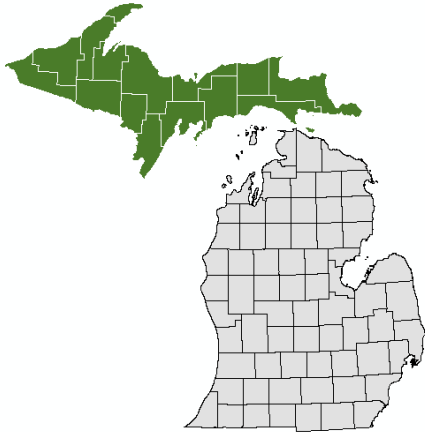


Birth Defects Profile in Michigan Prosperity Region 1

(Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, and Schoolcraft Counties)



Michigan Birth Defects Registry (MBDR)

- ❖ By law, hospitals and medical labs report certain health conditions affecting Michigan born babies up to 2 years of age.
- ❖ MBDR information is confidential. It is used to:
 - ❖ Calculate baseline rates
 - ❖ Analyze trends
 - ❖ Identify and respond to public health concerns
- ❖ MBDR data helps us understand health and development needs, identify causes, and share prevention strategies

Birth Defects in Region 1 (2011-2017)

- ❖ There were roughly 2,800 infants born in Region 1 each year.
- ❖ Around 250 of these infants were born with a birth defect.
- ❖ Hypospadias and Trisomy 21 were the most prevalent birth defects in Michigan and Prosperity Region 1 (Table 1).
- ❖ The prevalence of hypospadias is **lower** in Prosperity Region 1 [16.4 (95% Confidence Interval (CI): 10.8-22.1)] than Michigan as a whole [39.3 (95% CI: 37.9-40.7)].
- ❖ The prevalence of all other birth defects was similar between Prosperity Region 1 and Michigan as a whole.

Table 1. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects within Prosperity Region 1 and the State of Michigan, 2011-2017

Birth Defect	Prosperity Region 1		Michigan	
	Number of Cases	Prevalence (per 10,000 live births)	Number of Cases	Prevalence (per 10,000 live births)
Anencephaly	0	0.0	79	1.0
Cleft Lip with Cleft Palate	12	6.2	597	7.5
Cleft Lip without Cleft Palate	--*	--*	292	3.7
Cleft Palate without Cleft Lip	13	6.7	589	7.4
Gastroschisis	9	4.6	362	4.6
Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome	--*	--*	333	4.2
Hypospadias	32	16.4	3116	39.3
Limb Deficiencies	7	3.6	360	4.5
Spina Bifida	--*	--*	363	4.6
Tetralogy of Fallot	--*	--*	443	5.6
Transposition of the Great Arteries	--*	--*	408	5.1
Trisomy 21	22	11.3	1071	13.5
Total Number of Live Births	19,457		793,131	

* Data suppressed due to birth defects counts of less than six.

MBDR Data Limitations and Cautions

- Data are based on passive reporting which means it is the responsibility of facilities to identify and report cases of birth defects. Not all facilities report cases as completely and timely as would be the ideal.
- Some facilities report children with a birth defect that is later “ruled out” resulting in an over count of the actual number of cases.
- Children diagnosed and treated in facilities in other states may be missed which will significantly affect the completeness of data for Michigan’s boarder counties.

Birth Characteristics among all Mothers and Babies

Between 2011 and 2017, roughly **2,800** babies were born in Prosperity Region 1 each year.

During an average year in Prosperity Region 1:

Mom's Race and Ethnicity

- ❖ **2,400** or **87 percent** of infants were born to **white, non-Hispanic** mothers.
- ❖ **10** or **less than 1 percent** of infants were born to **Black, non-Hispanic** mothers.
- ❖ **300** or **11 percent** of infants were born to **all other non-Hispanic** mothers.
- ❖ **50** or **2 percent** of infants were born to **Hispanic** mothers.



Mom's Socioeconomic and Educational Status

- ❖ **1,300** or **48 percent** of all births reported **Medicaid** as the intended payer.
- ❖ **230** or **8 percent** of infants were born to mothers with **less than a high school** education.
- ❖ **700** or **25 percent** of infants were born to mothers that had a **high school** education.
- ❖ **1,100** or **40 percent** of infants were born to mothers that had **some college** or an **associate degree**.
- ❖ **700** or **25 percent** of infants were born to mothers that had a **college degree**.

Mom's Age

- ❖ **180** or **6 percent** of infants were born to **teenage** mothers (15 to 19 years).
- ❖ **2,300** or **82 percent** of infants were born to mothers of **reproductive age** (20 to 34 years).
- ❖ **330** or **12 percent** of infants were born to mothers **35 years of age** or older.

Mom and Baby

Health Before, During, and After Pregnancy

- ❖ **1,500** or **54 percent** of infants were born to mothers who were **overweight** or **obese**.
- ❖ **820** or **30 percent** of infants were born to mothers that **used tobacco** during pregnancy.
- ❖ **230** or **8 percent** of infants were **born prematurely**.
- ❖ **190** or **7 percent** of infants were born at a **low birth weight**.
- ❖ **23** or **1 percent** of infants were born to mothers who had **pre-pregnancy diabetes type 1 or type 2**.

Data source: Michigan resident live birth files, MDHHS, Division of Vital Records and Health Statistics, 2011-2017.

