



# HIV Care Continuum Report, 2023

Data as of April, 2024

Quality, Evaluation and Epidemiology Section  
Division of Data and Operations  
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Michigan Department of Health and Human Services  
[Michigan.gov/HIVSTI](http://Michigan.gov/HIVSTI)



# Table of Contents

i

Notes and Definitions .....	ii
Statewide Information	
Michigan HIV Care Continuum, 2023 .....	2
Michigan HIV Care Continuum Trend, 2014 - 2023 .....	3
Geographic stratification:	
Region, Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction, & Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) .....	4
City .....	5
Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction quadrant visual .....	6
Demographic stratification: gender, race, ethnicity, county of birth, age, transmission risk .....	7
Care among Ryan White (RW) clients: funding source, housing, insurance, poverty level, & key demographic groups .....	8
Detroit Metro Area (DMA) Information	
DMA HIV Care Continuum, 2023 .....	10
DMA HIV Care Continuum Trend, 2014 - 2023 .....	11
Geographic stratification: Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction, & cities .....	12
Demographic stratification: gender, race, ethnicity, county of birth, age, transmission risk .....	13
Care among Ryan White (RW) clients: .....	14
Care among Ryan White (RW) Part A clients: .....	16
Detroit Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction Information	
Detroit LHD HIV Care Continuum, 2023 .....	18
Detroit LHD HIV Care Continuum Trend, 2014 - 2023 .....	19
Geographic stratification: cities .....	20
Demographic stratification: gender, race, ethnicity, county of birth, age, transmission risk .....	21
Care among Ryan White (RW) clients: .....	22

**Totals differ from other reports.** The HIV Care Continuum Report includes persons who were diagnosed with HIV before January 1, and still living in Michigan as of December 31 of the given year. Other reports displaying prevalence include persons diagnosed up until the defined end date. Therefore, the total number of persons with HIV (PWH) included in the care report is less than other reports displaying prevalence.

### **Stages included in the Michigan Care Continuum.**

**PWH** (diagnosed) - Persons with HIV (PWH) who have been diagnosed (are aware of their HIV status). In this report, PWH refers to diagnosed persons unless otherwise specified. Calculations involving populations with a small number of PWH (45-99 PWH) should be interpreted with caution. Proportions may fluctuate year to year as small changes in the numerator are magnified. Care measures are not calculated (**NC**) for groups with <45 PWH.

**In Care** - PWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test (proxies for medical care visits) during the given year.

**Virally Suppressed (VS)** - PWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

**Maintained Undetectable (MU)** - PWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months. This measure is derived from studies supporting the U=U (undetectable = untransmittable) campaign.

This report also includes "Maintained Undetectable Eligible" (**MU elig**) - PWH who received at least two viral load lab tests 4-8 months apart. This figure helps differentiate between the proportion of PWH who were not MU due to high viral loads (MU elig, but not MU) versus the proportion of PWH who were not MU due to lack of sufficient viral load tests (not MU elig).

**Viral Suppression calculations.** There are two ways to think about viral suppression and each is useful for different purposes. Community viral suppression is the proportion of all diagnosed PWH who are virally suppressed (**VS/PWH**). High community viral suppression indicates high care rates, treatment adherence, and low transmission risk at the community level. Community viral suppression, however, cannot convey which populations struggle to reach VS even after being established in care. Viral suppression of those in care (**VS/In Care**) does indicate which populations struggle to reach VS after establishment of care. As improved prognosis and transmission reduction at the community level are overarching goals, community viral suppression is the more commonly used indicator. VS of those in care should be used sparingly to determine priority populations for treatment adherence interventions and programs.

In Michigan, once an individual is in care, the majority reach VS. In order to increase community viral suppression in the state, the proportion in care (In Care/PLWH) needs to increase.

**There are many variations of the care continuum nationally.** Here are some reasons behind those variations. 1) The estimated number of PWH unaware of their status (undiagnosed) is included in Michigan's Care Continuums occasionally. Diagnosed PWH is the most commonly used reference point as it is available and reliable for needed stratifications. 2) Linked to care is not included because the denominator is the number of persons diagnosed in a given year (different from all other stages). Information on linkage will be included in a future report. 3) Retained in care or continuous care is also excluded\*. Of the Michigan CoC stages, MU eligible is the most similar. 4) Antiretroviral treatment information is not available and viral suppression is a good proxy for this stage; it is also excluded. 5) MU was added by Michigan in order to give more context to VS.

\*[Defining Unmet Need and Linkage to Care](#)

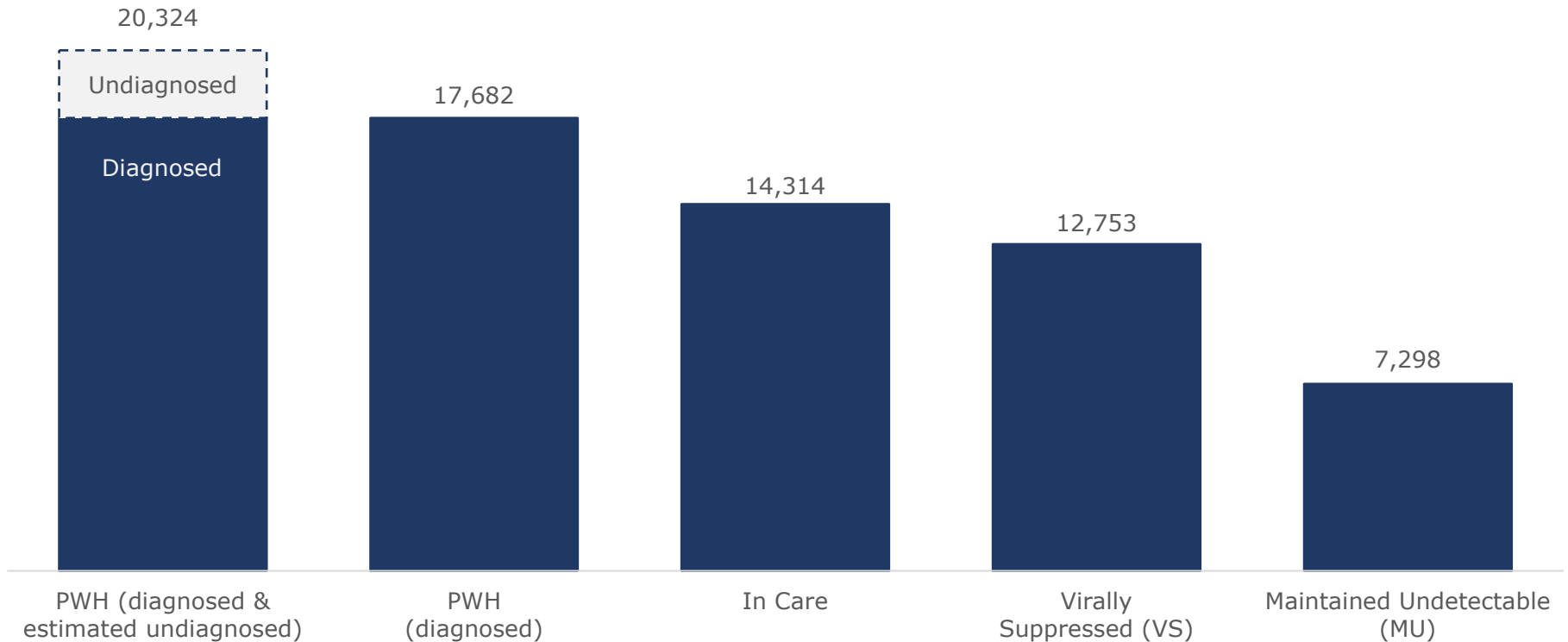


# The state of Michigan, 2023

Persons with HIV where last known residence as of December 31, 2023 was Michigan

# Michigan HIV Care Continuum, 2023

The HIV Care Continuum was developed by the CDC to assess gaps in care. Based on the care continuums and other trends observed, Michigan programs need to focus on linking and retaining persons with HIV (PWH) in care. This will improve the maintenance of low viral load levels, improving the health of PWH and reducing the risk of HIV transmission.



PWH (diagnosed & estimated undiagnosed) - An estimated 13% of PWH in the US have not yet been diagnosed. PWH (diagnosed) is the reference for all reports produced by MDHHS. Source: <https://stacks.cdc.gov/view/cdc/156513>

PWH (diagnosed) - PWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed (VS) - PWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

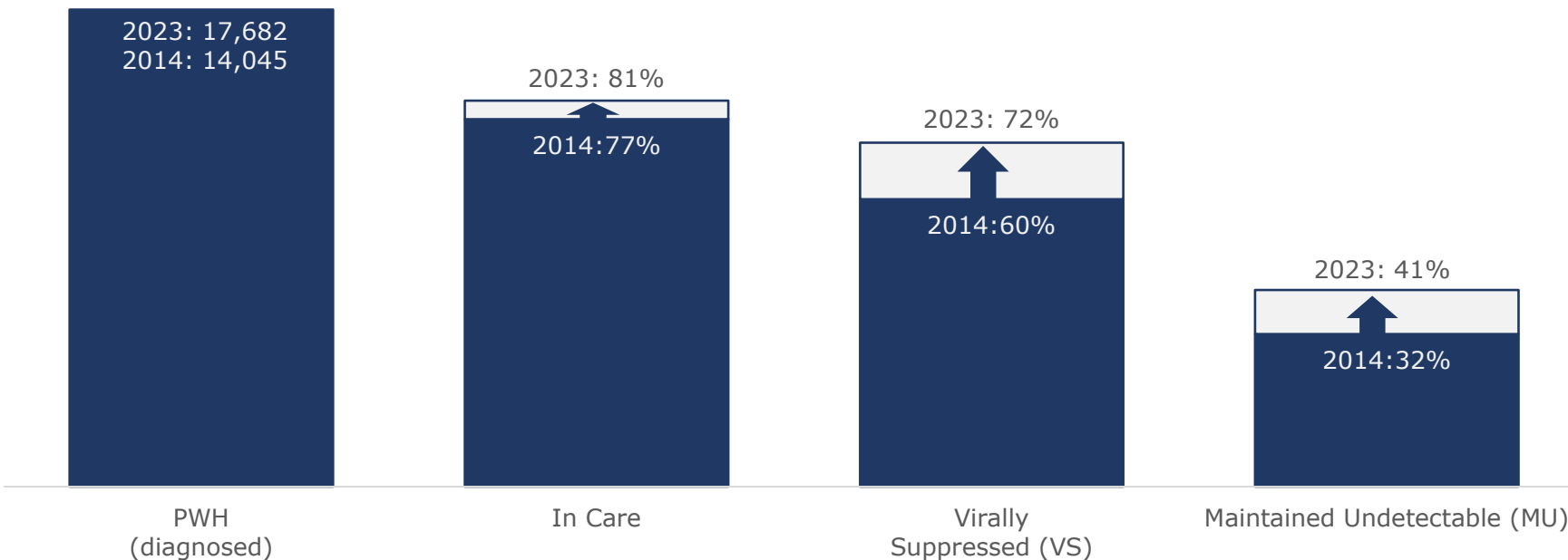
Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Michigan HIV Care Continuum, 2014 - 2023

Year	PWH n	In Care		VS		MU elig n	MU	
		n	%	n	%		n	%
2014	14,045	10,824	77%	8,463	60%	5,733	4,500	32%
2015	13,685	11,047	81%	9,059	66%	6,227	5,145	38%
2016	14,784	12,286	83%	10,413	70%	6,992	5,837	39%
2017	15,068	12,589	84%	10,863	72%	7,497	6,472	43%
2018	15,489	13,072	84%	11,362	73%	7,830	6,774	44%
2019	16,232	13,573	84%	11,912	73%	7,910	6,916	43%
2020	16,742	13,034	78%	11,525	69%	6,261	5,583	33%
2021	17,006	13,666	80%	12,146	71%	7,364	6,579	39%
2022	17,278	13,962	81%	12,350	71%	7,780	6,979	40%
2023	17,682	14,314	81%	12,753	72%	8,096	7,298	41%

During 2014, population level information regarding care enrollment improved by obtaining reliable and complete current address. Compared to this reference year, the proportion of PWH In Care is nearly the same. In 2019, 84% were In Care, but that progress was lost in 2020. VS and MU continue to lag behind the 2019 figures, but VS cannot increase substantially without improving the proportion In Care.

Comparing the 2014 Michigan HIV Care Continuum to 2023



PWH (diagnosed) - PWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.  
 In Care - PWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.  
 Virally Suppressed (VS) - PWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).  
 Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Michigan Geographic Stratification, 2023 (last reported address)

Region	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU	Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) <sup>8</sup> (excludes PWH in prison)	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Michigan	17,682	14,314	12,753	8,096	7,298	Ann Arbor	594	480	435	289	267
DMA <sup>1</sup>	11,153	8,952	7,825	4,945	4,379	Battle Creek	225	188	166	89	80
Outstate <sup>2</sup>	6,249	5,123	4,700	2,971	2,751	Bay City	86	75	72	44	41
Prison <sup>3</sup>	280	239	228	180	168	Detroit-Warren- Dearborn	11,108	8,932	7,814	4,937	4,371
<b>Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction</b> (excludes PWH in prison)						Flint	614	488	425	273	237
Allegan Co.	140	127	126	74	73	Grand Rapids- Wyoming	1,370	1,153	1,085	724	677
Barry-Eaton	149	126	117	88	81	Jackson	169	146	134	93	89
Berrien Co.	243	179	167	121	109	Kalamazoo- Portage	496	376	343	156	141
Branch-Hillsdale- St. Joseph	83	66	60	31	29	Lansing-E Lansing	632	547	503	364	344
Calhoun Co.	225	188	166	89	80	Midland	40	NC	NC	NC	NC
Central Michigan <sup>4</sup>	810	658	612	356	339	Monroe	141	97	82	45	42
Detroit LHD <sup>5</sup>	5,406	4,228	3,587	2,399	2,035	Muskegon	188	150	136	98	88
Genesee Co.	614	488	425	273	237	Niles-Benton Harbor	243	179	167	121	109
Ingham Co.	477	415	377	270	256	Saginaw	270	230	202	137	121
Ionia Co.	37	NC	NC	NC	NC	Micropolitan Area	776	643	605	352	341
Jackson Co.	169	146	134	93	89	Rural	450	357	325	176	166
Kalamazoo Co.	415	307	277	120	107	<b>Additional Prison population information</b>					
Kent Co.	1,126	931	873	570	534	Any prison, 2023	319	277	258	206	191
Lapeer Co.	51	38	35	18	18	Ever in prison	1,151	940	786	550	446
Lenawee Co.	56	44	40	23	23	<sup>1</sup> Detroit Metro Area (DMA) includes Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties. Prisons are excluded.					
Livingston Co.	96	77	71	37	34	<sup>2</sup> Outstate includes Michigan residents outside the DMA. Prisons are excluded.					
Macomb Co.	1,357	1,102	987	559	515	<sup>3</sup> Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in Michigan. Reported separately for geographic stratification; included in demographic and Ryan White strata.					
Marquette <sup>6</sup>	167	134	129	65	62	<sup>4</sup> Central Michigan LHD includes all otherwise unlisted counties in the lower peninsula					
Monroe Co.	141	97	82	45	42	<sup>5</sup> Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes.					
Muskegon Co.	188	150	136	98	88	<sup>6</sup> Marquette LHD includes the entire upper peninsula					
Oakland Co.	2,257	1,875	1,689	1,080	988	<sup>7</sup> Thumb includes Huron, Sanilac, and Tuscola Counties					
Ottawa Co.	173	158	152	111	103	<sup>8</sup> MSA designations: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michigan_statistical_areas">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michigan_statistical_areas</a>					
Saginaw Co.	270	230	202	137	121						
Shiawassee Co.	49	40	36	25	24						
St. Clair Co.	124	95	83	48	45						
Thumb <sup>7</sup>	55	49	42	30	28						
Van Buren-Cass	113	99	94	52	49						
Washtenaw Co.	594	480	435	289	267						
Wayne Co. LHD	1,817	1,517	1,362	796	736						

# Michigan Geographic Stratification, 2023 (last reported address)

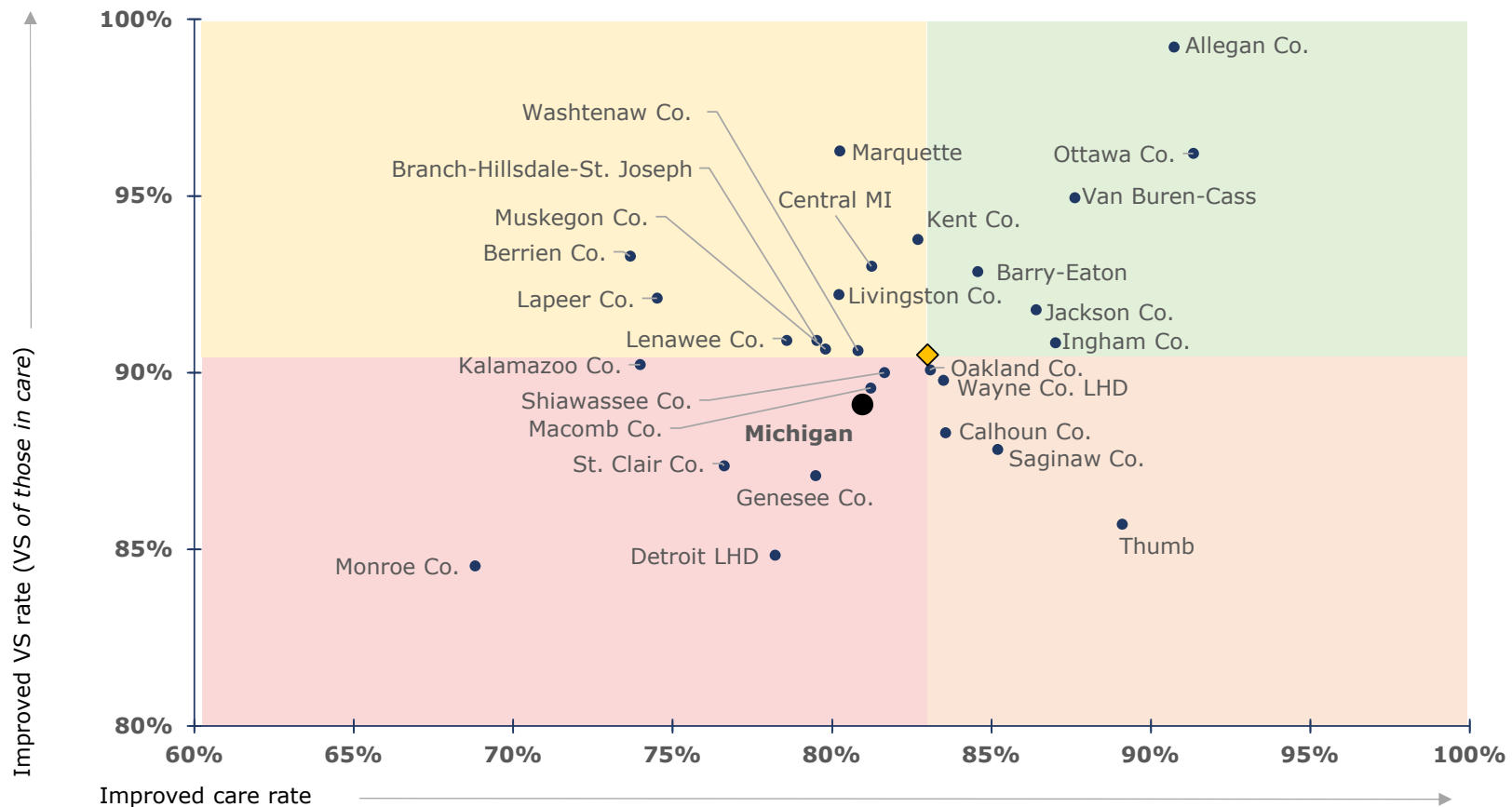
	<b>PWH</b>	<b>In Care</b>	<b>VS</b>	<b>MU elig</b>	<b>MU</b>		<b>PWH</b>	<b>In Care</b>	<b>VS</b>	<b>MU elig</b>	<b>MU</b>
<b>Cities with at least 45 PWH (excludes PWH in prison)</b>											
Ann Arbor	227	176	164	110	103	Novi	64	48	45	27	24
Battle Creek	164	133	112	56	49	Oak Park	124	102	86	55	48
Bay City	65	58	55	32	31	Pontiac	318	257	209	147	119
Belleville	83	71	66	39	38	Port Huron	53	39	33	17	16
Benton Harbor	78	62	57	45	39	Portage	48	34	29	7	6
Bloomfield Hills	55	47	46	31	31	Redford	166	135	126	72	67
Canton	117	101	90	56	53	Rochester Hills	46	39	36	23	22
Clinton Township	176	142	130	65	61	Romulus	91	74	68	39	36
Dearborn	113	97	87	48	44	Roseville	119	96	83	50	46
Dearborn Heights	94	81	71	46	42	Royal Oak	160	138	128	78	75
Detroit	5,093	3,976	3,372	2,256	1,914	Saginaw	205	179	158	107	94
East Lansing	59	47	43	30	28	Saint Clair Shores	74	59	55	30	28
Eastpointe	145	120	103	60	53	Southfield	395	322	294	205	185
Farmington Hills	128	104	96	51	48	Sterling Heights	109	90	86	45	42
Ferndale	150	128	120	76	72	Taylor	139	114	102	66	59
Flint	400	316	267	172	144	Traverse City	73	57	52	26	26
Garden City	45	37	35	24	22	Troy	98	77	68	47	40
Grand Blanc	51	41	36	25	20	Utica	60	53	50	30	29
Grand Rapids	664	543	503	329	306	Warren	370	300	260	158	145
Grosse Pointes	62	54	49	27	24	Waterford	95	81	71	34	34
Hamtramck	49	35	31	21	17	Wayne	66	60	51	27	24
Harper Woods	80	69	63	42	36	West Bloomfield	65	61	54	34	32
Hazel Park	63	54	49	32	30	Westland	199	174	155	89	86
Highland Park	122	94	72	53	44	Wyoming	111	95	92	60	57
Holland	78	69	65	46	43	Ypsilanti	318	263	231	149	135
Inkster	143	116	100	52	45						
Jackson	135	113	104	73	69						
Kalamazoo	312	231	209	96	84						
Kentwood	140	117	107	72	63						
Lansing	443	384	350	251	237						
Lincoln Park	91	74	63	36	31						
Livonia	96	84	78	39	39						
Macomb	48	43	43	18	17						
Madison Heights	60	52	48	27	26						
Monroe	67	46	41	22	20						
Mount Clemens	65	49	41	23	21						
Muskegon	114	93	82	59	52						
New Baltimore	49	39	37	23	20						



# Michigan Geographic Stratification, 2023 (last reported address)

Local Health Department (LHD) jurisdictions with at least 45 residents with HIV are included (excl PWH in prison). The x-axis is the proportion in care, and the y-axis is the proportion virally suppressed of those in care. To increase community viral suppression (VS of all PWH) and reduce transmission risk, 95% of PWH should be in care, and 95% of those in care should reach VS by 2030. Populations with at least 83.0% in care and 90.5% VS of those in care are on track to reach the 2030 goal. **NOTE: This figure was modified from previous years. Do not compare.**

Quadrant	Compared to the 2023 goal:	To increase community viral suppression and reduce transmission risk:
Upper Right	Care and VS rates are higher	current activities are working.
Upper Left	Care rate is lower and VS rate is higher	persons in these areas need assistance overcoming barriers to receiving care.
Lower Right	Care rate is higher and VS rate is lower	persons in these areas need assistance overcoming barriers to treatment adherence.
Lower Left	Care and VS rates are lower	persons in these areas need assistance overcoming barriers to receiving care as well as treatment adherence.



See footnote under LHD Jurisdiction table for aggregated LHD definitions

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	13,853	11,226	10,024	6,333	5,740
Cis women	3,522	2,832	2,523	1,614	1,443
non-Cisgender <sup>1</sup>	307	256	206	149	115

**Race, Ethnicity, & Gender<sup>2</sup>**

Black/AA	9,498	7,481	6,439	4,155	3,578
Cis men	6,906	5,398	4,613	2,956	2,541
Cis women	2,359	1,890	1,675	1,087	956
nonCis	233	193	151	112	81
Latinx	1,339	1,060	979	629	596
Cis men	1,089	859	799	523	497
Cis women	227	183	165	95	89
nonCis	23	NC	NC	NC	NC
White	6,017	5,096	4,728	2,916	2,766
Cis men	5,212	4,448	4,143	2,554	2,431
Cis women	768	614	555	344	317
nonCis	37	NC	NC	NC	NC
Multi/Other	825	677	607	396	358
Cis men	644	521	469	300	271
Cis women	167	145	128	88	81
nonCis	14	NC	NC	NC	NC
Arab/Middle Eastern descent	101	90	86	54	49

**Country of Birth<sup>3</sup>**

USA	11,181	9,152	8,064	5,123	4,568
US Territory	78	64	60	36	36
Foreign	1,108	825	769	488	461

**Age (yrs) on December 31, 2023**

00-14	46	46	43	37	34
15-19	58	48	46	37	35
20-29	1,484	1,168	1,016	613	540
30-39	4,106	3,143	2,673	1,654	1,403
40-49	3,306	2,672	2,364	1,473	1,302
50-59	4,303	3,565	3,235	2,058	1,874
60+	4,379	3,672	3,376	2,224	2,110

CDC youth:13-24      445      362      330      226      197

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Risk/Gender<sup>4</sup></b>					
Sex w men	13,426	11,096	9,961	6,297	5,715
Cis men	10,214	8,470	7,630	4,777	4,372
Cis women	2,930	2,389	2,144	1,379	1,235
nonCis	282	237	187	141	108
PWID	891	647	555	346	302
Cis men	478	345	300	194	167
Cis women	413	302	255	152	135
Sex w men & PWID	756	619	533	354	308
Cis men	732	601	515	346	301
nonCis	24	NC	NC	NC	NC
Sex w women	655	518	447	289	250
Cis men	655	518	447	289	250
nonCis	0	NC	NC	NC	NC
Other	277	234	204	137	116
Cis men	160	132	114	77	65
Cis women	117	102	90	60	51
Unknown	1,676	1,199	1,052	673	607
Cis men	1,614	1,160	1,018	650	585
Cis women	62	39	34	23	22
nonCis	0	NC	NC	NC	NC

**Other select populations**

Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	5,350	4,286	3,654	2,336	1,994
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	726	572	499	283	251

**Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others**

YBM	844	652	566	318	281
Other youth 15-29	698	564	496	332	294
30+ years old	16,094	13,052	11,648	7,409	6,689

<sup>1</sup>Most (97%) of non-Cisgender persons identify as transgender women. <sup>2</sup>Persons with unknown race (n=3) are not included in race strata. Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories. Persons of Arab/Middle Eastern descent may be of any race and are not excluded from the other race/ethnicity categories. <sup>3</sup>Country of birth is unspecified for 29% of PWH in Michigan.

<sup>4</sup>Risk/Gender Notes: PWID (persons who inject drugs). Persons included under "Sex w women" have no reported risk other than sex with a woman with HIV or at high risk for HIV. Nearly all (94%) with "Other" risk are perinatal or pediatric cases. <sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM groups include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.

# Care among Michigan Ryan White clients, 2023

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PWH.

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Any Ryan White (RW) service during 2023</b>					
Michigan Total	17,682	14,314	12,753	8,096	7,298
No RW service	8,459	5,514	4,722	2,749	2,495
RW client	9,223	8,800	8,031	5,347	4,803

<b>Ryan White service source</b> (persons may be included in multiple)					
ADAP	2,902	2,761	2,638	1,712	1,626
Part A	3,243	3,137	2,781	1,971	1,695
Part B	3,305	3,148	2,922	2,010	1,834
Part C	3,763	3,633	3,337	2,242	2,015
Part D	812	797	731	511	461

<b>Any period of unstable housing reported during the year</b>					
Yes	526	496	394	297	208
No, stably housed	7,978	7,699	7,091	4,792	4,351
No information	719	605	546	258	244

<b>Any period without health insurance reported during the year</b>					
Yes	668	630	563	336	295
No, always insured	8,225	7,920	7,252	4,909	4,411
No information	330	250	216	102	97

<b>Last reported insurance type during the year</b>					
Medicaid	3,448	3,309	2,882	1,958	1,635
Medicare	2,286	2,223	2,095	1,492	1,386
Private	2,602	2,498	2,381	1,523	1,444
Other	44	39	32	25	20
Uninsured	497	467	411	243	217
No information	346	264	230	106	101

<b>Poverty Level</b>					
At or above poverty line	4,543	4,378	4,123	2,697	2,524
Below poverty line	4,680	4,422	3,908	2,650	2,279

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	7,030	6,690	6,113	4,057	3,655
Cis women	2,015	1,938	1,770	1,182	1,063
nonCis	178	172	148	108	85

<b>Race &amp; Ethnicity<sup>1</sup></b>					
Black/AA	5,135	4,915	4,364	2,947	2,539
Latinx	726	693	657	444	421
White	2,934	2,790	2,650	1,708	1,624
Multi/Other	428	402	360	248	219

<b>Age (yrs) on December 31, 2023</b>					
00-19	38	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	686	659	581	370	325
30-39	1,982	1,867	1,615	1,047	873
40-49	1,677	1,592	1,432	929	819
50-59	2,329	2,220	2,051	1,365	1,231
60+	2,511	2,426	2,318	1,605	1,527
Youth:15-29	708	679	601	389	343
CDC youth:13-24	202	193	178	128	110

<b>Other select populations</b>					
PWID <sup>2</sup>	877	827	737	493	425
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup> Young (15-29)	2,918	2,785	2,439	1,632	1,387
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	341	327	292	175	152

<b>Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others</b>					
YBM	376	359	317	190	165
Other youth 15-29	332	320	284	199	178
30+ years old	8,499	8,105	7,416	4,946	4,450

<sup>1</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>2</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>3</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



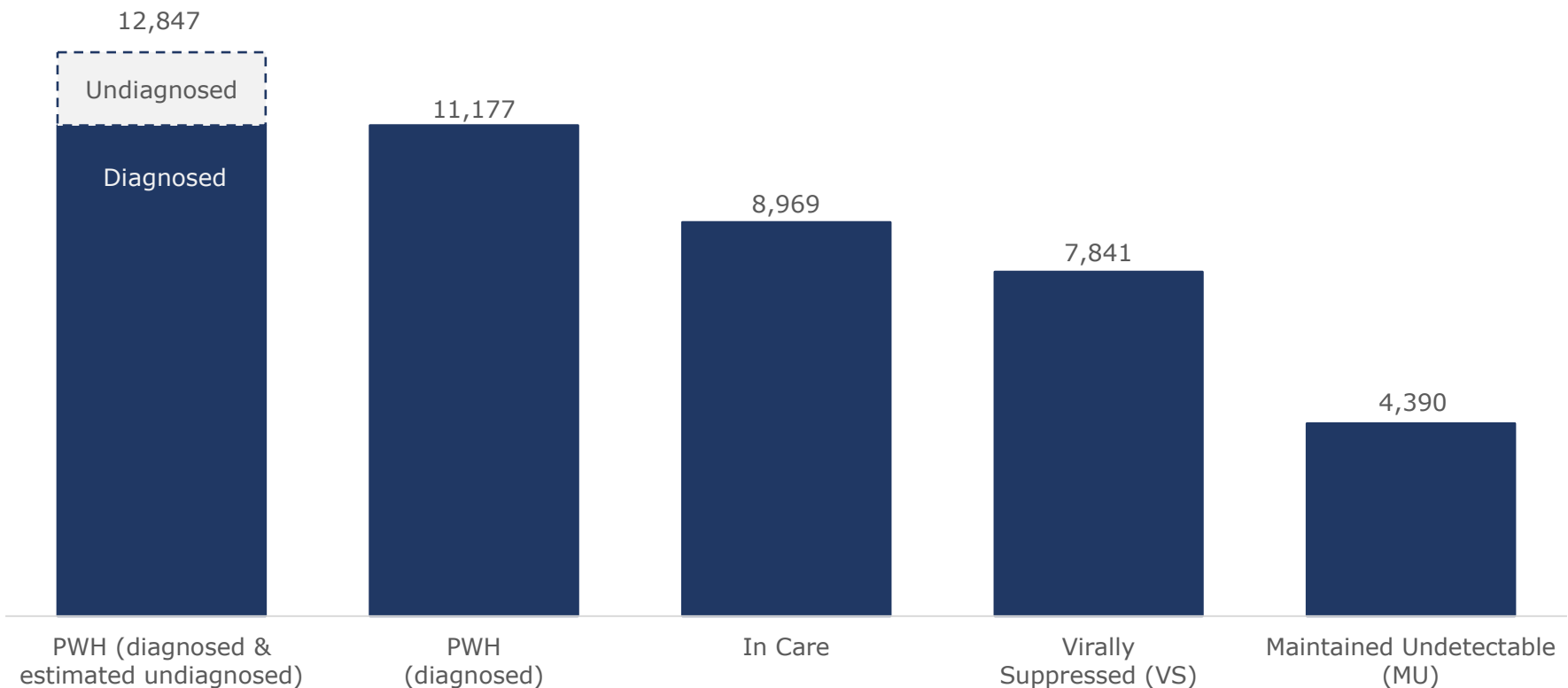
# The Detroit Metro Area, 2023

Persons with HIV where last known residence as of December 31, 2023 was the Detroit Metro Area (DMA: Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, & Wayne Counties)

Includes persons in prisons located in the DMA

## Detroit Metro Area HIV Care Continuum, 2023

The HIV Care Continuum was developed by the CDC to assess gaps in care. Based on the care continuums and other trends observed, Michigan programs need to focus on linking and retaining persons with HIV (PWH) in care. This will improve the maintenance of low viral load levels, improving the health of PWH and reducing the risk of HIV transmission.



PWH (diagnosed & estimated undiagnosed) - An estimated 13% of PWH in the US have not yet been diagnosed. PWH (diagnosed) is the reference for all reports produced by MDHHS. Source: <https://stacks.cdc.gov/view/cdc/156513>

PWH (diagnosed) - PWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed (VS) - PWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

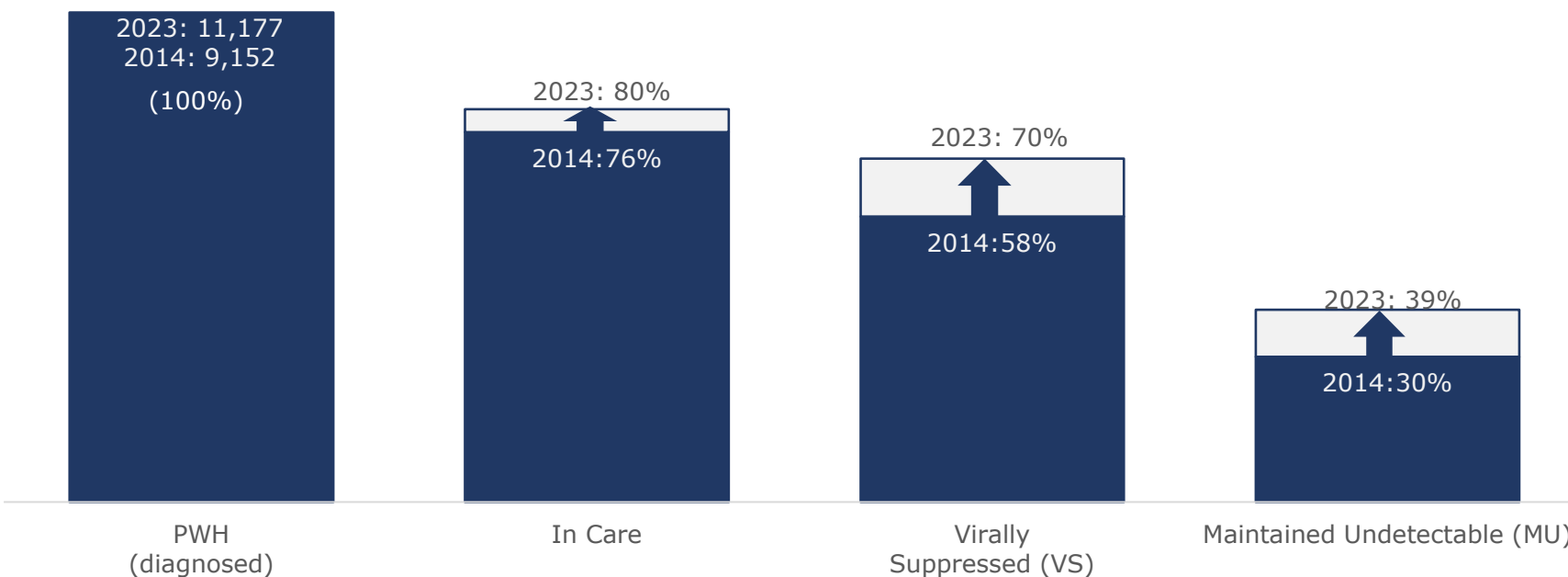
Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Detroit Metro Area (DMA) HIV Care Continuum, 2014 - 2023

Year	PWH		In Care		VS		MU elig		MU	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
2014	9,152		6,917	76%	5,339	58%	3,626	30%	2,719	30%
2015	9,050		7,226	80%	5,825	64%	3,968	35%	3,179	35%
2016	9,472		7,735	82%	6,485	68%	4,335	37%	3,492	37%
2017	9,634		7,958	83%	6,785	70%	4,596	40%	3,889	40%
2018	9,921		8,304	84%	7,105	72%	4,719	40%	3,988	40%
2019	10,350		8,604	83%	7,399	71%	4,770	39%	4,061	39%
2020	10,625		8,074	76%	7,042	66%	3,585	29%	3,115	29%
2021	10,832		8,608	79%	7,518	69%	4,322	35%	3,764	35%
2022	10,958		8,690	79%	7,546	69%	4,676	37%	4,102	37%
2023	11,177		8,969	80%	7,841	70%	4,957	39%	4,390	39%

During 2014, population level information regarding care enrollment improved by obtaining reliable and complete current address. Compared to this reference year, the proportion of PWH In Care is nearly the same. In 2019, 83% were In Care, but that progress was lost in 2020. VS and MU also remain lower than proportions observed in 2019; VS cannot continue to increase substantially without improving the proportion In Care.

Comparing the 2014 DMA HIV Care Continuum to 2023



PWH (diagnosed) - PWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.  
 In Care - PWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.  
 Virally Suppressed (VS) - PWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).  
 Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Detroit Metro Area Geographic Stratification, 2023 (last reported address)

	<b>PWH</b>	<b>In Care</b>	<b>VS</b>	<b>MU elig</b>	<b>MU</b>		<b>PWH</b>	<b>In Care</b>	<b>VS</b>	<b>MU elig</b>	<b>MU</b>
DMA <sup>1</sup>	11,177	8,969	7,841	4,957	4,390	<b>Cities with at least 45 PWH (cntd)</b>					
DMA excl prison	11,153	8,952	7,825	4,945	4,379	Oak Park	124	102	86	55	48
DMA prison <sup>2</sup>	24	NC	NC	NC	NC	Pontiac	318	257	209	147	119
<b>Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction</b> (excludes PWH in prison)						Port Huron	53	39	33	17	16
Detroit LHD <sup>3</sup>	5,406	4,228	3,587	2,399	2,035	Redford	166	135	126	72	67
Lapeer Co.	51	38	35	18	18	Rochester Hills	46	39	36	23	22
Macomb Co.	1,357	1,102	987	559	515	Romulus	91	74	68	39	36
Monroe Co.	141	97	82	45	42	Roseville	119	96	83	50	46
Oakland Co.	2,257	1,875	1,689	1,080	988	Royal Oak	160	138	128	78	75
St. Clair Co.	124	95	83	48	45	Saint Clair Shores	74	59	55	30	28
Wayne Co. LHD	1,817	1,517	1,362	796	736	Southfield	395	322	294	205	185
						Sterling Heights	109	90	86	45	42
						Taylor	139	114	102	66	59
<b>Cities with at least 45 PWH</b> (excludes PWH in prison)						Troy	98	77	68	47	40
Belleville	82	70	65	38	37	Utica	60	53	50	30	29
Bloomfield Hills	55	47	46	31	31	Warren	370	300	260	158	145
Canton	117	101	90	56	53	Waterford	95	81	71	34	34
Clinton Township	176	142	130	65	61	Wayne	66	60	51	27	24
Dearborn	113	97	87	48	44	West Bloomfield	65	61	54	34	32
Dearborn Heights	94	81	71	46	42	Westland	199	174	155	89	86
Detroit	5,093	3,976	3,372	2,256	1,914	<b>Prison population information</b>					
Eastpointe	145	120	103	60	53	Any prison, 2023	44	NC	NC	NC	NC
Farmington Hills	128	104	96	51	48	Ever in prison	610	491	382	250	180
Ferndale	150	128	120	76	72						
Garden City	45	37	35	24	22						
Grosse Pointes	62	54	49	27	24						
Hamtramck	49	35	31	21	17						
Harper Woods	80	69	63	42	36						
Hazel Park	63	54	49	32	30						
Highland Park	122	94	72	53	44						
Inkster	143	116	100	52	45						
Lincoln Park	91	74	63	36	31						
Livonia	96	84	78	39	39						
Macomb	48	43	43	18	17						
Madison Heights	60	52	48	27	26						
Monroe	67	46	41	22	20						
Mount Clemens	65	49	41	23	21						
New Baltimore	49	39	37	23	20						
Novi	64	48	45	27	24						

<sup>1</sup>Detroit Metro Area (DMA) includes Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the DMA. Reported separately for geographic stratification; included in demographic and Ryan White strata.

<sup>3</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities with at least 45 PWH", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU		PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>						<b>Risk/Gender<sup>4</sup></b>					
Cis men	8,714	6,989	6,120	3,842	3,421	Sex w men	8,594	7,052	6,226	3,925	3,498
Cis women	2,234	1,789	1,569	999	882	Cis men	6,491	5,333	4,726	2,948	2,650
non-Cisgender <sup>1</sup>	229	191	152	116	87	Cis women	1,890	1,539	1,359	868	767
<b>Race, Ethnicity, &amp; Gender<sup>2</sup></b>						nonCis	213	180	141	109	81
Black/AA	7,318	5,780	4,947	3,173	2,719	PWID	563	403	337	215	183
Cis men	5,391	4,226	3,594	2,283	1,956	Cis men	294	209	176	116	96
Cis women	1,746	1,403	1,235	797	696	Cis women	269	194	161	99	87
nonCis	181	151	118	93	67	Sex w men & PWID	405	316	255	178	152
Latinx	657	517	461	298	279	Cis men	390	306	245	171	146
Cis men	535	422	380	247	232	nonCis	15	NC	NC	NC	NC
Cis women	107	84	73	44	41	Sex w women	405	318	269	177	153
nonCis	15	NC	NC	NC	NC	Cis men	405	318	269	177	153
White	2,734	2,287	2,094	1,266	1,197	nonCis	0	NC	NC	NC	NC
Cis men	2,404	2,030	1,870	1,141	1,081	Other	119	106	89	62	50
Cis women	309	238	207	116	107	Cis men	70	60	48	36	28
nonCis	21	NC	NC	NC	NC	Cis women	49	46	41	26	22
Multi/Other	465	385	339	220	195	Unknown	1,090	773	664	400	354
Cis men	382	311	276	171	152	Cis men	1,064	763	656	394	348
Cis women	71	64	54	42	38	Cis women	26	NC	NC	NC	NC
nonCis	12	NC	NC	NC	NC	nonCis	0	NC	NC	NC	NC
Arab/Middle						<b>Other select populations</b>					
Eastern descent <sup>2</sup>	91	82	78	48	45	Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	4,280	3,436	2,925	1,871	1,593
<b>Country of Birth<sup>3</sup></b>						Young (15-29)					
USA	7,440	5,996	5,174	3,269	2,855	Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	558	441	385	219	193
US Territory	39	NC	NC	NC	NC	<b>Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others</b>					
Foreign	459	360	338	203	192	YBM	626	490	423	237	208
<b>Age (yrs) on December 31, 2023</b>						Other youth 15-29	387	309	264	177	152
00-14	15	NC	NC	NC	NC	30+ years old	10,149	8,155	7,140	4,531	4,019
15-19	24	NC	NC	NC	NC	<sup>1</sup> Most (over 99%) of non-Cisgender persons identify as transgender women. <sup>2</sup> Persons with unknown race (n=2) are not included in race strata. Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories. Persons of Arab/Middle Eastern descent may be of any race and are not excluded from the other race/ethnicity categories. <sup>3</sup> The country of birth is unknown or unspecified for 28% of PLWH. <sup>4</sup> Risk/Gender Notes: PWID (persons who inject drugs). Persons included under "Sex w women" have no reported risk other than sex with a woman with HIV, or a woman at high risk for HIV. Nearly all (90%) with "Other" risk are perinatal or pediatric cases. <sup>5</sup> Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.					
20-29	989	778	668	395	343						
30-39	2,844	2,169	1,804	1,098	912						
40-49	2,048	1,645	1,433	881	766						
50-59	2,598	2,141	1,912	1,216	1,091						
60+	2,659	2,200	1,991	1,336	1,250						
CDC youth:13-24	273	223	204	143	123						



# Care among Detroit Metro Area Ryan White clients, 2023

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PWH.

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Any Ryan White (RW) service during 2023</b>					
DMA Total	11,177	8,969	7,841	4,957	4,390
No RW service	5,533	3,558	2,978	1,693	1,519
RW Client	5,644	5,411	4,863	3,264	2,871

<b>Ryan White service source</b> (persons may be included in multiple)					
ADAP	1,622	1,554	1,474	964	910
Part A	3,184	3,081	2,731	1,937	1,666
Part B	807	779	727	515	462
Part C	2,169	2,097	1,880	1,290	1,116
Part D	733	719	662	456	410

<b>Last reported residence by Local Health Department Jurisdiction</b>					
Detroit LHD <sup>1</sup>	3,074	2,966	2,617	1,814	1,549
Lapeer Co.	17	NC	NC	NC	NC
Macomb Co.	534	511	471	290	265
Monroe Co.	56	47	43	26	24
Oakland Co.	988	943	863	594	533
St. Clair Co.	31	NC	NC	NC	NC
Wayne Co. LHD	944	897	828	513	475
Prison <sup>2</sup>	0	NC	NC	NC	NC

<b>Cities with at least 45 PWH who received a RW service</b>					
Belleville	45	42	39	25	24
Canton	54	51	50	33	33
Clinton Township	74	71	69	36	35
Dearborn	50	49	42	27	24
Dearborn Heights	50	48	41	28	25
Detroit	2,922	2,821	2,489	1,722	1,469
Eastpointe	60	56	50	30	28
Farmington Hills	47	43	41	23	20
Ferndale	65	63	58	41	37
Highland Park	70	69	57	39	34
Inkster	91	87	78	42	36
Oak Park	62	60	53	36	31

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Cities with at least 45 PWH who received a RW service (cntd)</b>					
Pontiac	171	163	136	106	84
Redford	79	75	71	44	42
Romulus	49	45	43	26	24
Roseville	50	48	43	30	30
Royal Oak	65	62	56	38	37
Southfield	183	179	165	115	102
Taylor	67	63	57	38	34
Warren	152	148	133	85	76
Waterford	48	45	41	22	22
Westland	121	119	113	69	68

<b>Any period of unstable housing reported during the year</b>					
Yes	268	255	190	157	100
No, stably housed	4,910	4,764	4,331	2,943	2,616
No information	466	392	342	164	155
<b>Any period without health insurance reported during the year</b>					
Yes	383	362	320	194	165
No, always insured	5,066	4,905	4,427	3,019	2,658
No information	195	144	116	51	48

<b>Last reported insurance type during the year</b>					
Medicaid	2,278	2,198	1,883	1,276	1,044
Medicare	1,401	1,367	1,280	929	849
Private	1,465	1,416	1,333	859	802
Other	18	NC	NC	NC	NC
Uninsured	279	262	229	135	118
No information	203	152	124	52	49

<b>Poverty Level</b>					
<b>At or above</b>					
poverty line	2,658	2,578	2,404	1,579	1,451
Below poverty line	2,986	2,833	2,459	1,685	1,420

<sup>1</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities with at least 45 PWH", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the DMA. Excluded from city strata.

## Care among Detroit Metro Area Ryan White clients, 2023

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PWH.

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	4,246	4,061	3,650	2,445	2,154
Cis women	1,266	1,221	1,104	735	652
nonCis	132	129	109	84	65

### Race & Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>

Black/AA	4,029	3,868	3,428	2,304	1,977
Latinx	306	291	269	188	176
White	1,080	1,037	978	641	608
Multi/Other	229	215	188	131	110

### Age (yrs) on December 31, 2023

00-19	27	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	453	439	385	242	210
30-39	1,333	1,273	1,082	694	563
40-49	993	947	834	541	464
50-59	1,344	1,278	1,167	790	700
60+	1,494	1,448	1,370	974	913
Youth:15-29	468	453	399	256	223
CDC youth:13-24	141	137	128	94	80

### Other select populations

PWID <sup>2</sup>	499	479	416	292	247
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup> Young (15-29)	2,371	2,274	1,992	1,333	1,129
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	275	266	240	139	119

Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others

YBM	297	287	256	149	128
Other youth 15-29	171	166	143	107	95
30+ years old	5,164	4,946	4,453	2,999	2,640

<sup>1</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>2</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>3</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.

## Care among Ryan White PART A clients (may live anywhere in MI), 2023

page 16

The following include Ryan White (RW) clients who received at least one service from a Part A funded entity. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PWH.

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Part A <sup>1</sup>	3,243	3,137	2,781	1,971	1,695

### Ryan White (RW) Part A clients also received services from:

ADAP	816	804	762	555	522
Part B	488	480	443	354	310
Part C	643	638	559	421	339
Part D	296	294	267	195	169

### Last reported residence by Local Health Department Jurisdiction

DMA	3,184	3,081	2,731	1,937	1,666
Detroit LHD <sup>2</sup>	1,778	1,727	1,510	1,088	902
Lapeer Co.	8	NC	NC	NC	NC
Macomb Co.	275	262	235	154	140
Monroe Co.	12	NC	NC	NC	NC
Oakland Co.	569	546	489	375	333
St. Clair Co.	11	NC	NC	NC	NC
Wayne Co. LHD	531	516	471	301	273
Outstate	49	46	40	28	24
Prison	10	NC	NC	NC	NC

### Cities with at least 45 PWH who received a RW Part A service

Detroit	1,694	1,646	1,437	1,036	858
Highland Park	47	47	39	27	23
Inkster	68	66	59	34	29
Pontiac	135	127	106	87	68
Southfield	100	98	89	65	59
Warren	87	84	75	46	42
Westland	70	70	65	40	40

### Gender

Cis men	2,436	2,355	2,098	1,484	1,286
Cis women	711	687	605	422	360
nonCis	96	95	78	65	49

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Race &amp; Ethnicity<sup>3</sup></b>					
Black/AA	2,378	2,305	2,020	1,419	1,186
Latinx	192	184	172	122	116
White	544	525	483	354	330
Multi/Other	129	123	106	76	63

### Age (yrs) on December 31, 2023

00-19	11	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	306	302	266	175	146
30-39	769	745	625	426	341
40-49	575	548	476	326	271
50-59	763	734	659	471	407
60+	819	797	744	562	520
Youth: 15-29	315	311	275	184	154
CDC youth: 13-24	109	107	99	70	57

### Other select populations

PWID <sup>4</sup>	306	295	250	181	147
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	1,432	1,390	1,206	842	699
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	203	200	180	108	92

### Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others

YBM	215	212	190	114	97
Other youth 15-29	100	99	85	70	57
30+ years old	2,926	2,824	2,504	1,785	1,539

<sup>1</sup>An additional 19 persons received Part A services during the year and lived out of state by the year end. These individuals are excluded.

<sup>2</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "cities with at least 45 PWH", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>3</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>4</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



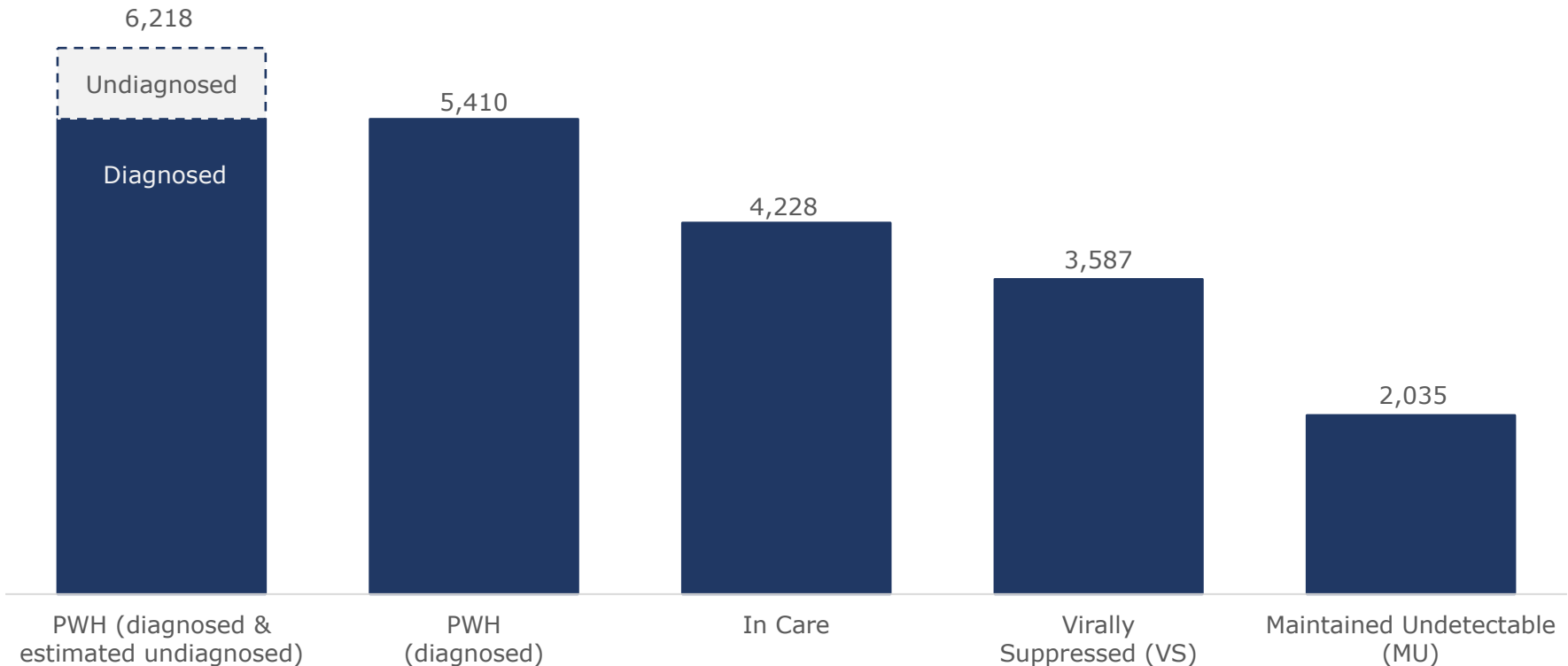
# Detroit LHD Jurisdiction, 2023

Persons with HIV where last known residence as of December 31, 2023 was within the Detroit Health Department Jurisdiction (Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes)

Includes persons in prisons located in the Detroit LHD Jurisdiction

## Detroit LHD Jurisdiction HIV Care Continuum, 2023

The HIV Care Continuum was developed by the CDC to assess gaps in care. Based on the care continuums and other trends observed, Michigan programs need to focus on linking and retaining persons with HIV (PWH) in care. This will improve the maintenance of low viral load levels, improving the health of PWH and reducing the risk of HIV transmission.



PWH (diagnosed & estimated undiagnosed) - An estimated 13% of PWH in the US have not yet been diagnosed. PWH (diagnosed) is the reference for all reports produced by MDHHS. Source: <https://stacks.cdc.gov/view/cdc/156513>

PWH (diagnosed) - PWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed (VS) - PWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

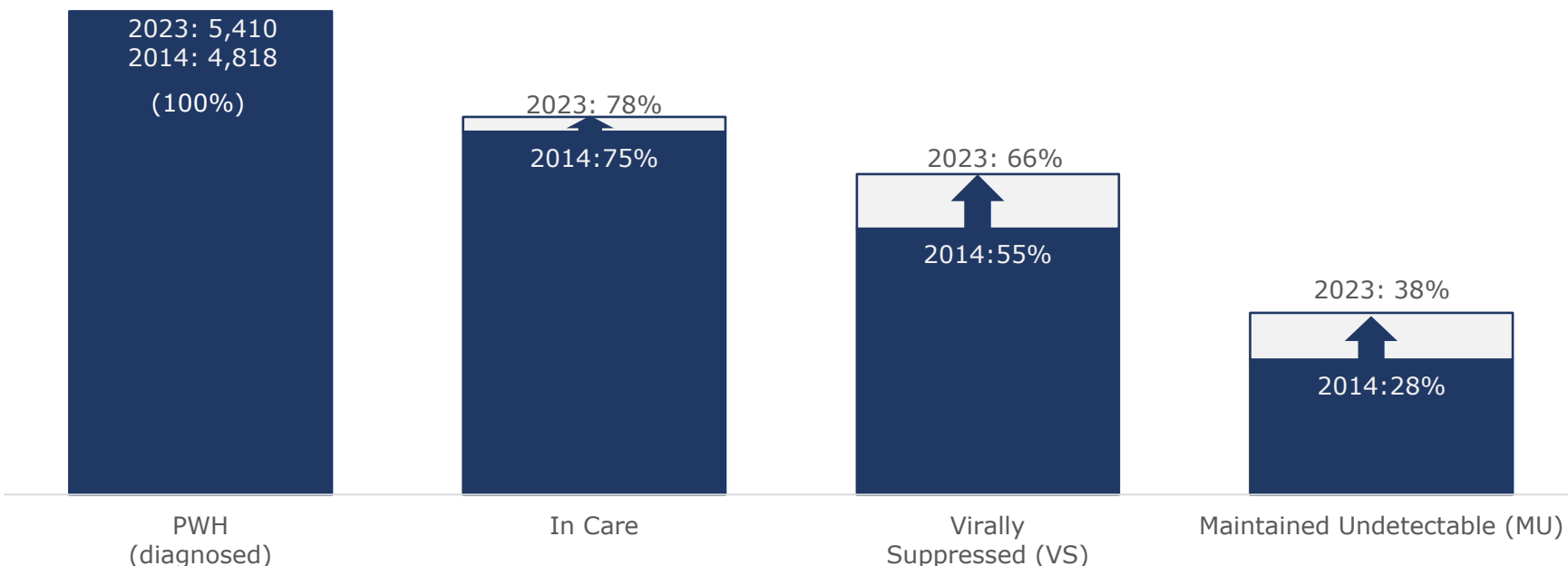
Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Detroit LHD Jurisdiction HIV Care Continuum, 2014 - 2023

Year	PWH n	In Care		VS		MU elig n	MU	
		n	%	n	%		n	%
2014	4,818	3,617	75%	2,652	55%	1,924	1,347	28%
2015	4,742	3,728	79%	2,867	60%	1,994	1,502	32%
2016	4,899	3,931	80%	3,150	64%	2,176	1,630	33%
2017	4,915	3,993	81%	3,268	66%	2,281	1,828	37%
2018	4,974	4,088	82%	3,375	68%	2,278	1,846	37%
2019	5,145	4,180	81%	3,450	67%	2,298	1,855	36%
2020	5,238	3,854	74%	3,246	62%	1,589	1,299	25%
2021	5,339	4,126	77%	3,485	65%	2,040	1,693	32%
2022	5,344	4,119	77%	3,457	65%	2,194	1,824	34%
2023	5,410	4,228	78%	3,587	66%	2,399	2,035	38%

During 2014, population level information regarding care enrollment improved by obtaining reliable and complete current address. Compared to this reference year, the proportion of PWH In Care is nearly the same. In 2019, 81% were In Care, but that progress was lost in 2020. VS remains lower than proportions observed in 2019; VS cannot continue to increase substantially without improving the proportion In Care.

Comparing the 2014 Detroit LHD HIV Care Continuum to 2023



- PWH (diagnosed) - PWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.
- In Care - PWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.
- Virally Suppressed (VS) - PWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).
- Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

## Detroit LHD Jurisdiction Geographic Stratification, 2023 (last reported address)

	<b>PWH</b>	<b>In Care</b>	<b>VS</b>	<b>MU elig</b>	<b>MU</b>
Detroit LHD <sup>1</sup>	5,410	4,228	3,587	2,399	2,035
Det LHD excl prison	5,406	4,228	3,587	2,399	2,035
Det LHD prison <sup>2</sup>	4	NC	NC	NC	NC

### **Cities** (excludes PWH in prison)

Detroit	5,093	3,976	3,372	2,256	1,914
Grosse Pointes	62	54	49	27	24
Hamtramck	49	35	31	21	17
Harper Woods	80	69	63	42	36
Highland Park	122	94	72	53	44

### **Prison population information**

Any prison, 2023	14	NC	NC	NC	NC
Ever in prison	376	304	228	154	107

<sup>1</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the DMA. Reported separately for geographic stratification; included in demographic and Ryan White strata.

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	4,048	3,147	2,672	1,766	1,506
Cis women	1,207	950	817	551	473
non-Cisgender <sup>1</sup>	155	131	98	82	56

**Race, Ethnicity, & Gender<sup>2</sup>**

Black/AA	4,624	3,617	3,044	2,044	1,722
Cis men	3,404	2,638	2,209	1,468	1,239
Cis women	1,086	864	749	503	433
nonCis	134	115	86	73	50
Latinx	273	213	190	122	111
Cis men	215	170	152	97	88
Cis women	50	39	35	22	21
nonCis	8	NC	NC	NC	NC
White	354	267	244	160	143
Cis men	301	235	221	144	131
Cis women	47	26	19	15	11
nonCis	6	NC	NC	NC	NC
Multi/Other	159	131	109	73	59
Cis men	128	104	90	57	48
Cis women	24	NC	NC	NC	NC
nonCis	7	NC	NC	NC	NC
Arab/Middle Eastern descent	15	NC	NC	NC	NC

**Country of Birth<sup>3</sup>**

USA	3,791	2,991	2,504	1,661	1,394
US Territory	19	NC	NC	NC	NC
Foreign	136	101	95	60	55

**Age (yrs) on December 31, 2023**

00-14	5	NC	NC	NC	NC
15-19	14	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	521	402	337	201	166
30-39	1,436	1,077	861	564	442
40-49	1,008	781	654	427	350
50-59	1,202	987	860	591	514
60+	1,224	964	861	602	552

CDC youth:13-24	149	124	110	80	66
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	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Risk/Gender<sup>4</sup></b>					
Sex w men	4,079	3,279	2,807	1,857	1,583
Cis men	2,918	2,335	2,004	1,301	1,116
Cis women	1,013	817	709	476	412
nonCis	148	127	94	80	55
PWID	328	224	180	128	103
Cis men	166	114	91	67	53
Cis women	162	110	89	61	50
Sex w men & PWID	173	121	92	66	53
Cis men	167	118	89	64	52
nonCis	6	NC	NC	NC	NC
Sex w women	220	179	150	110	89
Cis men	220	179	150	110	89
nonCis	0	NC	NC	NC	NC
Other	44	40	31	26	19
Cis men	24	21	14	14	10
Cis women	20	19	17	12	9
Unknown	565	384	326	212	188
Cis men	553	380	324	210	186
Cis women	12	NC	NC	NC	NC
nonCis	0	NC	NC	NC	NC

**Other select populations**

Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	2,678	2,131	1,780	1,191	994
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	329	254	220	120	103

**Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others**

YBM	369	283	242	131	111
Other youth 15-29	166	131	105	80	63
30+ years old	4,870	3,809	3,236	2,184	1,858

<sup>1</sup>Most (99%) of non-Cisgender persons identify as transgender women. <sup>2</sup>Persons with unknown race (n=0) are not included in race strata. Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories. Persons of Arab/Middle Eastern descent may be of any race and are not excluded from the other race/ethnicity categories. <sup>3</sup>The country of birth is unknown or unspecified for 27% of PWH in the Detroit LHD area. <sup>4</sup>Risk/Gender Notes: PWID (persons who inject drugs). Persons included under "Sex w women" have no reported risk other than sex with a woman with HIV, or a woman at high risk for HIV. All with "Other" risk are perinatal or pediatric cases. <sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



## Care among Ryan White clients living in the Detroit LHD Jurisdiction, 2023

page 22

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PWH.

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Any Ryan White (RW) service during 2023</b>					
Detroit LHD Total	5,406	4,228	3,587	2,399	2,035
No RW service	2,336	1,262	970	585	486
RW Client	3,074	2,966	2,617	1,814	1,549

### Ryan White service source (persons may be included in multiple)

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
ADAP	625	600	569	387	359
Part A	1,778	1,727	1,510	1,088	902
Part B	329	320	292	213	182
Part C	1,433	1,401	1,237	866	734
Part D	523	512	469	326	292

### Last reported residence by Local Health Department Jurisdiction

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Detroit LHD <sup>1</sup>	3,074	2,966	2,617	1,814	1,549
Prison <sup>2</sup>	0	NC	NC	NC	NC

### Last reported city of residence among RW clients

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Detroit	2,922	2,821	2,489	1,722	1,469
Grosse Pointes	13	NC	NC	NC	NC
Hamtramck	28	NC	NC	NC	NC
Harper Woods	41	NC	NC	NC	NC
Highland Park	70	69	57	39	34

### Any period of unstable housing reported during the year

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Yes	185	177	125	104	58
No, stably housed	2,760	2,692	2,414	1,671	1,456
No information	129	97	78	39	35

### Any period without health insurance reported during the year

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Yes	207	194	170	103	86
No, always insured	2,800	2,727	2,412	1,693	1,447
No information	67	45	35	18	16

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Last reported insurance type during the year</b>					
Medicaid	1,528	1,485	1,258	865	698
Medicare	743	729	672	512	459
Private	565	547	513	338	307
Other	8	NC	NC	NC	NC
Uninsured	159	148	128	75	66
No information	71	49	39	18	16

### Poverty Level

	PWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>At or above</b>					
poverty line	1,156	1,125	1,042	699	631
Below poverty line	1,918	1,841	1,575	1,115	918

<sup>1</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Last reported city", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the Detroit LHD area. Excluded from city strata.

## Care among Ryan White clients living in the Detroit LHD Jurisdiction, 2023

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PWH.

	<b>PWH</b>	<b>In Care</b>	<b>VS</b>	<b>MU elig</b>	<b>MU</b>
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	2,233	2,153	1,897	1,311	1,121
Cis women	748	722	647	442	385
nonCis	93	91	73	61	43

### **Race & Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>**

Black/AA	2,696	2,598	2,283	1,582	1,347
Latinx	143	138	127	87	79
White	141	137	129	89	80
Multi/Other	94	93	78	56	43

### **Age (yrs) on December 31, 2023**

00-19	13	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	262	254	219	137	115
30-39	748	718	595	402	312
40-49	563	541	466	311	258
50-59	742	714	643	463	401
60+	746	726	682	489	453
<i>Youth:15-29</i>	<i>270</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>145</i>	<i>122</i>
<i>CDC youth:13-24</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>50</i>

### **Other select populations**

PWID <sup>2</sup>	265	254	215	158	129
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup> Young (15-29)	1,581	1,524	1,319	910	763
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	176	171	155	87	74

Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others

YBM	189	184	165	93	79
Other youth 15-29	81	78	62	52	43
30+ years old	2,799	2,699	2,386	1,665	1,424

<sup>1</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>2</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>3</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.