. Where did the contact occur? (Select all that apply)			
		☐ At patient's home			
		☐ At someone else's home (e.g., neighbor, friend, family member's home)			
		□School/Daycare			
□ Farm (other than home)					
□Farmer's market					
☐ Retail Store -> If yes, please provide the name of the store and the address in Section 8, comments.					
		\square Work -> If yes, please provide the name of the work location and the address in Section 8, comments.			
		□ Other:			
□Yes	□No	6. During the seven days before becoming ill, did you (the patient) eat eggs produced by backyard poultry?			
□Yes	□No	7. During the seven days before becoming ill, did you (the patient) eat meat from butchered backyard poultry?			

Section 4: FLOCK MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Now I will ask questions about keeping backyard poultry since January 1 of this calendar year. This section should be answered on behalf of the household in which the patient resides.				
□Yes	□No	1. Since January 1 st of this calendar year did anyone in the household (the patient, patient's caregivers, or other household member) keep any backyard poultry? (If "No", go to Section 7)		
		2. How long have you (<i>the patient, the patient's caregiver or other household member</i>) kept and cared for backyard poultry? □<6 months □≥6 months −1 year □≥1 year −5 years □≥5 years		
□Yes	□No	3. Since January 1 st of this calendar year, have the backyard poultry been allowed to live or roam inside the household (this includes living spaces such as living room, kitchen, bedrooms, bathrooms)?		
		3a. If yes, what was the reason for bringing the backyard poultry inside (select all that apply)? I was caring for young chicks I had concerns that my poultry could become sick outdoors I had concerns that my poultry could be attacked by a predator outdoors I did not have an outdoor housing option (such as, a coop) I preferred to keep or allow them indoors Other, please describe:		
□Yes	□No	5. Have the backyard poultry ever been treated with antibiotics? (If "Yes", answer question 5a)		
		5a. What antibiotics have the backyard poultry been given?		
		If other, specify:		
6. Would you (the patient, patient's caregivers, or other household member) be willing to have the backyar poultry tested for Salmonella? This involves a swab of their body, poop, or the area where they live and ro It is quick, doesn't hurt the animal, and they can go right back to their routine afterwards.				

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Section 5: POULTRY PURCHASE AND PURCHASE LOCATION 1 Now I will ask about where backyard poultry were purchased or obtained after January 1 st of this calendar year. This section should be answered on behalf of the household in which the patient resides.					
□Yes	□No	1. Did anyone in the household (the patient, patient's caregivers, or other household member) purchase or rent any backyard poultry after January 1st of this calendar year? (If "No", skip to Section 6)			
Poultry P	urchasing		lease fill out Section 5 contd. after co	ple locations since January 1 st of this completing Section 5)	
Purchasing Location 1: Purchase Details		company □ Other	atchery ÖLocal farm ⊡Individu	ual or Relative Backyard poultry rental	
		3a. Were they purchased at a physical location or online? □Physical location Street Address: City: □Online Website:			
		3b. When were the backyard poultry acquired? □ Date of Purchase:(MM/DD/YYYY) □ Approximate Date of Purchase (month) □ Does not know			
Purchasing Location 1: Poultry Details		□Chicks □ADULT Chicker	urchased from this location? <i>(Select</i> ns □Hatching Eggs □Ducklings se □Turkeys □Guinea fowl		
		5. What breeds of chicks/chick breeds if respondent needs he (Select all that apply) Araucanas/Ameraucanas Bantams Black Australorps Black or Red Star Brown Egg Layers Buff Orpingtons Cornish Game Hens If respondent specifically purce 6. What breeds of ducklings/di	□ Cornish Cross □ Feather Footed Fancies □ Isa Brown □ Leghorn □ Polish □ Reds (New Hampshire/ Rhode Island) hased ducklings/ducks, please compucks were purchased at this first local	ation? (Read off list of common chicken □Rocks (Cornish/White/Plymouth/Barred) □Sex-Links (Black/White/Red) □Silkies □Wyandottes □Unknown □Other:	
		if respondent needs help reme (Select all that apply) □Ancona □Blue Swedish □Buff □Cayuga	embering.) □Khaki Campbell □Muscovey □Pekin □Rouens	□Runner □Welsh Harlequin □Unknown □Other:	

	Section 5 contd.: Poultry Purchase and Purchase Location 2				
Now I will ask about the second location where backyard poultry were purchased after January 1st of this calendar year. This section should be					
answered on behalf of the househ	answered on behalf of the household in which the patient resides. (If poultry were not purchased from a second location, skip to Section 6)				
	Where were the backyard poul □Retail Store □Hatc company □ Other Name of store/hatchery/farm: _	hery □Local farm □Ind	ividual or Relative □ Backyard poultry rental		
	If other, please specify the nan	ne:			
Purchasing Location 2: Purchase Details	□Physical location	d at a physical location or on			
	City:	State:			
		State			
	□Online				
	Website:				
		hen the backyard poultry wei	re acquired?		
	☐ Date of Purchase:	(MM/DD/	YYYÝ)		
	☐ Approximate Date of	Purchase (mon	th)		
	☐ Does not know				
	5. What type of poultry were purc				
	□Chicks □ADULT Chickens				
	☐Goslings ☐ ADULT Geese	□Turkeys □Guinea fowl	□Other:		
	<u> </u>				
	If respondent specifically purchas 6. What breeds of chicks/chicken breeds if respondent needs help (Select all that apply)	s were purchased at this sec	omplete the following: ond location? (Read off list of common chicken		
	□Araucanas/Ameraucanas	☐Cornish Cross	☐Rocks (Cornish/White/Plymouth/Barred)		
	□Bantams	☐Feather Footed Fancies	☐Sex-Links (Black/White/Red)		
Durchasing Location 2:	□Black Australorps	□Isa Brown	□Silkies		
Purchasing Location 2: Poultry Details	□Black/Red Star	□Leghorn	□Wyandottes		
Found y Details	□Brown Egg Layers	□Polish	□Unknown		
	☐Buff Orpingtons	☐Reds (New Hampshire/ R	hode □Other:		
	□Cornish Game Hens	Island)			
	If respondent specifically purchas 7. What breeds of ducklings/duck breeds if respondent needs help (Select all that apply)	s were purchased at this sec	complete the following: ond location? (Read off list of common duck		
	□Ancona	□Khaki Campbell	□Runner		
	□Blue Swedish	□Muscovey	□Welsh Harlequin		
	□Buff	□Pekin	□Unknown		
	□Cayuga	□Rouens	□Other:		

Section 5 contd.: POULTRY PU				
			nis calendar year. This section should be m a third location, skip to Section 6)	
answered on penali of the flouser	1. Where were the backyard pou	Itry acquired from?	dual or Relative □ Backyard poultry rental	
	company Other			
	Name of store/hatchery/farm:			
	If other, please specify the nar	me:		
Purchasing Location 3: Purchase Details	□Physical location	ed at a physical location or online		
	City:	State:		
	□Online			
	Website:			
	1b. When were the bacl		0/////	
	☐ Approximate Date of	Purchase (MM/DI)	
	☐ Does not know			
	5. What type of poultry were pure			
	☐ Chicks ☐ ADULT Chickens	0 00	•	
	☐Goslings ☐ADULT Geese	☐ Furkeys ☐ Guinea fowl	□Other:	
	If respondent specifically purchas	sed chicks/chickens, please con	nplete the following:	
	6. What breeds of chicks/chicker	is were purchased at this location	n? (Read off list of common chicken breeds if	
	respondent needs help remembe (Select all that apply)	ering.)		
	☐ Araucanas/Ameraucanas	□Cornish Cross	□Rocks	
	□Bantams	☐ Feather Footed Fancies	(Cornish/White/Plymouth/Barred)	
	□Black Australorps	☐ Isa Brown	☐Sex-Links (Black/White/Red)	
Purchasing Location 3:	□Black/Red Star	□Leghorn	□Silkies	
Poultry Details	□Brown Egg Layers	□Polish	□Wyandottes	
	☐Buff Orpingtons	□Reds (New Hampshire/ Rho	de □Unknown	
	□Cornish Game Hens	Island)	□Other:	
	If respondent specifically purchas			
			on? (Read off list of common duck breeds if	
	respondent needs help remembe (Select all that apply)	ering.)		
	□Ancona	□Khaki Campbell □	Runner	
	☐Blue Swedish	•	Welsh Harlequin	
	□Buff	•	Unknown	
	□Cayuga		Other:	
	151511 1 1 6 4			
Now I have a few questions to a		atient's, patient caregiver, or oth	er household members) backyard poultry.	
These questions provide informa	tion that may be used to help prev			
	□Never (0%)	ala you (<i>the patient</i>) wash your	hands after interacting with backyard poultry?	
	□Rarely (1 - 24%)			
	□ Sometimes (25 - 49%)			
	□Usually (50 - 99%) □Always (100%)			

□Yes □No		2. Are there children younger than 5 years old within the household? (If "Yes", ask questions 3-4, If "No" skip to question 5)
		3. In the last month how frequently did the children younger than 5 years old interact with backyard poultry? □Never (0 days/month) □Rarely (1-7 days/month) □Sometimes (8-14 days/month) □Usually (15-20 days/month) □Always (21-30+ days/month)
		4. In the last month how often did the children younger than 5 years old wash their hands with adult supervision after interacting with backyard poultry? □Never (0%) □Rarely (1 - 24%) □Sometimes (25 - 49%) □Usually (50 - 99%) □Always (100%)
□Yes □No		5. Do you (the patient, patient's caregivers, or other household members) have a dedicated pair of shoes or boots to use when caring for backyard poultry? 5a. If yes, are these shoes/boots ever worn inside the home? ☐Yes ☐No
□Yes	□No	6. Do you (the patient, patient's caregivers, or other household members) have dedicated clothing or coveralls to use when caring for backyard poultry? 6a. If yes, is this clothing ever worn inside your home? ☐Yes ☐No
□Yes	□No	7. Is hand sanitizer kept in or near the coop?
□Yes □No		8. Do you (the patient, patient's caregivers, or other household members) ever eat or drink near the backyard poultry or in their environment?

	ection 7: DEMOGRAPHIC DATA			
ľdl	like to ask a few questions about your (the patient's) dem	lographics.		
1.	What is your state, county, and zip code? State	te abbr	County	Zip Code
2.	Age □ Years □ Months □ [Days 3.	Sex: □Male	☐ Female
4.	How do you describe your ethnicity? □Hispanic □	Non-Hispanic	☐ Unknown	□Declined to answer
	4a. If Hispanic: What origin? ☐ Mexican, Mexican A	\merican □	Puerto Rico	□Cuban □Other:
5.	How do you describe your race?	□Asian (specif	fy)	☐White (specify)
	□Black/ African American	□Asian India	an	☐Middle Eastern/North African
	□Native American Indian/Alaska Native	□Chinese		☐Not Middle Eastern/North African
	□Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander (specify)	□Filipino		
	□Native Hawaiian	□Japanese		
☐Guamanian/Chamorro		□Korean		□Unknown race
□Samoan		□Vietnamese		□Other race:
☐Other Pacific Islander		□Other Asia	an	☐Declined to answer

Section 8: Comments Are there are any additional comments or information that you would like to share about this illness or about contact with backyard poultry? (Please keep comments to 200 words or less)

This completes the interview. Thank you for your time and for the information provided.

Store Information Questionnaire (Updated January 2025)

Notes to Interviewer:

- Instructions in italics are for interviewer only. Please do not read italicized words to person being interviewed.
- This questionnaire is intended to be administered to stores where patients purchased backyard poultry since January 1 of this calendar year. Information collected by this questionnaire will be used to traceback poultry supply chains linked to patient illnesses.
- CDC's EZA backyard poultry investigation team has regular communications, including requesting traceback information, with stores that operate in more than one state (e.g., Bomgaars, L&M Fleet Supply, Murdoch's Ranch and Home Supply, Rural King, Runnings, Tractor Supply Company). If the patient purchased from any of these stores, please let EZA know before you contact these stores in order to coordinate communications (EZA@cdc.gov).
- Please contact each feed store and fill out one form for each, with as much information as possible.
- Please complete this questionnaire via the fillable PDF to have access to drop down menus as applicable.
- After completion of this questionnaire, please complete the Epi Info online survey. Contact the Enteric Zoonoses Activity (<u>EZA@cdc.gov</u>) to get the current link. Thank you for your time and support in this investigation!

Section 1: STORE INFORMATION	ON (To be completed by interview	er prior to questionna	ire administration)			
Store Name:						
Address:	City:		State:	Zip:		
Phone # of store point-of-contact:		Email address of sto	re point of contact:			
PulseNet ID #(s) (e.g., XX123456	678) of patient(s) that reported pure	chasing at this locatio	n:			
Date of Interview:(I	MM/DD/YYYY)					
	Name:		Interviewer Phone:			
Interviewer Information	Agency:					
Section 2: BACKYARD POULTI Hello. My name is from the buying poultry from your store. Thanl I am going to start by asking some qu	Department of Public Health.	g us gather more info	mation.	in people who reported		
Did/does your store sell backyar calendar year?YesNo → (End Interview)	d poultry including chicks/chickens	, ducks/ducklings, or	other types of birds sin	ce January 1 of this		
☐ Chicks/Chickens ☐ D	at this store? (<i>Check all that apply</i> ucklings/Ducks Goslings/Ge Other:		☐ Guineas ☐ Phea	sants 🗌 Quail		
a. What months are poultry ☐ All year ☐ Fall (August–Od		a <i>pply</i>): ⁻ ebruary–May) November–January)	☐ Summer (Ju	une–July)		
b. Are the poultry obtained t	b. Are the poultry obtained from a single source or multiple hatchery sources? ☐ Single ☐ Multiple ☐ Don't know					
c. Are the poultry obtained from a hatchery (or hatcheries) that participate in the National Poultry Improvement Plan program? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know						

	1. What is the name of the first hatchery from which your store purchased poultry since January 1 of this year?
	a. What is the street address of this hatchery?
	b. City: State:
Hatchery Supplier 1:	c. Phone number:
	d. National Poultry Improvement Plan (NPIP) Number:
	2. What species of poultry are supplied to your store by this hatchery (<i>Check all that apply</i>) ☐ Chicks/Chickens ☐ Ducklings/Ducks ☐ Goslings/Geese ☐ Turkeys ☐ Guineas ☐ Pheasants ☐ Quail ☐ Hatching Eggs ☐ Other:
Complete the following se hatchery, proceed to Sec	ection if the store reports more than one supplying hatchery since January 1. If the store has no other supplying tion 3.
	1. What is the name(s) of the second hatchery from which your store purchased poultry since January 1 of this year?
	a. What is the street address of this hatchery?
	b. City: State:
Hatchery Supplier 2:	c. Phone number:
	d. National Poultry Improvement Plan (NPIP) Number:
	2. What are the species of poultry supplied by this hatchery since January 1 of this year? (Check all that apply) Chicks/Chickens Ducklings/Ducks Goslings/Geese Turkeys Guineas Pheasants Quail Hatching Eggs Other:
Complete the following se hatchery, proceed to Section 1	ection if the store reports more than two supplying hatcheries since January 1. If the store has no other supplying
materiery, proceed to occi	What is the name(s) of the second hatchery from which your store purchased poultry since January 1 of this year?
	e. What is the street address of this hatchery?
	f. City: State:
Hatchery Supplier 3:	g. Phone number:
	h. National Poultry Improvement Plan (NPIP) Number:
	2. What are the species of poultry supplied by this hatchery since January 1 of this year? (Check all that apply) Chicks/Chickens Ducklings/Ducks Goslings/Geese Turkeys Guineas Pheasants Quail Hatching Eggs Other:
For stores supplied by mo	ore than 3 hatcheries since January 1 of this year, please provide additional details in Section 4 Comments.

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		DRE INFORMATION to ask a few more general questions about your store and the sale of poultry.
Yes	No No	to delik di few more generali questione about your store and the sale of pounty.
П		Does your store have a customer loyalty program that would record previous backyard poultry purchases?
		2. Do you keep records of each shipment of backyard poultry your store received since January 1 of this year?
		2a. If your store uses 9-3 forms, would you be willing to share the 9-3 forms documenting poultry shipments received by your store since January 1 of this year? (If "Yes" please send copies of 9-3 forms to EZA@cdc.gov).
		2b . If your store has other records documenting poultry shipments received by your store since January 1 of this year, would you be willing to share these with the health department? (If "Yes" please send copies of records to EZA@cdc.gov).
		 3. Does your store keep poultry that were obtained from different hatcheries separated upon arrival to the store for any length of time to monitor for signs of illness? 3a. If yes, for how long are they kept separated?
		4. Does your store mix poultry obtained from different hatcheries together in the same cages/bins?
		5. Do you clean or sanitize the cages/bins used to hold poultry on a regular basis?
		 a. What sanitizer is used? b. How often? □Never (0 times/month) □Rarely (1-7 times/month) □Sometimes (8-14 times/month) □Usually (15-21 times/month) □Daily (21-30+ times/month)
		6. Do you clean or sanitize the cages/bins used to hold poultry between shipments of new poultry?
		7. Do you provide any educational material (written or verbal) to customers at time of purchase?
		a. If yes, does this information educate the customer about Salmonella, specifically?
		b. If yes, is this information available in languages other than English?If yes, which languages?
		8. Do you provide employees education regarding Salmonella prevention for handling backyard poultry?
		9. Are employees trained to discuss or share information about Salmonella prevention with customers at the time of backyard poultry purchase?
		10. Do you have policies enforced that require employees to wash their hands after handling poultry?
		11. Are customers able to touch poultry or their cages/bins in the store?
		a. Do you have store policies to prevent children under the age of 5 years from touching poultry or their cages/bins in the store?
		12. Do you have signs about handwashing posted near the backyard poultry displays in your store?
		13. Do you have handwashing stations or hand sanitizer near the backyard poultry displays in your store?
		14. Do you allow people to eat or drink near the backyard poultry displays in your store?
	-	ments additional comments or information that you would like to share about your store's backyard poultry management

If not currently available, would you like to receive information or educational materials for customers? Would you like more information on the National Poultry Improvement Plan program for hatcheries? Free materials can be downloaded and printed from the CDC website: https://www.cdc.gov/healthy-pets/about/backyard-poultry.html#cdc_generic_section_6-resources

Those were the last of my questions.

Thank you for your time and assistance.