

**Prevalence of Asthma-Related Health Conditions Among Michigan Adults with Current Asthma
Estimates from the Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey
2015-2019 Combined**

Standard Tables

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Introduction

The Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey has been conducted annually since 2005 in conjunction with the Michigan Behavioral Risk Factor Survey (MiBRFS), an annual, statewide landline and cellular telephone survey of Michigan adults aged 18 years and older. Both of these surveys are conducted through a collaborative effort among the Population Health Surveillance Branch (PHSB) at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), the Office for Survey Research at Michigan State University's Institute for Public Policy and Social Research, and the Michigan Department of Health and Human Services. The MiBRFS participates in the national [Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System](#) that is coordinated by PHSB.

Landline and cell phone respondents to the MiBRFS who had ever been diagnosed with asthma or whose randomly selected child had ever been diagnosed with asthma were asked at the end of the MiBRFS interview if they would be willing to participate in an additional interview focused on asthma. Those who agreed were called back within two weeks of the MiBRFS interview and administered a comprehensive, standardized questionnaire on asthma-related symptoms, health care, medication, and management. Two separate, but very similar, questionnaires were used: one with questions about the adult respondent with asthma and the other with questions about the selected child with asthma.

This report presents the results for adults from the 2015-2019 Michigan Asthma Call-Back Surveys combined. The total 5-year sample size of completed interviews for adults was 3,344, with 541 from 2015, 849 from 2016, 660 from 2017, 657 from 2018, and 637 from 2019. Estimates were weighted to adjust for the probabilities of selection and a raking adjustment factor that adjusted for the distribution of Michigan adults by telephone source, detailed race/ethnicity, education level, marital status, age by gender, gender by race/ethnicity, age by race/ethnicity, and renter/owner status all at the state level. Analyses were performed in SAS-Callable SUDAAN®, a statistical computing program that was designed for complex sample surveys.

The prevalence estimates and 95% confidence intervals, included within the tables that follow, were restricted to adults with current asthma (n=2,486). Current asthma was defined as a “yes” response to both of the following questions: “Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?” and “Do you still have asthma?”

Table 1. Prevalence of Asthma Symptoms, Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined				
	n^a	Had Asthma Symptoms on ≥ 9 Days in Past Month^b	Difficulty Sleeping Due to Asthma Symptoms on ≥ 2 Days in Past Month^c	Usual Activities Limited at Least a Little During Past 12 Months^d
Total	2,486	41.6 (38.9-44.4)	28.1 (25.7-30.7)	51.9 (49.1-54.6)
Age				
18-34	340	38.2 (31.9-44.9)	22.7 (17.7-28.5)	50.8 (44.2-57.3)
35-44	258	35.2 (28.3-42.8)	27.6 (21.2-35.0)	44.5 (37.2-52.1)
45-54	431	44.6 (38.7-50.5)	30.1 (25.0-35.9)	53.3 (47.5-59.1)
55-64	632	41.9 (37.0-47.0)	32.9 (28.2-38.0)	58.4 (53.5-63.3)
65-74	548	48.4 (43.2-53.7)	33.2 (28.2-38.6)	53.5 (48.3-58.6)
≥ 75	277	51.4 (43.0-59.7)	25.6 (19.1-33.4)	48.3 (40.0-56.6)
Gender				
Male	779	39.1 (34.6-43.8)	24.4 (20.7-28.6)	46.1 (41.4-50.8)
Female	1707	43.1 (39.7-46.6)	30.2 (27.1-33.5)	55.2 (51.8-58.6)
Race				
White	2,044	40.6 (37.6-43.7)	25.4 (22.8-28.2)	49.5 (46.4-52.6)
Black	257	42.7 (34.9-50.9)	37.6 (30.3-45.6)	58.6 (50.3-66.3)
Household Income				
< \$20,000	511	57.8 (51.6-63.7)	49.2 (43.0-55.4)	73.6 (68.0-78.5)
\$20,000-34,999	440	43.8 (37.2-50.6)	33.6 (27.1-40.7)	56.8 (50.2-63.2)
\$35,000-49,999	288	41.3 (32.9-50.4)	24.7 (18.4-32.3)	45.7 (37.3-54.3)
\$50,000-74,999	301	30.7 (24.3-37.9)	20.1 (14.5-27.3)	45.9 (38.5-53.5)
≥ \$75,000	607	30.3 (25.3-35.8)	12.8 (9.9-16.6)	36.6 (31.4-42.2)
Education				
< HS graduate	151	61.7 (50.8-71.5)	45.3 (35.1-55.9)	63.3 (52.5-73.0)
HS graduate	570	44.8 (39.3-50.4)	31.8 (26.9-37.1)	55.2 (49.6-60.7)
Some college	834	40.8 (36.4-45.5)	27.0 (23.3-31.1)	54.0 (49.4-58.6)
College graduate	923	29.9 (26.1-33.9)	17.6 (14.5-21.2)	38.7 (34.6-43.0)
^a Sample size (unweighted) for demographic subpopulations. Cell sample sizes for prevalence estimates will vary due to missing values. ^b Reported ≥ 9 days to the following question, "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have any symptoms of asthma?" ^c Reported ≥ 2 days to the following question, "During the past 30 days, on how many days did symptoms of asthma make it difficult for you to stay asleep?" ^d Reported "a little," "a moderate amount," or "a lot" to the following question, "During the past 12 months, would you say you limited your usual activities due to asthma not at all, a little, a moderate amount, or a lot?"				

	None	1-6 Days	7-13 Days	14 Days
Total	25.2 (22.9-27.7)	15.8 (13.9-18.1)	23.7 (21.4-26.1)	35.3 (32.6-38.1)
Age				
18-34	17.5 (12.9-23.2)	17.1 (12.7-22.6)	25.9 (20.7-31.9)	39.5 (33.3-46.2)
35-44	18.7 (13.4-25.5)	15.9 (11.0-22.6)	28.5 (22.4-35.4)	36.9 (29.8-44.6)
45-54	31.0 (25.5-37.0)	15.5 (11.8-20.1)	20.6 (16.5-25.4)	32.9 (27.7-38.6)
55-64	27.4 (23.1-32.2)	15.9 (12.3-20.3)	20.3 (16.4-24.8)	36.3 (31.7-41.2)
65-74	36.7 (31.7-42.0)	15.0 (11.5-19.3)	20.5 (16.7-24.8)	27.8 (23.5-32.6)
≥ 75	33.1 (26.2-40.7)	12.1 (8.2-17.4)	25.8 (18.5-34.7)	29.1 (21.7-37.8)
Gender				
Male	23.9 (20.1-28.1)	16.6 (13.1-20.8)	22.9 (19.2-26.9)	36.7 (32.3-41.3)
Female	26.0 (23.1-29.1)	15.4 (13.1-18.0)	24.1 (21.3-27.2)	34.5 (31.2-38.0)
Race				
White	25.5 (22.9-28.3)	14.6 (12.5-16.9)	24.8 (22.2-27.5)	35.1 (32.1-38.2)
Black	22.0 (16.2-29.3)	21.3 (15.1-29.3)	18.8 (13.4-25.6)	37.9 (30.4-46.0)
Household Income				
< \$20,000	36.6 (31.0-42.6)	22.0 (17.1-27.8)	19.3 (14.7-24.9)	22.1 (17.6-27.4)
\$20,000-34,999	27.7 (21.9-34.5)	17.2 (12.9-22.6)	20.7 (15.8-26.6)	34.3 (28.4-40.8)
\$35,000-49,999	26.7 (19.5-35.4)	17.2 (11.3-25.3)	25.5 (18.6-33.9)	30.5 (22.9-39.5)
\$50,000-74,999	19.7 (14.5-26.1)	11.0 (7.3-16.2)	27.9 (21.5-35.2)	41.5 (34.2-49.2)
≥ \$75,000	15.6 (12.2-19.9)	9.2 (6.6-12.6)	30.3 (25.6-35.5)	44.9 (39.3-50.5)
Education				
< HS graduate	41.1 (31.1-51.8)	20.8 (13.5-30.5)	9.1 (5.0-16.0)	29.1 (20.0-40.2)
HS graduate	25.5 (21.2-30.3)	21.7 (17.2-27.1)	20.2 (16.1-25.0)	32.5 (27.4-38.2)
Some college	24.9 (21.3-28.8)	13.2 (10.6-16.4)	28.4 (24.3-32.9)	33.5 (29.1-38.2)
College graduate	17.4 (14.5-20.7)	11.1 (8.8-14.0)	27.7 (23.9-31.9)	43.8 (39.6-48.1)
^a Response to the following question, "During the past two weeks, on how many days were you completely symptom-free, that is no coughing, wheezing, or other symptoms of asthma?"				

Table 3. Prevalence of Asthma-Related Health Care Utilization in the Past 12 Months, Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined					
	ER/Urgent Care Visits for Asthma^a		≥ 1 Hospital Stays for Asthma^b	≥ 2 Routine Asthma Care Visits^c	Received Flu Vaccine^d
	≥ 1 Visit	≥ 2 Visits			
Total	14.0 (12.2-16.1)	7.5 (6.1-9.1)	2.9 (2.1-4.1)	32.0 (29.6-34.6)	42.5 (39.6-45.4)
Age					
18-34	13.3 (9.4-18.5)	6.9 (4.3-11.0)	2.0 (0.5-7.1)	20.7 (15.9-26.5)	34.0 (27.6-41.1)
35-44	16.6 (11.9-22.7)	8.1 (5.1-12.7)	1.9 (0.9-4.3) ~	32.3 (25.8-39.6)	31.2 (24.3-38.9)
45-54	14.8 (11.0-19.7)	9.2 (6.1-13.7)	3.0 (1.7-5.1)	33.0 (27.8-38.6)	36.3 (30.6-42.3)
55-64	15.4 (12.0-19.6)	9.0 (6.2-12.8)	3.9 (2.6-6.0)	37.4 (32.8-42.3)	50.3 (44.8-55.8)
65-74	12.0 (8.9-15.9)	5.8 (3.7-9.2)	5.3 (3.3-8.3)	48.4 (43.2-53.6)	62.9 (57.0-68.5)
75+	8.6 (5.1-14.2)	--†	2.3 (1.0-5.2) ~	36.5 (29.1-44.7)	64.5 (54.1-73.7)
Gender					
Male	7.2 (5.4-9.7)	4.1 (2.7-6.2)	1.5 (0.9-2.4)	25.4 (21.8-29.4)	40.6 (35.8-45.7)
Female	18.0 (15.4-20.9)	9.4 (7.5-11.8)	3.8 (2.6-5.5)	35.9 (32.7-39.2)	43.5 (39.9-47.1)
Race					
White	12.3 (10.3-14.6)	6.0 (4.7-7.7)	2.5 (1.6-3.9)	30.0 (27.3-32.7)	45.4 (42.2-48.7)
Black	21.1 (15.6-27.9)	14.2 (9.6-20.4)	4.9 (2.8-8.6)	42.1 (34.5-50.1)	32.2 (24.6-40.8)
Household Income					
< \$20,000	24.1 (19.2-29.7)	15.3 (11.4-20.3)	6.2 (4.3-9.0)	42.2 (36.4-48.2)	35.6 (29.9-41.8)
\$20,000-34,999	16.8 (11.7-23.4)	8.5 (5.4-13.2)	4.8 (1.9-11.5) ~	33.0 (27.4-39.0)	35.6 (29.5-42.3)
\$35,000-49,999	9.5 (6.1-14.7)	5.7 (3.0-10.5) ~	2.0 (0.9-4.6) ~	31.5 (24.1-39.9)	46.2 (37.0-55.7)
\$50,000-74,999	8.0 (5.1-12.2)	2.7 (1.3-5.7) ~	1.5 (0.7-3.5) ~	26.2 (20.5-32.8)	50.4 (42.0-58.8)
≥ \$75,000	9.0 (6.3-12.5)	3.8 (2.1-6.9) ~	0.4 (0.1-1.3) ~	27.2 (22.6-32.5)	45.6 (39.6-51.7)
Education					
< HS graduate	20.3 (13.1-30.1)	14.4 (9.0-22.3)	--†	33.0 (24.2-43.2)	33.6 (24.6-44.0)
HS graduate	14.8 (11.3-19.2)	7.8 (5.2-11.5)	3.9 (2.5-6.0)	36.7 (31.7-42.1)	36.9 (31.5-42.6)
Some college	13.4 (10.8-16.6)	7.3 (5.3-9.9)	3.0 (2.0-4.4)	31.4 (27.4-35.7)	41.8 (36.8-46.9)
College graduate	10.9 (8.3-14.2)	4.2 (2.6-6.7)	0.9 (0.5-1.6) ~	28.0 (24.4-32.0)	53.4 (48.6-58.1)

^a Response to the question, "During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma?"
^b Responded at least one time to the question, "During the past 12 months, how many different times did you stay in any hospital overnight or longer because of your asthma?"
^c Reported ≥ 2 times to the question, "During the past 12 months, how many times did you see a doctor or other health professional for a routine checkup for your asthma?"
^d Responded "yes" to either of the following questions, "A flu shot is an influenza vaccine injected in your arm. During the past 12 months, have you had a flu shot?" or "During the past 12 months, have you had a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose? The flu vaccine sprayed in the nose is also called FluMist."
† This estimate was suppressed due to it having a denominator of less than 50 and/or a relative standard error of greater than 50%.
~ This estimate should be used with caution due to its low reliability and precision (relative standard error 31%-50%).

Table 4. Prevalence of Any Asthma Control Medication Use in Past 3 Months, Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined	
	Used ≥ 1 Asthma Control Medication in Past 3 Months^a
Total	40.0 (37.4-42.6)
Age	
18-34	24.1 (18.9-30.2)
35-44	31.7 (25.5-38.6)
45-54	47.6 (41.8-53.5)
55-64	45.8 (40.9-50.8)
65-74	61.3 (56.2-66.2)
≥ 75	55.0 (46.4-63.3)
Gender	
Male	33.3 (29.2-37.6)
Female	43.9 (40.5-47.3)
Race	
White	40.7 (37.8-43.7)
Black	40.2 (32.8-48.2)
Household Income	
< \$20,000	38.9 (33.3-44.8)
\$20,000-34,999	35.4 (29.7-41.6)
\$35,000-49,999	39.0 (31.2-47.3)
\$50,000-74,999	42.0 (34.9-49.4)
≥ \$75,000	45.0 (39.6-50.5)
Education	
< HS graduate	27.7 (19.9-37.1)
HS graduate	37.3 (32.3-42.5)
Some college	43.0 (38.5-47.5)
College graduate	44.8 (40.7-49.1)
^a Respondent reported they had taken at least one asthma control medication in the past 3 months, as defined by the CDC national Asthma Call-Back Survey Analysis Workgroup on Medications.	

Table 5. Prevalence of Comorbid Conditions, Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined		
	Ever Diagnosed with COPD, Emphysema, or Chronic Bronchitis^a	Ever Diagnosed with Depression^b
Total	35.7 (33.1-38.3)	43.0 (40.2-45.8)
Age		
18-34	11.4 (8.0-16.1)	42.3 (36.0-48.9)
35-44	27.5 (21.5-34.5)	48.0 (40.6-55.4)
45-54	45.7 (39.8-51.7)	44.8 (39.0-50.8)
55-64	53.6 (48.6-58.5)	47.6 (42.5-52.6)
65-74	52.2 (47.0-57.4)	35.4 (30.5-40.6)
≥ 75	58.3 (50.0-66.3)	29.6 (22.7-37.7)
Gender		
Male	34.3 (30.0-38.8)	35.4 (31.1-40.1)
Female	36.5 (33.3-39.7)	47.4 (44.0-50.9)
Race		
White	34.3 (31.6-37.2)	43.1 (40.1-46.2)
Black	38.8 (31.4-46.8)	39.7 (32.2-47.7)
Household Income		
< \$20,000	60.2 (54.0-66.0)	59.9 (53.8-65.7)
\$20,000-34,999	41.7 (35.5-48.2)	50.9 (44.2-57.5)
\$35,000-49,999	29.9 (23.5-37.2)	45.1 (36.5-54.1)
\$50,000-74,999	23.8 (18.6-30.1)	38.4 (31.2-46.2)
≥ \$75,000	17.8 (14.4-21.9)	26.6 (22.2-31.7)
Education		
< HS graduate	60.3 (48.9-70.6)	53.5 (42.9-63.9)
HS graduate	41.3 (36.1-46.7)	51.5 (45.9-57.0)
Some college	34.9 (30.9-39.1)	40.0 (35.7-44.6)
College graduate	18.4 (15.6-21.5)	33.9 (30.0-38.0)
^a Replied “yes” to at least one of the following questions: “Have you ever been told by a doctor or health professional that you have chronic obstructive pulmonary disease also known as COPD?” “Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have emphysema?” “Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have chronic bronchitis?” ^b Replied “yes” to the following question, “Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you were depressed?”		

Table 6. Prevalence of Experiencing Cost Barriers to Asthma Care in Past 12 Months, Among Adults with Current Asthma				
Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined				
	Cost Barrier to Primary Care Doctor^a	Cost Barrier to Asthma Specialist^b	Cost Barrier to Obtaining Medication^c	Cost Barrier to Primary Care, Specialist, or Medication^d
Total	9.3 (7.7-11.2)	4.0 (3.0-5.4)	17.0 (14.9-19.3)	20.2 (17.9-22.6)
Age				
18-34	10.3 (6.8-15.2)	4.0 (1.9-8.5)	20.6 (15.6-26.6)	23.4 (18.2-29.6)
35-44	11.6 (7.4-17.5)	4.4 (2.4-8.0)	12.1 (8.4-17.1)	17.1 (12.3-23.2)
45-54	9.4 (6.2-13.9)	5.5 (3.2-9.4)	22.1 (17.4-27.7)	23.8 (19.0-29.4)
55-64	10.9 (7.7-15.3)	4.0 (2.5-6.3)	16.3 (12.8-20.7)	20.3 (16.4-25.0)
65-74	4.7 (2.8-7.7)	3.1 (1.8-5.4)	13.6 (10.1-18.1)	16.6 (12.8-21.4)
≥ 75	3.2 (1.5-7.1)	--†	5.1 (2.8-9.0)	7.7 (4.8-12.4)
Gender				
Male	9.8 (7.3-12.9)	3.0 (1.9-4.7)	14.0 (11.2-17.5)	18.6 (15.3-22.4)
Female	9.0 (7.0-11.6)	4.7 (3.2-6.7)	18.7 (15.9-21.9)	21.1 (18.2-24.4)
Race				
White	7.9 (6.2-9.9)	3.4 (2.3-5.1)	16.0 (13.7-18.6)	18.1 (15.7-20.7)
Black	15.5 (10.4-22.6)	5.7 (3.1-10.3)	20.4 (14.7-27.7)	29.2 (22.4-37.1)
Household Income				
< \$20,000	17.0 (12.6-22.4)	7.8 (5.2-11.5)	23.5 (18.7-29.2)	31.6 (26.1-37.7)
\$20,000-34,999	13.5 (9.0-20.0)	5.5 (2.4-11.9)	25.2 (19.3-32.1)	27.8 (21.8-34.8)
\$35,000-49,999	10.6 (6.4-17.2)	--†	20.3 (14.3-27.9)	22.4 (16.2-30.1)
\$50,000-74,999	5.2 (2.4-11.0)	--†	11.9 (7.6-18.0)	14.0 (9.3-20.6)
≥ \$75,000	2.1 (1.0-4.4)	1.6 (0.8-3.4)	5.9 (3.8-9.1)	7.1 (4.9-10.3)
Education				
< HS graduate	19.4 (12.0-29.7)	8.1 (3.4-17.9)	24.6 (16.4-35.3)	31.1 (22.1-41.9)
HS graduate	8.4 (5.9-11.9)	5.4 (3.4-8.3)	16.7 (12.8-21.5)	21.0 (16.7-25.9)
Some college	8.7 (6.5-11.6)	3.0 (1.9-4.9)	17.2 (14.0-20.9)	19.3 (15.9-23.2)
College graduate	5.4 (3.7-8.0)	2.2 (1.3-3.7)	13.0 (10.2-16.4)	14.7 (11.8-18.2)
^a Responded “yes” to, “Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see your primary care doctor for your asthma but could not because of the cost?” ^b Responded “yes” to, “Was there a time in the past 12 months when you were referred to a specialist for asthma care but could not go because of the cost?” ^c Responded “yes” to, “Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to buy medication for your asthma but could not because of the cost?” ^d Responded “yes” to at least one of the above 3 questions. † This estimate was suppressed due to it having a denominator of less than 50 and/or a relative standard error of greater than 50%. ~ This estimate should be used with caution due to its low reliability and precision (relative standard error 31%-50%).				

Table 7. Prevalence of Knowledge Indicators Related to Asthma Management, Among Adults with Current Asthma			
Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined			
	Ever Taught to Recognize Early Signs of Asthma Episode^a	Ever Taught What to Do During Asthma Episode^b	Ever Taught How to Use Peak Flow Meter^c
Total	67.3 (64.7-69.9)	76.6 (74.1-78.8)	45.0 (42.2-47.8)
Age			
18-34	73.6 (67.3-79.0)	79.9 (74.4-84.6)	44.9 (38.5-51.6)
35-44	69.8 (62.6-76.1)	80.7 (74.6-85.6)	44.4 (37.0-52.2)
45-54	67.0 (61.3-72.2)	74.7 (68.7-79.8)	45.5 (39.8-51.3)
55-64	62.0 (56.9-66.9)	74.5 (69.7-78.8)	45.1 (40.2-50.0)
65-74	63.4 (58.1-68.4)	74.1 (68.9-78.6)	46.1 (41.0-51.3)
≥ 75	55.4 (46.7-63.8)	66.3 (57.3-74.3)	43.0 (34.7-51.6)
Gender			
Male	67.1 (62.7-71.3)	73.2 (68.7-77.3)	40.2 (35.7-44.9)
Female	67.4 (64.1-70.6)	78.5 (75.6-81.1)	47.8 (44.3-51.3)
Race			
White	66.8 (63.9-69.7)	77.3 (74.7-79.7)	42.4 (39.3-45.5)
Black	67.2 (59.3-74.2)	73.6 (65.8-80.2)	56.9 (48.7-64.7)
Household Income			
< \$20,000	63.5 (57.5-69.1)	69.2 (63.2-74.5)	51.3 (45.2-57.4)
\$20,000-34,999	69.3 (62.5-75.4)	78.3 (72.7-83.1)	46.2 (39.6-52.8)
\$35,000-49,999	71.7 (63.9-78.3)	80.6 (73.0-86.4)	44.5 (35.9-53.5)
\$50,000-74,999	64.3 (56.6-71.4)	81.1 (74.6-86.2)	39.7 (32.6-47.3)
≥ \$75,000	72.9 (68.1-77.3)	79.5 (74.7-83.6)	43.7 (38.2-49.3)
Education			
< HS graduate	51.9 (41.5-62.2)	58.9 (48.6-68.5)	36.7 (27.6-46.9)
HS graduate	65.6 (60.3-70.5)	74.1 (69.2-78.5)	47.7 (42.1-53.3)
Some college	72.0 (67.8-75.8)	81.0 (77.2-84.4)	48.1 (43.5-52.8)
College graduate	70.4 (66.3-74.2)	81.7 (78.1-84.9)	41.5 (37.4-45.8)
^a Responded "yes" to the question, "Has a doctor or other health professional ever taught youhow to recognize early signs or symptoms of an asthma episode?"			
^b Responded "yes" to the question, ".....what to do during an asthma episode or attack?"			
^c Responded "yes" to the question, ".....how to use a peak flow meter to adjust your daily medications?"			

Table 7 (continued). Prevalence of Knowledge Indicators Related to Asthma Management, Among Adults with Current Asthma			
Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined			
	Ever Received Asthma Action Plan^d	Ever Taken Asthma Management Class^e	Received ≥ 3 Types of Asthma Education^f
Total	34.2 (31.5-36.9)	7.8 (6.5-9.3)	45.0 (42.2-47.8)
Age			
18-34	32.5 (26.7-38.8)	7.4 (4.7-11.7)	46.5 (40.1-53.1)
35-44	40.9 (33.4-48.8)	6.7 (3.9-11.4)	49.7 (42.2-57.1)
45-54	35.6 (30.1-41.4)	6.9 (4.6-10.3)	46.5 (40.7-52.4)
55-64	30.8 (26.5-35.5)	9.9 (7.4-13.0)	40.9 (36.2-45.7)
65-74	36.0 (31.1-41.3)	7.8 (5.4-11.1)	44.1 (39.0-49.3)
≥ 75	27.5 (21.1-35.0)	7.9 (5.1-12.2)	35.6 (28.0-44.0)
Gender			
Male	25.4 (21.6-29.6)	6.5 (4.7-9.0)	37.9 (33.4-42.6)
Female	39.3 (35.9-42.8)	8.5 (6.8-10.6)	49.2 (45.7-52.6)
Race			
White	32.5 (29.7-35.5)	5.8 (4.6-7.3)	43.0 (39.9-46.1)
Black	39.9 (32.4-47.9)	14.6 (10.2-20.6)	53.5 (45.4-61.4)
Household Income			
< \$20,000	33.9 (28.3-40.0)	10.7 (7.6-14.9)	44.8 (38.8-50.9)
\$20,000-34,999	36.0 (29.8-42.7)	10.1 (6.7-14.7)	47.7 (41.1-54.3)
\$35,000-49,999	37.8 (29.6-46.8)	7.2 (3.8-13.1)	46.8 (38.2-55.6)
\$50,000-74,999	32.1 (25.4-39.7)	7.6 (4.5-12.4)	42.2 (35.0-49.8)
≥ \$75,000	35.8 (30.7-41.2)	4.5 (3.0-6.7)	47.4 (41.9-52.9)
Education			
< HS graduate	24.3 (16.6-34.1)	7.7 (3.9-14.6)	29.1 (20.8-39.3)
HS graduate	35.4 (30.3-40.9)	9.0 (6.2-12.8)	46.6 (41.0-52.2)
Some college	35.8 (31.4-40.4)	7.4 (5.5-10.0)	47.6 (43.1-52.2)
College graduate	35.3 (31.4-39.6)	7.1 (5.2-9.5)	47.5 (43.3-51.8)
^d Responded “yes” to the question, “An asthma action plan, or asthma management plan, is a form with instructions about when to change the amount or type of medicine, when to call the doctor for advice, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional ever given you an asthma action plan?”			
^e Responded “yes” to the question, “Have you ever taken a course or class on how to manage your asthma?”			
^f Responded “yes” to ≥ 3 of the 5 questions above (b-f).			
[~] This estimate should be used with caution due to its low reliability and precision (relative standard error 31%-50%).			

Table 8. Prevalence of Asthma Triggers in Home Environment, Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined				
	Cigarettes Smoked in Home^a	Mold Seen/Smelled in Home^b	Saw Cockroaches in Home^c	Saw Mice/Rat in Home^d
Total	18.4 (16.2-20.8)	11.6 (9.9-13.5)	2.2 (1.5-3.3)	7.8 (6.4-9.4)
Age				
18-34	17.6 (13.0-23.4)	12.6 (8.8-17.7)	2.9 (1.4-6.1) ~	7.3 (4.3-12.0)
35-44	20.4 (15.1-27.1)	15.0 (10.3-21.2)	--†	6.0 (3.3-10.6)
45-54	22.0 (17.1-27.8)	11.0 (8.0-14.9)	1.9 (0.8-4.5) ~	11.0 (7.8-15.3)
55-64	21.9 (17.9-26.5)	11.3 (8.7-14.7)	4.1 (2.3-7.3)	7.4 (5.4-10.1)
65-74	13.1 (9.7-17.4)	8.5 (6.2-11.6)	--†	7.4 (5.1-10.5)
≥ 75	6.4 (3.8-10.6)	6.4 (3.7-10.7)	0.2 (0.1-0.8) ~	7.3 (4.4-11.9)
Gender				
Male	20.7 (17.1-24.8)	11.2 (8.6-14.5)	2.3 (1.2-4.3)	9.3 (6.9-12.5)
Female	17.0 (14.4-20.0)	11.7 (9.6-14.2)	2.1 (1.3-3.6)	6.9 (5.3-8.9)
Race				
White	16.1 (13.8-18.6)	10.9 (9.2-12.9)	0.9 (0.5-1.7) ~	7.5 (5.9-9.4)
Black	27.5 (20.9-35.4)	16.2 (10.6-23.8)	8.5 (4.8-14.5)	5.6 (3.2-9.5)
Household Income				
< \$20,000	33.9 (28.4-39.8)	16.3 (12.0-21.8)	6.5 (3.8-10.7)	9.9 (6.9-13.9)
\$20,000-34,999	26.9 (20.6-34.2)	13.0 (9.6-17.5)	1.6 (0.7-3.7) ~	10.0 (6.8-14.4)
\$35,000-49,999	16.7 (11.8-23.1)	7.0 (4.4-11.1)	--†	12.5 (6.4-22.8) ~
\$50,000-74,999	7.0 (3.9-12.3)	8.9 (5.6-13.8)	-- ^e	5.4 (3.3-8.8)
≥ \$75,000	3.2 (1.9-5.2)	8.8 (6.3-12.0)	--†	5.2 (3.4-7.8)
Education				
< HS graduate	42.0 (32.1-52.5)	13.2 (7.2-23.2)	8.3 (4.3-15.4)	9.1 (4.5-17.5)
HS graduate	22.5 (18.4-27.1)	11.5 (8.2-15.7)	2.3 (1.1-4.6)	10.6 (7.8-14.3)
Some college	16.2 (13.2-19.8)	11.0 (8.6-13.9)	1.2 (0.6-2.5)	7.3 (5.1-10.3)
College graduate	5.8 (4.1-8.3)	11.8 (9.3-14.9)	0.6 (0.2-1.5)	5.1 (3.8-6.9)
^a Responded "yes" to the question, "In the past week, has anyone smoked inside your home?" ^b Responded "yes" to the question, "In the past 30 days, has anyone seen or smelled mold or a musty odor inside your home? Do not include mold on food." ^c Responded "yes" to the question, "In the past 30 days, has anyone seen a cockroach inside your home?" ^d Responded "yes" to the question, "In the past 30 days, has anyone seen mice or rats inside your home? Do not include mice or rats kept as pets." ^e No positive responses in this cell. † This estimate was suppressed due to it having a denominator of less than 50 and/or a relative standard error of greater than 50%. ~ This estimate should be used with caution due to its low reliability and precision (relative standard error 31%-50%).				

Table 8 (continued). Prevalence of Asthma Triggers in Home Environment, Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined					
	Inside Pets^f	Pets Allowed in Bedroom^g	Wood Burning Stove/Fireplace Used^h	Unvented Gas Logs, Stoves, or Fireplaces Usedⁱ	Gas Used for Cooking^j
Total	64.4 (61.8-66.9)	50.3 (47.5-53.1)	12.8 (11.0-14.8)	7.5 (6.0-9.4)	55.5 (52.7-58.2)
Age					
18-34	66.7 (60.6-72.3)	52.6 (46.0-59.0)	11.9 (8.1-17.1)	8.3 (5.0-13.7)	61.4 (55.1-67.4)
35-44	73.4 (66.0-79.6)	54.4 (46.7-61.8)	11.0 (7.0-16.8)	6.4 (3.7-10.9)	50.6 (43.1-58.1)
45-54	67.2 (61.4-72.5)	52.1 (46.2-57.9)	14.6 (10.9-19.3)	7.7 (4.9-11.8)	59.1 (53.3-64.7)
55-64	66.4 (61.4-71.0)	53.5 (48.5-58.5)	14.8 (11.6-18.6)	6.0 (4.2-8.5)	53.9 (48.9-58.8)
65-74	51.5 (46.3-56.6)	39.8 (34.9-45.0)	13.2 (10.0-17.1)	8.1 (5.5-11.6)	49.2 (44.0-54.5)
≥ 75	42.0 (34.0-50.5)	34.1 (26.3-42.9)	9.4 (5.9-14.6)	9.6 (5.0-17.5) ~	44.8 (36.7-53.1)
Gender					
Male	60.1 (55.5-64.6)	46.9 (42.2-51.6)	13.8 (10.8-17.4)	9.9 (7.3-13.3)	54.1 (49.4-58.7)
Female	66.9 (63.7-69.9)	52.2 (48.8-55.7)	12.2 (10.1-14.7)	6.2 (4.5-8.4)	56.3 (52.9-59.6)
Race					
White	70.5 (67.8-73.1)	56.1 (53.1-59.1)	14.4 (12.3-16.8)	7.3 (5.7-9.2)	54.0 (50.9-57.0)
Black	34.0 (26.6-42.4)	20.4 (14.3-28.3)	4.2 (2.1-8.2) ~	10.2 (5.8-17.2)	64.5 (56.5-71.8)
Household Income					
< \$20,000	59.4 (53.4-65.2)	41.2 (35.4-47.1)	6.5 (4.3-9.6)	7.7 (4.7-12.3)	54.6 (48.5-60.6)
\$20,000-34,999	64.1 (57.5-70.1)	54.3 (47.7-60.8)	13.1 (9.0-18.5)	5.2 (3.0-8.8)	62.0 (55.7-67.9)
\$35,000-49,999	65.2 (57.0-72.6)	47.4 (38.7-56.2)	14.2 (8.2-23.6)	8.8 (5.3-14.3)	54.5 (45.8-62.9)
\$50,000-74,999	63.0 (55.6-69.8)	51.3 (43.8-58.8)	12.5 (8.6-18.0)	6.1 (3.4-10.8)	46.6 (39.2-54.2)
≥ \$75,000	68.9 (63.9-73.6)	54.2 (48.7-59.6)	17.4 (13.8-21.5)	10.2 (6.6-15.4)	53.8 (48.3-59.2)
Education					
< HS graduate	64.2 (54.1-73.1)	48.4 (38.0-58.8)	9.7 (5.4-16.9)	13.9 (7.8-23.6)	60.2 (49.9-69.6)
HS graduate	66.5 (61.2-71.3)	53.3 (47.8-58.8)	10.2 (7.3-14.2)	8.0 (5.0-12.7)	61.5 (56.1-66.6)
Some college	64.3 (59.9-68.5)	49.6 (45.0-54.2)	13.5 (10.4-17.3)	5.9 (4.2-8.2)	55.8 (51.2-60.4)
College graduate	62.6 (58.4-66.6)	49.9 (45.7-54.2)	15.5 (12.7-18.9)	6.3 (4.6-8.7)	46.4 (42.2-50.7)
^f Responded “yes” to the question, “Does your household have pets, such as dogs, cats, hamsters, birds, or other feathered or furry pets that spend time indoors?” ^g Responded “yes” to the question, “Are pets allowed in your bedroom?” (Among all respondents). ^h Responded “yes” to the question, “Is a wood burning fireplace or wood burning stove used in your home?” ⁱ Responded “yes” to the question, “Are unvented gas logs, unvented gas fireplaces, or unvented gas stoves used in your home?” ^j Responded “yes” to the question, “Is gas used for cooking?” ~ This estimate should be used with caution due to its low reliability and precision (relative standard error 31%-50%).					

Table 9. Prevalence of Asthma Trigger Avoidance Behaviors in Home Environment, Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined				
	Kitchen Fan Used When Cooking^a	Bathroom Exhaust Fan Used^b	Sheets Washed in Hot Water^c	Air Cleaner Used in Home^d
Total	52.1 (49.3-54.9)	57.9 (55.1-60.7)	36.6 (33.9-39.3)	34.0 (31.4-36.7)
Age				
18-34	52.7 (46.1-59.2)	52.0 (45.4-58.5)	30.0 (24.3-36.3)	34.6 (28.7-41.1)
35-44	48.8 (41.3-56.4)	54.9 (47.2-62.3)	40.4 (33.0-48.3)	34.4 (27.5-42.1)
45-54	57.1 (51.3-62.7)	58.5 (52.6-64.3)	37.1 (31.6-43.0)	33.5 (28.1-39.5)
55-64	49.9 (44.9-55.0)	60.4 (55.4-65.2)	36.1 (31.4-41.2)	28.5 (24.1-33.3)
65-74	48.7 (43.4-53.9)	67.2 (62.0-72.0)	40.7 (35.7-45.9)	38.8 (33.8-44.0)
≥ 75	56.6 (48.1-64.7)	66.8 (59.2-73.7)	50.6 (42.2-59.0)	39.3 (31.2-48.0)
Gender				
Male	49.7 (44.9-54.4)	61.0 (56.3-65.6)	30.0 (25.7-34.7)	32.2 (27.9-36.8)
Female	53.6 (50.1-57.0)	56.1 (52.6-59.6)	40.2 (36.9-43.7)	35.1 (31.9-38.5)
Race				
White	52.4 (49.3-55.5)	62.8 (59.7-65.8)	36.8 (33.9-39.9)	33.1 (30.3-36.1)
Black	50.5 (42.4-58.5)	34.4 (27.2-42.5)	36.7 (29.5-44.6)	37.0 (29.3-45.3)
Household Income				
< \$20,000	43.6 (37.6-49.7)	41.4 (35.6-47.4)	39.3 (33.4-45.5)	28.0 (22.7-34.0)
\$20,000-34,999	55.2 (48.6-61.7)	51.4 (44.7-58.0)	38.4 (32.3-44.9)	31.9 (26.1-38.4)
\$35,000-49,999	56.0 (47.2-64.4)	62.9 (54.0-71.0)	34.1 (25.9-43.4)	36.4 (28.4-45.3)
\$50,000-74,999	56.6 (49.0-63.9)	71.2 (63.8-77.7)	41.2 (33.8-49.1)	37.3 (30.1-45.0)
≥ \$75,000	56.0 (50.5-61.3)	71.9 (66.5-76.8)	37.3 (32.2-42.7)	36.6 (31.5-42.0)
Education				
< HS graduate	49.3 (38.8-59.9)	48.8 (38.3-59.4)	44.6 (34.3-55.4)	29.6 (20.8-40.4)
HS graduate	49.8 (44.3-55.4)	55.2 (49.6-60.7)	34.3 (29.3-39.7)	32.8 (27.7-38.2)
Some college	55.6 (51.0-60.2)	54.7 (50.0-59.3)	35.5 (31.3-40.0)	35.7 (31.4-40.3)
College graduate	51.2 (46.9-55.5)	71.0 (67.0-74.7)	37.1 (33.1-41.4)	35.6 (31.6-39.8)
^a Responded “yes” to the question, “Is an exhaust fan that vents to the outside used regularly when cooking in your kitchen?” ^b Responded “yes” to the question, “In your bathroom, do you regularly use an exhaust fan that vents to the outside?” ^c Responded “hot” to the question, “Are your sheets and pillowcases washed in cold, warm, or hot water?” ^d Responded “yes” to the question, “An air cleaner or air purifier can filter out pollutants like dust, pollen, mold and chemicals. It can be attached to the furnace or free standing. It is not, however, the same as a normal furnace filter. Is an air cleaner or purifier regularly used inside your home?”				

Table 9 (continued). Prevalence of Asthma Trigger Avoidance Behaviors in Home Environment, Among Adults with Current Asthma				
Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined				
	Dehumidifier Used Regularly in Home^e	No Carpeting in Bedroom^f	Uses Mattress Cover^g	Uses Pillow Cover^h
Total	38.2 (35.6-40.9)	34.8 (32.1-37.5)	37.6 (35.0-40.3)	29.1 (26.8-31.5)
Age				
18-34	37.8 (31.7-44.3)	33.4 (27.5-39.8)	31.5 (25.8-37.8)	23.0 (18.1-28.7)
35-44	39.9 (32.9-47.4)	43.2 (35.9-50.8)	34.5 (27.8-41.8)	23.6 (18.2-30.0)
45-54	37.2 (31.7-43.1)	36.1 (30.6-41.9)	39.8 (34.2-45.6)	33.2 (28.1-38.8)
55-64	34.1 (29.6-39.0)	30.6 (26.2-35.4)	43.2 (38.3-48.2)	32.1 (27.7-36.9)
65-74	40.4 (35.5-45.4)	34.4 (29.6-39.5)	43.4 (38.3-48.7)	38.5 (33.5-43.7)
≥ 75	47.2 (39.1-55.5)	29.9 (22.2-39.0)	40.4 (32.7-48.6)	32.9 (26.1-40.5)
Gender				
Male	35.1 (30.7-39.7)	35.5 (31.0-40.1)	29.5 (25.5-33.8)	21.9 (18.5-25.8)
Female	40.0 (36.7-43.4)	34.4 (31.1-37.7)	42.2 (38.9-45.6)	33.3 (30.2-36.4)
Race				
White	40.8 (37.8-43.8)	32.8 (29.9-35.8)	39.1 (36.2-42.1)	31.0 (28.3-33.8)
Black	28.4 (21.5-36.5)	42.2 (34.6-50.2)	31.2 (24.5-38.8)	21.3 (16.1-27.7)
Household Income				
< \$20,000	26.3 (21.2-32.0)	33.2 (27.8-39.2)	27.9 (23.0-33.3)	22.4 (18.2-27.3)
\$20,000-34,999	33.5 (27.6-40.0)	39.3 (32.9-46.1)	44.2 (37.5-51.1)	33.1 (27.3-39.4)
\$35,000-49,999	42.1 (34.0-50.7)	29.9 (22.3-38.7)	37.1 (29.5-45.3)	27.9 (21.5-35.5)
\$50,000-74,999	47.9 (40.5-55.5)	41.0 (33.8-48.5)	45.2 (37.7-52.9)	37.1 (30.1-44.6)
≥ \$75,000	47.1 (41.6-52.6)	29.8 (24.8-35.3)	44.0 (38.7-49.5)	31.5 (26.8-36.6)
Education				
< HS graduate	23.3 (15.4-33.6)	36.3 (26.6-47.2)	18.2 (11.4-27.8)	12.5 (7.7-19.7)
HS graduate	37.4 (31.9-43.1)	38.7 (33.3-44.4)	33.9 (29.0-39.2)	29.4 (24.7-34.7)
Some college	39.7 (35.3-44.3)	31.5 (27.5-35.9)	39.3 (34.8-43.9)	27.2 (23.5-31.4)
College graduate	44.3 (40.1-48.5)	34.1 (30.1-38.3)	48.5 (44.2-52.9)	39.9 (35.9-44.1)
^e Responded “yes” to the question, “Is a dehumidifier regularly used to reduce moisture inside your home?” ^f Responded “no” to the question, “Do you have carpeting or rugs in your bedroom? This does not include throw rugs small enough to be laundered.” ^g Responded “yes” to the question, “Do you use a mattress cover that is made especially for controlling dust mites?” ^h Responded “yes” to the question, “Do you use a pillow cover that is made especially for controlling dust mites?”				

Table 10. Prevalence of Ever Being Advised to Modify Environment to Improve Asthma, Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined	
	Ever Advised to Modify Environment to Improve Asthma^a
Total	41.0 (38.3-43.8)
Age	
18-34	42.1 (35.8-48.7)
35-44	45.9 (38.6-53.5)
45-54	41.5 (35.9-47.4)
55-64	41.5 (36.7-46.6)
65-74	38.5 (33.7-43.6)
≥ 75	25.0 (19.0-32.1)
Gender	
Male	35.6 (31.4-40.1)
Female	44.1 (40.7-47.6)
Race	
White	42.6 (39.5-45.7)
Black	35.6 (28.4-43.5)
Household Income	
< \$20,000	37.0 (31.4-43.1)
\$20,000-34,999	41.8 (35.2-48.7)
\$35,000-49,999	33.8 (26.7-41.7)
\$50,000-74,999	35.2 (28.4-42.6)
≥ \$75,000	49.2 (43.7-54.7)
Education	
< HS graduate	30.0 (21.0-41.0)
HS graduate	41.2 (35.7-46.9)
Some college	41.4 (37.0-46.0)
College graduate	45.7 (41.5-50.0)
^a Responded “yes” to the question, “Has a health professional ever advised you to change things in your home, school, or work to improve your asthma?”	

Table 11. Percent Distribution of Number Days Unable to Work or Carry Out Usual Activities Because of Asthma,^a Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined			
	None	1-5 Days	≥ 6 Days
Total	68.6 (65.9-71.1)	17.0 (15.0-19.2)	14.4 (12.6-16.4)
Age			
18-34	74.5 (68.5-79.7)	16.7 (12.4-22.0)	8.8 (5.8-13.1)
35-44	65.4 (57.7-72.3)	22.5 (16.8-29.4)	12.1 (7.9-18.2)
45-54	63.2 (57.3-68.8)	15.6 (12.0-19.9)	21.2 (16.5-26.8)
55-64	63.0 (58.0-67.7)	17.1 (13.7-21.1)	19.9 (16.1-24.3)
65-74	70.1 (65.1-74.7)	15.0 (11.6-19.2)	14.9 (11.5-19.1)
≥ 75	76.4 (69.6-82.1)	13.4 (9.3-19.0)	10.2 (6.8-15.0)
Gender			
Male	75.8 (71.6-79.5)	11.4 (8.9-14.4)	12.9 (10.0-16.4)
Female	64.3 (60.9-67.5)	20.4 (17.7-23.3)	15.3 (13.1-17.9)
Race			
White	70.5 (67.6-73.2)	15.8 (13.8-18.2)	13.7 (11.7-15.8)
Black	61.7 (53.6-69.3)	20.0 (14.5-27.0)	18.3 (12.8-25.5)
Household Income			
< \$20,000	54.4 (48.1-60.5)	18.7 (14.3-24.2)	26.9 (22.0-32.4)
\$20,000-34,999	65.0 (58.6-70.9)	18.4 (14.2-23.6)	16.6 (12.4-21.9)
\$35,000-49,999	76.7 (69.6-82.6)	11.2 (7.3-16.7)	12.1 (8.0-17.8)
\$50,000-74,999	71.7 (64.1-78.3)	21.3 (15.3-28.9)	6.9 (4.4-10.9)
≥ \$75,000	75.1 (69.8-79.7)	16.7 (12.9-21.4)	8.2 (5.5-12.0)
Education			
< HS graduate	65.6 (55.0-74.9)	13.9 (7.8-23.6)	20.4 (13.6-29.5)
HS graduate	69.2 (64.0-74.0)	14.4 (11.0-18.6)	16.4 (12.9-20.6)
Some college	64.8 (60.2-69.1)	20.1 (16.7-24.0)	15.1 (12.1-18.7)
College graduate	74.7 (70.7-78.2)	16.3 (13.4-19.7)	9.0 (6.9-11.8)
^a Response to the following question, "During the past 12 months, how many days were you unable to work or carry out your usual activities because of your asthma?"			

Table 12. Prevalence of Work-Related Asthma Using 3 Definitions, Among Adults with Current Asthma Michigan Asthma Call-Back Survey, 2015-2019 Combined			
	Asthma Caused or Aggravated by Current or Previous Job^a	Ever Told or Told by Doctor That Asthma Was Work-Related^b	Any Indication of Work-Related Asthma^c
Total	57.5 (54.6-60.3)	25.2 (22.8-27.7)	58.7 (55.9-61.6)
Age			
18-34	46.7 (40.1-53.3)	19.6 (14.9-25.4)	47.8 (41.3-54.4)
35-44	55.6 (47.8-63.0)	24.3 (18.4-31.3)	56.8 (49.0-64.2)
45-54	68.5 (62.8-73.6)	27.4 (22.2-33.2)	69.5 (63.8-74.6)
55-64	65.4 (60.5-69.9)	33.3 (28.6-38.4)	67.3 (62.5-71.7)
65-74	61.7 (56.4-66.8)	27.7 (23.3-32.6)	62.9 (57.7-67.9)
≥ 75	50.9 (42.2-59.5)	19.1 (12.4-28.1)	52.1 (43.4-60.7)
Gender			
Male	59.7 (54.8-64.3)	27.0 (23.0-31.4)	61.5 (56.7-66.1)
Female	56.2 (52.6-59.7)	24.1 (21.3-27.2)	57.2 (53.6-60.7)
Race			
White	57.3 (54.1-60.4)	24.9 (22.3-27.7)	58.5 (55.3-61.6)
Black	55.1 (46.7-63.2)	26.8 (20.4-34.4)	57.2 (48.8-65.2)
Household Income			
< \$20,000	66.2 (60.2-71.7)	30.7 (25.2-36.8)	68.2 (62.3-73.6)
\$20,000-34,999	65.1 (58.3-71.3)	36.5 (30.0-43.5)	66.5 (59.7-72.7)
\$35,000-49,999	59.7 (50.5-68.2)	27.3 (20.7-35.1)	60.6 (51.5-69.0)
\$50,000-74,999	52.3 (44.5-60.0)	17.1 (12.6-22.9)	53.9 (46.1-61.6)
≥ \$75,000	48.0 (42.4-53.6)	19.1 (15.2-23.7)	49.0 (43.4-54.6)
Education			
< HS graduate	64.7 (54.0-74.2)	25.6 (17.1-36.4)	64.8 (54.1-74.3)
HS graduate	59.4 (53.6-65.0)	28.0 (23.4-33.1)	61.3 (55.4-66.9)
Some college	60.8 (56.0-65.4)	26.1 (22.3-30.3)	61.9 (57.1-66.5)
College graduate	46.8 (42.5-51.2)	21.2 (17.9-24.9)	48.4 (44.1-52.8)
^a Responded “yes” to one or more of the following 4 questions: “Was your asthma caused by chemicals, smoke, fumes, or dust in your current job?” “Is your asthma made worse by chemicals, smoke, fumes, or dust in your current job?” “Was your asthma caused by chemicals, smoke, fumes, or dust in any previous job you ever had?” “Was your asthma made worse by chemicals, smoke, fumes, or dust in any previous job you ever had?”			
^b Responded “yes” to one or more of the following 2 questions: “Were you ever told by a doctor or other health professional that your asthma was related to any job you ever had?” “Did you ever tell a doctor or other health professional that your asthma was related to any job you ever had?”			
^c Responded “yes” to at least one of the above 6 questions (a and b).			