

# HIV Care Continuum Report, 2021

Data as of April, 2022

HIV & STI Surveillance & Epidemiology Section  
Division of HIV & STI Programs  
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Michigan Department of Health and Human Services  
[www.Michigan.gov/HIVSTI](http://www.Michigan.gov/HIVSTI)



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**Totals differ from other reports.** The HIV Care Continuum Report includes persons who were diagnosed with HIV before January 1, and still living in Michigan as of December 31 of the given year. Other reports displaying prevalence include persons diagnosed up until the defined end date. Therefore, the total number of persons living with HIV (PLWH) included in the care report is less than other reports displaying prevalence.

### **Stages included in the Michigan Care Continuum.**

**PLWH** (diagnosed) - Persons living with HIV (PLWH) who have been diagnosed (are aware) of their HIV status. In this report, PLWH refers to diagnosed persons unless otherwise specified. Calculations involving populations with a small number of PLWH (45-99 PLWH) should be interpreted with caution. Proportions may fluctuate year to year as small changes in the numerator are magnified. Care measures are not calculated (**NC**) for groups with <45 PLWH.

**In Care** - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test (proxies for medical care visits) during the given year.

**Virally Suppressed (VS)** - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

**Maintained Undetectable (MU)** - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months. This measure is derived from studies supporting the U=U (undetectable = untransmittable) campaign.

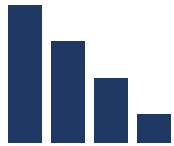
This report also includes "Maintained Undetectable Eligible" (**MU elig**) - PLWH who received at least two viral load lab tests 4-8 months apart. This figure helps differentiate between the proportion of PLWH who were not MU due to high viral loads (MU elig, but not MU) versus the proportion of PLWH who were not MU due to lack of sufficient viral load tests (not MU elig).

**Viral Suppression calculations.** There are two ways to think about viral suppression and each is useful for different purposes. Community viral suppression is the proportion of all diagnosed PLWH who are virally suppressed (**VS/PLWH**). High community viral suppression indicates high care rates, treatment adherence, and low transmission risk at the community level. Community viral suppression, however, cannot convey which populations struggle to reach VS even after being established in care. Viral suppression of those in care (**VS/In Care**) does indicate which populations struggle to reach VS after establishment of care. As improved prognosis and transmission reduction at the community level are overarching goals, community viral suppression is the more commonly used indicator. VS of those in care should be used sparingly to determine priority populations for treatment adherence interventions and programs.

In Michigan, once an individual is in care, the majority reach VS. In order to increase community viral suppression in the state, the proportion in care (In Care/PLWH) needs to increase.

**There are many variations of the care continuum nationally.** Here are some reasons behind those variations. 1) The estimated number of PLWH unaware of their status (undiagnosed) is included in Michigan's Care Continuums occasionally. Diagnosed PLWH is the most commonly used reference point as it is available and reliable for needed stratifications. 2) Linked to care is not included because the denominator is the number of persons diagnosed in a given year (different from all other stages). Information on linkage may be found in the reports released in July. 3) Retained in care or continuous care is also excluded\*. Of the Michigan CoC stages, MU eligible is the most similar. 4) Antiretroviral treatment information is not available and viral suppression is a good proxy for this stage; it is also excluded. 5) MU was added by Michigan in order to give more context to VS.

\*[https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdhhs/Defining\\_Unmet\\_Need\\_Linkage\\_to\\_Care\\_639267\\_7.pdf](https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdhhs/Defining_Unmet_Need_Linkage_to_Care_639267_7.pdf)

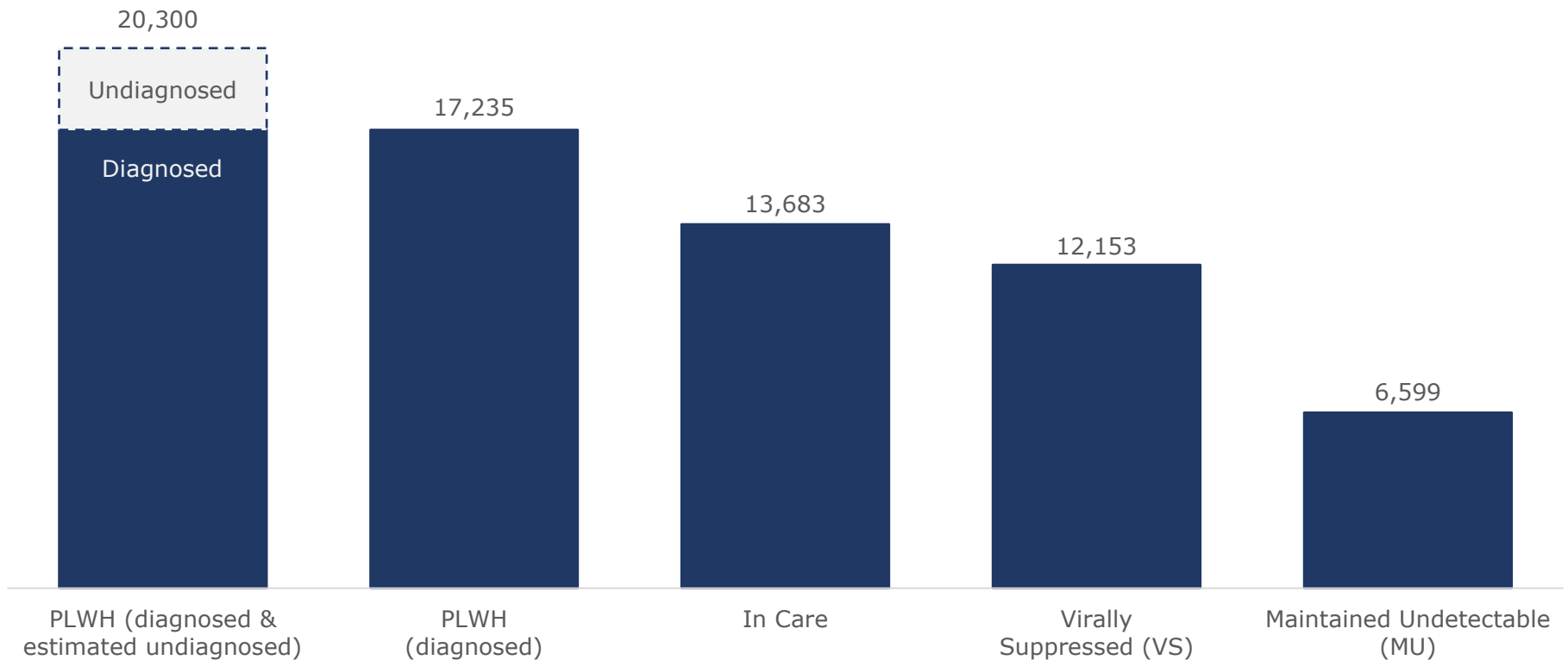


# The state of Michigan, 2021

Persons living with HIV where last known residence as of December 31, 2021 was Michigan

# Michigan HIV Care Continuum, 2021

The HIV Care Continuum was developed by the CDC to assess gaps in care. Based on the care continuums and other trends observed, Michigan programs need to focus on linking and retaining persons living with HIV (PLWH) in care. This will improve the maintenance of low viral load levels, improving the health of PLWH and reducing the risk of HIV transmission.



PLWH (diagnosed & estimated undiagnosed) - An estimated 15.1% of PLWH in Michigan have not yet been diagnosed. PLWH (diagnosed) is the reference for all reports produced by MDHHS.

PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed (VS) - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

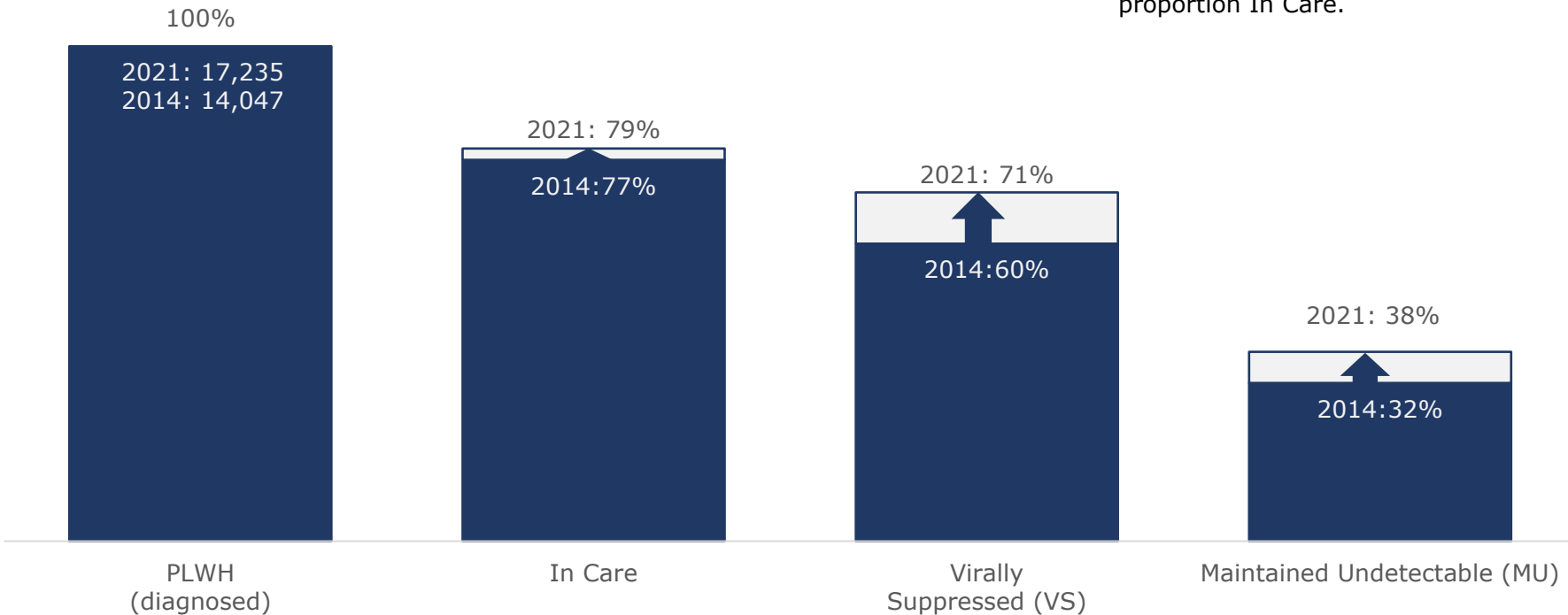
Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Michigan HIV Care Continuum, 2014 - 2021

Year	PLWH	In Care		VS		MU elig	MU	
	n	n	%	n	%	n	n	%
2014	14,047	10,827	77%	8,448	60%	5,727	4,495	32%
2015	13,675	11,040	81%	9,046	66%	6,216	5,135	38%
2016	14,776	12,284	83%	10,409	70%	6,989	5,834	39%
2017	15,048	12,582	84%	10,857	72%	7,488	6,463	43%
2018	15,456	13,063	85%	11,354	73%	7,822	6,767	44%
2019	16,224	13,581	84%	11,910	73%	7,911	6,919	43%
2020	16,770	13,030	78%	11,521	69%	6,258	5,580	33%
2021	17,235	13,683	79%	12,153	71%	7,392	6,599	38%

During 2014, population level information regarding care enrollment improved by obtaining reliable and complete current address. Compared to this reference year, the proportion of PLWH In Care is nearly the same. In 2019, 84% were In Care, but that progress was lost in 2020. VS and MU have returned to similar proportions observed in 2019, however VS cannot continue to increase substantially without improving the proportion In Care.

Comparing the 2014 Michigan HIV Care Continuum to 2021



PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed (VS) - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

Region	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU	Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) <sup>8</sup> (excl PLWH in prison)	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Michigan	17,235	13,683	12,153	7,392	6,599	Ann Arbor	586	473	420	260	245
DMA <sup>1</sup>	10,931	8,603	7,512	4,327	3,768	Battle Creek	204	152	135	72	71
Outstate <sup>2</sup>	6,045	4,863	4,437	2,894	2,690	Bay City	90	79	69	52	49
Prison <sup>3</sup>	259	217	204	171	141	Detroit-Warren- Dearborn	10,906	8,601	7,515	4,338	3,783
<b>Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction</b> (excl PLWH in prison)						Flint	581	436	378	235	208
Allegan Co.	127	118	110	72	65	Grand Rapids- Wyoming	1,322	1,086	1,025	680	647
Barry-Eaton	129	112	105	66	62	Jackson	179	146	128	81	65
Berrien Co.	248	168	157	119	110	Kalamazoo- Portage	485	382	346	212	194
Branch-Hillsdale- St. Joseph	76	53	49	27	26	Lansing-E Lansing	633	529	465	331	300
Calhoun Co.	204	152	135	72	71	Midland	41	NC	NC	NC	NC
Central Michigan <sup>4</sup>	800	681	635	417	400	Monroe	121	77	65	34	28
Detroit LHD <sup>5</sup>	5,393	4,138	3,493	2,055	1,707	Muskegon	188	151	139	111	102
Genesee Co.	581	436	378	235	208	Niles-Benton Harbor	248	168	157	119	110
Ingham Co.	461	381	327	239	216	Saginaw	250	203	183	132	120
Ionia Co.	40	NC	NC	NC	NC	Micropolitan Area	724	601	568	333	315
Jackson Co.	179	146	128	81	65	Rural	418	346	326	210	201
Kalamazoo Co.	415	322	288	172	157	<b>Additional Prison population information</b>					
Kent Co.	1,108	899	846	560	532	Any prison, 2021	292	250	231	196	158
Lapeer Co.	51	36	35	19	17	Ever in prison	1,127	913	746	520	418
Lenawee Co.	52	34	33	13	12	<sup>1</sup> Detroit Metro Area (DMA) includes Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties. Prisons are excluded.					
Livingston Co.	96	75	68	45	43	<sup>2</sup> Outstate includes Michigan residents outside the DMA. Prisons are excluded.					
Macomb Co.	1,301	1,009	910	514	460	<sup>3</sup> Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in Michigan. Reported separately for geographic stratification; included in demographic and Ryan White strata.					
Marquette <sup>6</sup>	158	123	114	54	49	<sup>4</sup> Central Michigan LHD includes all otherwise unlisted counties in the lower peninsula					
Monroe Co.	121	77	65	34	28	<sup>5</sup> Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities with at least 45 PLWH" (next page), includes only residents of the city of Detroit					
Muskegon Co.	188	151	139	111	102	<sup>6</sup> Marquette LHD includes the entire upper peninsula					
Oakland Co.	2,173	1,771	1,598	921	853	<sup>7</sup> Thumb includes Huron, Sanilac, and Tuscola Counties					
Ottawa Co.	155	133	128	88	84	<sup>8</sup> MSA designations: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michigan_statistical_areas">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Michigan_statistical_areas</a>					
Saginaw Co.	250	203	183	132	120						
Shiawassee Co.	49	42	39	23	21						
St. Clair Co.	118	93	81	46	42						
Thumb <sup>7</sup>	45	39	37	22	21						
Van Buren-Cass	98	85	82	59	55						
Washtenaw Co.	586	473	420	260	245						
Wayne Co. LHD	1,774	1,479	1,330	738	661						

# Michigan Geographic Stratification, 2021 (last reported address)

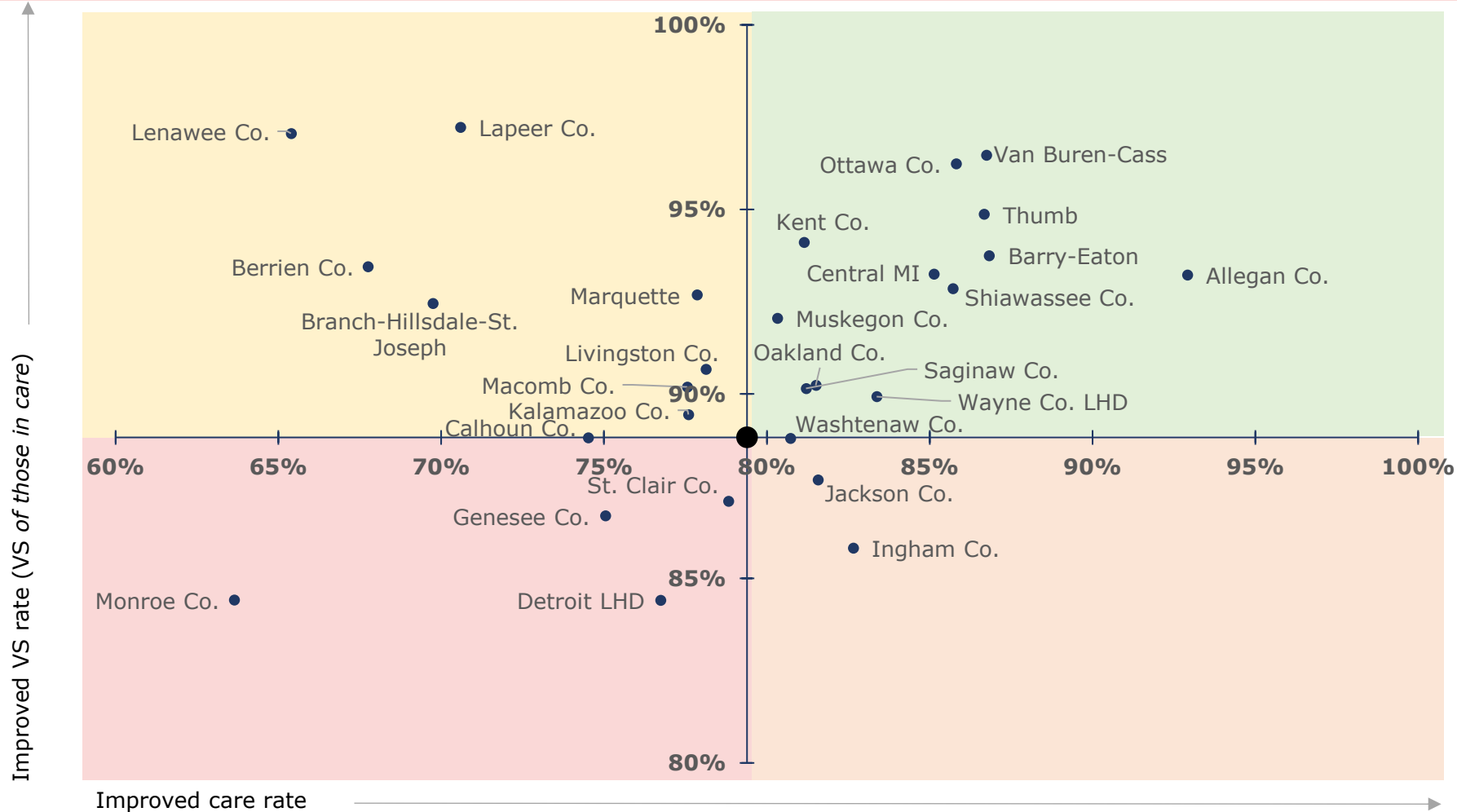
	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU		PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Cities with at least 45 PLWH (excl PLWH in prison)</b>											
Ann Arbor	225	178	156	100	93	Romulus	93	74	60	36	32
Battle Creek	150	106	91	50	49	Roseville	110	80	67	38	31
Bay City	70	62	53	38	35	Royal Oak	145	119	116	75	73
Benton Harbor	105	83	76	63	57	Saginaw	226	188	169	123	111
Bloomfield Hills	58	49	44	19	15	Shelby Township	48	41	36	24	22
Canton	103	86	81	47	44	Southfield	380	299	266	150	134
Clinton Township	170	132	129	68	62	Southgate	46	41	38	19	16
Dearborn	113	96	87	52	46	St. Clair Shores	70	54	51	28	27
Dearborn Heights	96	83	74	42	39	Sterling Heights	100	78	74	46	45
Detroit	4,989	3,835	3,222	1,900	1,565	Taylor	138	117	105	62	51
Eastpointe	140	113	102	51	46	Traverse City	69	60	58	30	28
Farmington Hills	86	62	57	33	32	Troy	93	73	61	37	31
Ferndale	140	120	112	62	58	Warren	350	262	236	135	118
Flint	391	289	251	157	136	Waterford	85	74	66	36	35
Grand Rapids	829	672	630	419	399	Wayne	65	60	50	28	26
Grosse Pointes	69	59	51	33	30	West Bloomfield	77	66	60	40	37
Hamtramck	75	53	50	24	22	Westland	184	146	138	75	67
Harper Woods	71	59	53	29	29	Wyoming	89	75	71	49	45
Hazel Park	50	45	41	24	24	Ypsilanti	314	255	226	134	126
Highland Park	189	132	117	69	61						
Holland	71	61	57	41	39						
Inkster	155	125	104	49	45						
Jackson	148	119	103	67	52						
Kalamazoo	327	255	225	137	124						
Kentwood	46	39	35	24	22						
Lansing	453	379	326	227	203						
Lincoln Park	82	70	60	29	23						
Livonia	83	70	67	41	39						
Macomb Township	46	38	34	17	15						
Madison Heights	56	48	47	33	33						
Monroe	56	37	30	16	13						
Mount Clemens	67	53	40	29	23						
Muskegon	153	120	110	87	81						
Oak Park	126	105	92	56	50						
Pontiac	329	262	220	120	109						
Port Huron	52	39	35	18	17						
Portage	49	35	33	16	15						
Redford	173	139	124	73	64						



# Michigan Geographic Stratification, 2021 (last reported address)

Local Health Department (LHD) jurisdictions with at least 45 residents living with HIV are included (excl PLWH in prison). The x-axis is the proportion in care, and the y-axis is the proportion virally suppressed *of those in care*. The overarching goal is to increase community viral suppression (VS of all PLWH) as this reduces transmission risk on a community level.

Quadrant	Compared to the state average:	To increase community viral suppression and reduce transmission risk:
Upper Right	Care and VS rates are higher	current activities are working.
Upper Left	Care rate is lower and VS rate is higher	persons in these areas need assistance overcoming barriers to receiving care.
Lower Right	Care rate is higher and VS rate is lower	persons in these areas need assistance overcoming barriers to treatment adherence.
Lower Left	Care and VS rates are lower	persons in these areas need assistance overcoming barriers to receiving care as well as treatment adherence.



The axes are centered at the Michigan average (79% in care and 89% VS of those in care)

See footnote under LHD Jurisdiction table for aggregated LHD definitions

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	13,475	10,716	9,574	5,810	5,243
Cis women	3,501	2,757	2,411	1,486	1,288
non-Cisgender <sup>1</sup>	259	210	168	96	68
<b>Race, Ethnicity, &amp; Gender<sup>2</sup></b>					
Black/AA	9,466	7,278	6,222	3,733	3,177
Cis men	6,877	5,250	4,490	2,663	2,273
Cis women	2,390	1,868	1,608	1,002	858
nonCis	199	160	124	68	46
Latinx	1,161	906	837	486	436
Cis men	932	726	676	384	348
Cis women	212	169	151	95	84
nonCis	17	NC	NC	NC	NC
White	5,876	4,901	4,559	2,840	2,693
Cis men	5,101	4,275	3,989	2,505	2,393
Cis women	742	595	541	318	284
nonCis	33	NC	NC	NC	NC
Multi/Other	727	596	534	332	292
Cis men	561	463	418	257	228
Cis women	156	125	111	71	62
nonCis	10	NC	NC	NC	NC
Arab/Middle Eastern descent	92	81	74	50	46
<b>Country of Birth<sup>3</sup></b>					
USA	11,383	9,121	8,002	4,801	4,246
US Territory	77	58	54	30	26
Foreign	1,039	763	737	477	449
<b>Age (yrs) on December 31, 2021</b>					
00-14	64	58	57	49	46
15-19	54	50	45	40	36
20-29	1,695	1,274	1,072	612	509
30-39	3,825	2,884	2,437	1,413	1,176
40-49	3,241	2,554	2,245	1,363	1,204
50-59	4,646	3,797	3,473	2,156	1,968
60+	3,710	3,066	2,824	1,759	1,660
CDC youth:13-24	512	421	369	229	202

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Risk/Gender<sup>4</sup></b>					
Sex w men	12,301	9,992	8,948	5,434	4,885
Cis men	9,536	7,758	6,991	4,247	3,859
Cis women	2,534	2,046	1,809	1,100	967
nonCis	231	188	148	87	59
PWID	880	624	531	324	267
Cis men	496	358	309	186	156
Cis women	384	266	222	138	111
Sex w men & PWID	680	543	482	287	259
Cis men	660	527	468	281	253
nonCis	20	NC	NC	NC	NC
Sex w women	723	548	466	280	249
Cis men	722	547	465	279	248
nonCis	1	NC	NC	NC	NC
Other	242	204	169	131	106
Cis men	145	124	105	77	62
Cis women	97	80	64	54	44
Unknown	2,409	1,772	1,557	936	833
Cis men	1,916	1,402	1,236	740	665
Cis women	486	365	316	194	166
nonCis	7	NC	NC	NC	NC
<b>Other select populations</b>					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	4,998	3,915	3,344	1,973	1,668
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	895	670	564	314	263
<b>Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others</b>					
YBM	1,034	763	636	364	300
Other youth 15-29	715	561	481	288	245
30+ years old	15,422	12,301	10,979	6,691	6,008

<sup>1</sup>Most (98%) of non-Cisgender persons identify as transgender women. <sup>2</sup>Persons with unknown race (5) are not included in race strata. Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories. Persons of Arab/Middle Eastern descent may be of any race and are not excluded from the other race/ethnicity categories. <sup>3</sup>Country of birth is unspecified for 27% of PLWH in Michigan. <sup>4</sup>Risk/Gender Notes: PWID (persons who inject drugs). Persons included under "Sex w women" have no reported risk other than sex with a woman living with HIV or at high risk for HIV. Nearly all (92%) with "Other" risk are perinatal or pediatric cases. <sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM groups include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.

## Care among Michigan Ryan White clients, 2021

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Any Ryan White (RW) service during 2021</b>					
Michigan Total	17,235	13,683	12,153	7,392	6,599
No RW service	8,229	5,128	4,404	2,401	2,151
RW client	9,006	8,555	7,749	4,991	4,448

<b>Ryan White service source</b> (persons may be included in multiple)					
ADAP	3,083	2,940	2,814	1,819	1,704
Part A	3,502	3,376	2,972	1,830	1,545
Part B	3,259	3,073	2,858	2,025	1,867
Part C	2,933	2,851	2,592	1,704	1,515
Part D	879	852	735	524	438

<b>Any period of unstable housing reported during the year</b>					
Yes	429	398	313	216	151
No, stably housed	7,104	6,821	6,180	4,033	3,591
No information	1,473	1,336	1,256	742	706

<b>Any period without health insurance reported during the year</b>					
Yes	473	430	369	253	210
No, always insured	7,330	7,042	6,371	4,140	3,679
No information	1,203	1,083	1,009	598	559

<b>Last reported insurance type during the year</b>					
Medicaid	3,525	3,366	2,896	1,865	1,572
Medicare	1,946	1,888	1,757	1,193	1,076
Private	1,793	1,734	1,663	1,047	985
Other	155	144	137	91	86
Uninsured	373	330	282	194	167
No information	1,214	1,093	1,014	601	562

<b>Poverty Level</b>					
At or above poverty line	3,488	3,378	3,174	2,072	1,913
Below poverty line	5,518	5,177	4,575	2,919	2,535

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	6,820	6,485	5,914	3,786	3,412
Cis women	2,025	1,917	1,711	1,133	984
nonCis	161	153	124	72	52

<b>Race &amp; Ethnicity<sup>1</sup></b>					
Black/AA	5,224	4,953	4,337	2,724	2,323
Latinx	645	623	589	368	339
White	2,768	2,635	2,507	1,685	1,598
Multi/Other	368	343	315	213	187

<b>Age (yrs) on December 31, 2021</b>					
00-19	47	46	42	38	34
20-29	863	817	701	423	351
30-39	1,877	1,750	1,494	944	774
40-49	1,687	1,591	1,430	933	828
50-59	2,461	2,359	2,200	1,424	1,304
60+	2,071	1,992	1,882	1,229	1,157
<i>Youth: 15-29</i>	<i>888</i>	<i>841</i>	<i>721</i>	<i>443</i>	<i>368</i>
<i>CDC youth: 13-24</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>262</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>132</i>

<b>Other select populations</b>					
PWID <sup>2</sup>	848	799	717	460	397
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	2,793	2,662	2,317	1,436	1,217
Young (15-29) Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	473	451	390	225	190

<b>Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others</b>					
YBM	535	510	431	259	213
Other youth 15-29	353	331	290	184	155
30+ years old	8,096	7,692	7,006	4,530	4,063

<sup>1</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>2</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>3</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



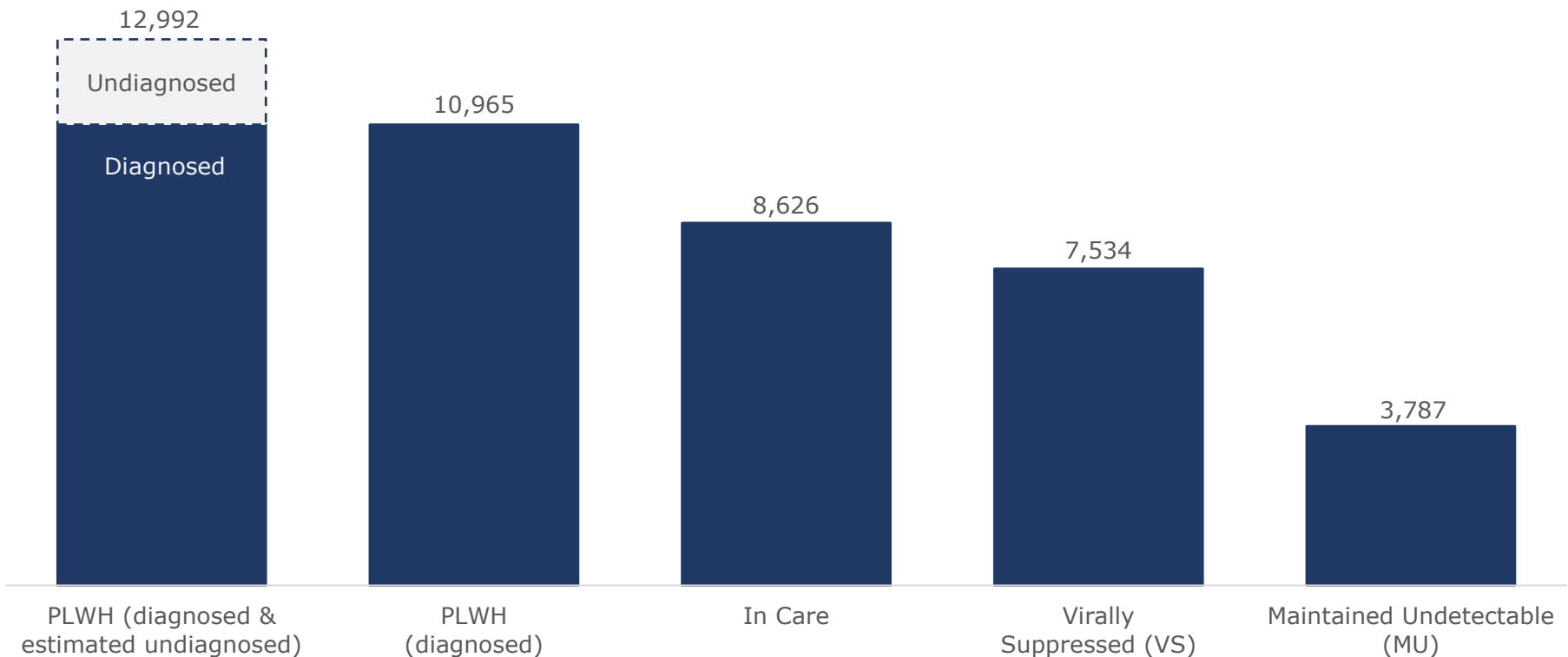
# The Detroit Metro Area, 2021

Persons living with HIV where last known residence as of December 31, 2021 was the Detroit Metro Area (DMA: Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, & Wayne Counties)

Includes persons in prisons located in the DMA

## Detroit Metro Area HIV Care Continuum, 2021

The HIV Care Continuum was developed by the CDC to assess gaps in care. Based on the care continuums and other trends observed, Michigan programs need to focus on linking and retaining persons living with HIV (PLWH) in care. This will improve the maintenance of low viral load levels, improving the health of PLWH and reducing the risk of HIV transmission.



PLWH (diagnosed & estimated undiagnosed) - An estimated 15.6% of PLWH in the DMA have not yet been diagnosed. PLWH (diagnosed) is the reference for all reports produced by MDHHS.

PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed (VS) - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

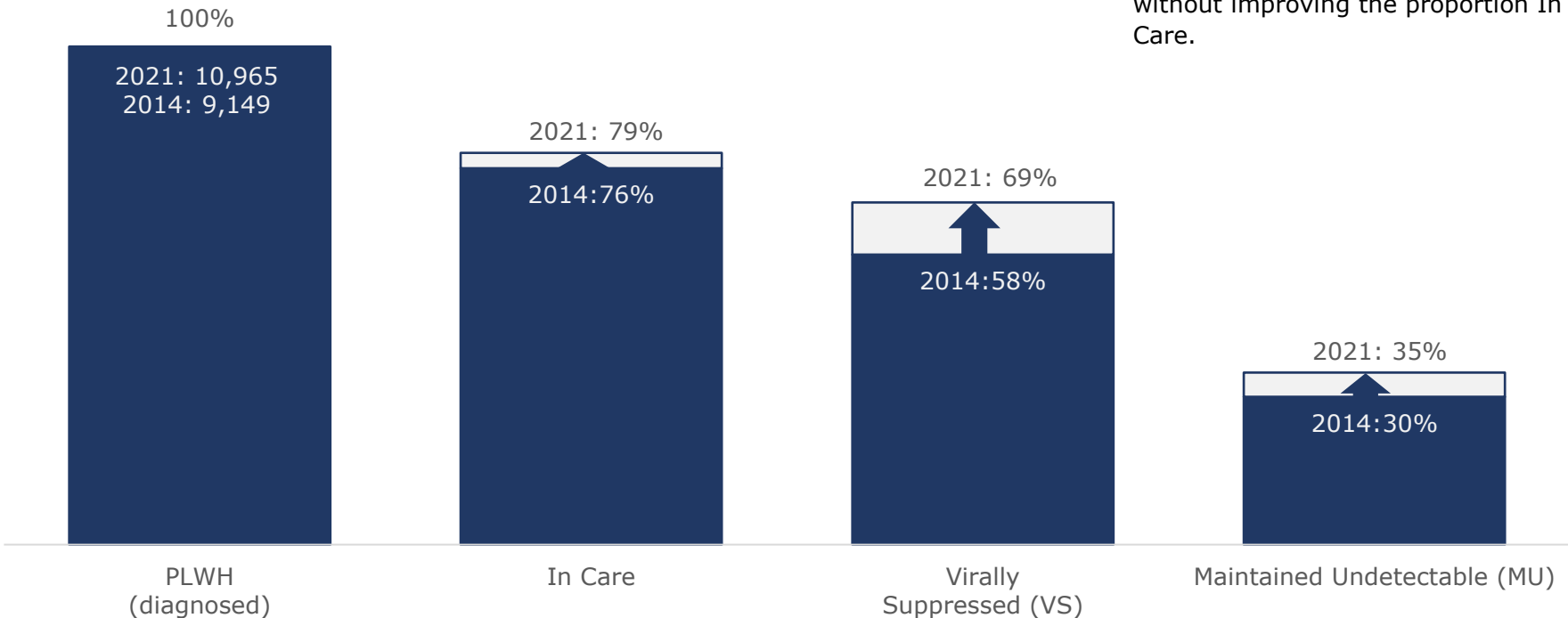
Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Detroit Metro Area (DMA) HIV Care Continuum, 2014 - 2021

Year	PLWH	In Care		VS		MU elig	MU	
	n	n	%	n	%	n	n	%
2014	9,149	6,917	76%	5,328	58%	3,620	2,714	30%
2015	9,044	7,222	80%	5,818	64%	3,959	3,171	35%
2016	9,466	7,731	82%	6,480	68%	4,329	3,486	37%
2017	9,630	7,956	83%	6,783	70%	4,590	3,883	40%
2018	9,904	8,293	84%	7,095	72%	4,714	3,984	40%
2019	10,346	8,612	83%	7,403	72%	4,769	4,062	39%
2020	10,633	8,072	76%	7,038	66%	3,584	3,112	29%
2021	10,965	8,626	79%	7,534	69%	4,348	3,787	35%

During 2014, population level information regarding care enrollment improved by obtaining reliable and complete current address. Compared to this reference year, the proportion of PLWH In Care is nearly the same. In 2019, 83% were In Care, but that progress was lost in 2020. VS and MU also remain lower than proportions observed in 2019, however VS cannot continue to increase substantially without improving the proportion In Care.

Comparing the 2014 DMA HIV Care Continuum to 2021



PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed (VS) - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Detroit Metro Area Geographic Stratification, 2021 (last reported address)

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
DMA <sup>1</sup>	10,965	8,626	7,534	4,348	3,787
DMA excl prison	10,931	8,603	7,512	4,327	3,768
DMA prison <sup>2</sup>	34	NC	NC	NC	NC

## Local Health Department (LHD) Jurisdiction (excl PLWH in prison)

Detroit LHD <sup>3</sup>	5,393	4,138	3,493	2,055	1,707
Lapeer Co.	51	36	35	19	17
Macomb Co.	1,301	1,009	910	514	460
Monroe Co.	121	77	65	34	28
Oakland Co.	2,173	1,771	1,598	921	853
St. Clair Co.	118	93	81	46	42
Wayne Co. LHD	1,774	1,479	1,330	738	661

## Cities with at least 45 PLWH (excl PLWH in prison)

Bloomfield Hills	58	49	44	19	15
Canton	103	86	81	47	44
Clinton Township	170	132	129	68	62
Dearborn	113	96	87	52	46
Dearborn Heights	96	83	74	42	39
Detroit	4,989	3,835	3,222	1,900	1,565
Eastpointe	140	113	102	51	46
Farmington Hills	86	62	57	33	32
Ferndale	140	120	112	62	58
Grosse Pointes	69	59	51	33	30
Hamtramck	75	53	50	24	22
Harper Woods	71	59	53	29	29
Hazel Park	50	45	41	24	24
Highland Park	189	132	117	69	61
Inkster	155	125	104	49	45
Lincoln Park	82	70	60	29	23
Livonia	83	70	67	41	39
Macomb Township	46	38	34	17	15
Madison Heights	56	48	47	33	33
Monroe	56	37	30	16	13
Mount Clemens	67	53	40	29	23
Oak Park	126	105	92	56	50
Pontiac	329	262	220	120	109
Port Huron	52	39	35	18	17
Redford	173	139	124	73	64

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Cities with at least 45 PLWH (cntd)</b>					
Romulus	93	74	60	36	32
Roseville	110	80	67	38	31
Royal Oak	145	119	116	75	73
Shelby Township	48	41	36	24	22
Southfield	380	299	266	150	134
Southgate	46	41	38	19	16
St. Clair Shores	70	54	51	28	27
Sterling Heights	100	78	74	46	45
Taylor	138	117	105	62	51
Troy	93	73	61	37	31
Warren	350	262	236	135	118
Waterford	85	74	66	36	35
Wayne	65	60	50	28	26
West Bloomfield	77	66	60	40	37
Westland	184	146	138	75	67

## Prison population information

Any prison, 2021	47	36	33	31	27
Ever in prison	637	498	384	242	191

<sup>1</sup>Detroit Metro Area (DMA) includes Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the DMA. Reported separately for geographic stratification; included in demographic and Ryan White strata.

<sup>3</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities with at least 45 PLWH", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	8,533	6,700	5,902	3,392	2,988
Cis women	2,240	1,767	1,508	887	750
non-Cisgender <sup>1</sup>	192	159	124	69	49
<b>Race, Ethnicity, &amp; Gender<sup>2</sup></b>					
Black/AA	7,307	5,644	4,798	2,736	2,304
Cis men	5,386	4,123	3,514	1,977	1,672
Cis women	1,762	1,389	1,182	706	595
nonCis	159	132	102	53	37
Latinx	566	440	401	218	189
Cis men	457	356	332	172	151
Cis women	101	79	65	43	37
nonCis	8	NC	NC	NC	NC
White	2,681	2,208	2,044	1,218	1,148
Cis men	2,362	1,953	1,820	1,098	1,042
Cis women	302	239	209	110	96
nonCis	17	NC	NC	NC	NC
Multi/Other	407	333	290	175	145
Cis men	325	267	235	144	122
Cis women	74	60	52	28	22
nonCis	8	NC	NC	NC	NC
Arab/Middle Eastern descent <sup>2</sup>	81	73	66	42	40
<b>Country of Birth<sup>3</sup></b>					
USA	7,559	5,994	5,176	2,941	2,533
US Territory	40	NC	NC	NC	NC
Foreign	394	297	283	166	153
<b>Age (yrs) on December 31, 2021</b>					
00-14	20	NC	NC	NC	NC
15-19	20	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	1,186	891	730	395	320
30-39	2,620	1,965	1,627	903	725
40-49	2,017	1,578	1,367	799	694
50-59	2,795	2,277	2,061	1,214	1,088
60+	2,307	1,880	1,718	1,010	937
<i>CDC youth:13-24</i>	<i>314</i>	<i>254</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>128</i>	<i>112</i>

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Risk/Gender<sup>4</sup></b>					
Sex w men	7,853	6,338	5,596	3,229	2,841
Cis men	6,073	4,885	4,352	2,511	2,233
Cis women	1,608	1,309	1,134	655	565
nonCis	172	144	110	63	43
PWID	586	408	337	204	161
Cis men	321	223	188	109	85
Cis women	265	185	149	95	76
Sex w men & PWID	383	294	259	145	126
Cis men	371	285	251	142	123
nonCis	12	NC	NC	NC	NC
Sex w women	445	338	281	163	143
Cis men	444	337	280	162	142
nonCis	1	NC	NC	NC	NC
Other	119	102	73	59	39
Cis men	72	63	47	37	25
Cis women	47	39	26	22	14
Unknown	1,579	1,146	988	548	477
Cis men	1,252	907	784	431	380
Cis women	320	234	199	115	95
nonCis	7	NC	NC	NC	NC
<b>Other select populations</b>					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	4,021	3,159	2,702	1,521	1,284
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	705	526	439	225	185
<b>Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others</b>					
YBM	799	586	482	258	206
Other youth 15-29	407	321	261	150	125
30+ years old	9,739	7,700	6,773	3,926	3,444

<sup>1</sup>Most (99%) of non-Cisgender persons identify as transgender women. <sup>2</sup>Persons with unknown race (4) are not included in race strata. Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories. Persons of Arab/Middle Eastern descent may be of any race and are not excluded from the other race/ethnicity categories. <sup>3</sup>The country of birth is unknown or unspecified for 27% of PLWH. <sup>4</sup>Risk/Gender Notes: PWID (persons who inject drugs). Persons included under "Sex w women" have no reported risk other than sex with a woman living with HIV, or a woman at high risk for HIV. Nearly all (90%) with "Other" risk are perinatal or pediatric cases. <sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



## Care among Detroit Metro Area Ryan White clients, 2021

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Any Ryan White (RW) service during 2021</b>					
DMA Total	10,965	8,626	7,534	4,348	3,787
No RW service	5,337	3,246	2,754	1,419	1,259
RW Client	5,628	5,380	4,780	2,929	2,528

<b>Ryan White service source</b> (persons may be included in multiple)					
ADAP	1,754	1,675	1,587	983	907
Part A	3,436	3,311	2,915	1,791	1,512
Part B	662	639	597	425	389
Part C	1,816	1,765	1,555	990	838
Part D	792	767	663	469	391

<b>Last reported residence by Local Health Department Jurisdiction</b>					
Detroit LHD <sup>1</sup>	3,182	3,029	2,619	1,624	1,349
Lapeer Co.	17	NC	NC	NC	NC
Macomb Co.	520	507	469	291	261
Monroe Co.	23	NC	NC	NC	NC
Oakland Co.	973	932	859	524	480
St. Clair Co.	30	NC	NC	NC	NC
Wayne Co. LHD	880	846	774	451	406
Prison <sup>2</sup>	3	NC	NC	NC	NC

<b>Cities with at least 45 PLWH who received a RW service</b>					
Clinton Township	74	73	71	42	38
Dearborn	49	45	41	27	26
Detroit	2,979	2,840	2,449	1,524	1,259
Eastpointe	70	65	59	32	28
Ferndale	59	56	53	30	28
Highland Park	106	100	87	55	48
Inkster	90	88	77	39	37
Oak Park	68	64	59	41	37
Pontiac	180	174	155	94	85
Redford	93	87	80	50	44
Romulus	48	47	40	22	20
Roseville	45	45	38	23	21

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Cities with at least 45 PLWH who received a RW service (cntd)</b>					
Royal Oak	52	48	47	30	29
Southfield	186	179	161	91	82
Taylor	71	68	63	37	32
Warren	140	136	128	76	67
Wayne	47	46	41	22	22
Westland	104	98	93	55	49

<b>Any period of unstable housing reported during the year</b>					
Yes	203	190	145	102	64
No, stably housed	4,772	4,616	4,104	2,542	2,196
No information	653	574	531	285	268

<b>Any period without health insurance reported during the year</b>					
Yes	298	274	231	158	126
No, always insured	4,877	4,719	4,198	2,592	2,241
No information	453	387	351	179	161

<b>Last reported insurance type during the year</b>					
Medicaid	2,451	2,357	1,987	1,223	998
Medicare	1,247	1,216	1,125	728	642
Private	1,179	1,151	1,090	653	603
Other	68	64	60	37	33
Uninsured	220	196	163	107	89
No information	463	396	355	181	163

<b>Poverty Level</b>					
At or above poverty line	2,216	2,164	1,999	1,259	1,135
Below poverty line	3,412	3,216	2,781	1,670	1,393

<sup>1</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities with at least 45 PLWH", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the DMA. Excluded from city strata.

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	4,210	4,024	3,597	2,188	1,910
Cis women	1,298	1,238	1,090	688	582
nonCis	120	118	93	53	36

### Race & Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>

Black/AA	4,135	3,944	3,439	2,066	1,745
Latinx	284	276	259	155	134
White	1,015	974	918	599	559
Multi/Other	193	185	163	108	89

### Age (yrs) on December 31, 2021

00-19	29	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	602	574	480	278	223
30-39	1,262	1,190	994	602	472
40-49	996	947	836	515	443
50-59	1,454	1,405	1,288	793	705
60+	1,285	1,236	1,156	718	665
<i>Youth:15-29</i>	<i>615</i>	<i>586</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>289</i>	<i>232</i>
<i>CDC youth:13-24</i>	<i>179</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>89</i>

### Other select populations

PWID <sup>2</sup>	519	487	427	270	224
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup> Young (15-29)	2,283	2,191	1,906	1,132	957
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	375	359	311	167	141

### Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others

YBM	419	401	338	193	157
Other youth 15-29	196	185	152	96	75
30+ years old	4,997	4,778	4,274	2,628	2,285

<sup>1</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>2</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>3</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.

## Care among Ryan White PART A clients (may live anywhere in MI), 2021

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The following include Ryan White (RW) clients who received at least one service from a Part A funded entity. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
Part A <sup>1</sup>	3,502	3,376	2,972	1,830	1,545
<b>Ryan White (RW) Part A clients also received services from:</b>					
ADAP	933	917	866	550	503
Part B	389	380	354	245	223
Part C	714	704	613	420	338
Part D	361	357	309	229	185
<b>Last reported residence by Local Health Department Jurisdiction</b>					
DMA	3,435	3,310	2,914	1,791	1,512
Detroit LHD <sup>2</sup>	1,964	1,884	1,623	1,040	844
Lapeer Co.	11	NC	NC	NC	NC
Macomb Co.	285	276	249	149	131
Monroe Co.	7	NC	NC	NC	NC
Oakland Co.	595	576	519	315	281
St. Clair Co.	16	NC	NC	NC	NC
Wayne Co. LHD	557	541	493	266	239
Outstate	58	58	53	33	30
Prison	9	NC	NC	NC	NC
<b>Cities with at least 45 PLWH who received a RW Part A service</b>					
Detroit	1,837	1,765	1,515	970	782
Highland Park	71	68	61	40	35
Inkster	70	69	60	29	27
Pontiac	138	133	115	69	62
Redford	58	56	54	32	29
Southfield	106	103	88	50	42
Warren	85	83	78	48	42
Westland	69	66	63	36	34
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	2,628	2,536	2,240	1,378	1,178
Cis women	781	750	662	412	343
nonCis	93	90	70	40	24

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Race &amp; Ethnicity<sup>3</sup></b>					
Black/AA	2,597	2,492	2,156	1,313	1,084
Latinx	195	190	174	110	93
White	590	578	542	341	316
Multi/Other	119	115	99	65	51
<b>Age (yrs) on December 31, 2021</b>					
00-19	10	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	426	405	342	195	156
30-39	790	750	618	394	299
40-49	632	609	531	343	291
50-59	901	879	797	477	414
60+	743	723	675	412	377
Youth: 15-29	433	412	348	202	162
CDC youth: 13-24	146	142	125	81	73
<b>Other select populations</b>					
PWID <sup>4</sup>	347	327	291	177	146
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	1,490	1,434	1,233	757	622
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	274	262	231	127	108
<b>Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others</b>					
YBM	301	401	338	193	157
Other youth 15-29	132	11	10	9	5
30+ years old	3,066	2,961	2,621	1,626	1,381

<sup>1</sup>An additional 19 persons received Part A services during the year and lived out of state by the year end. These individuals are excluded.

<sup>2</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "cities with at least 45 PLWH", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>3</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>4</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



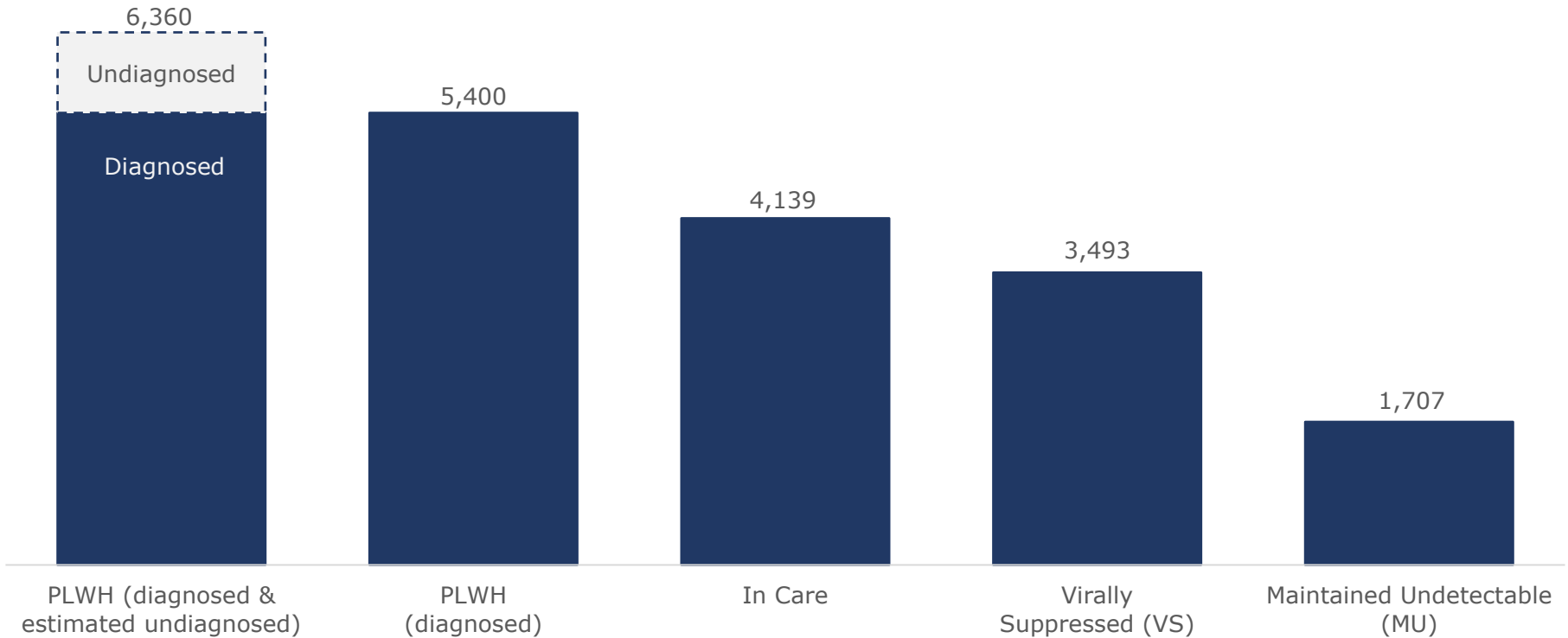
# Detroit LHD Jurisdiction, 2021

Persons living with HIV where last known residence as of December 31, 2021 was within the Detroit Health Department Jurisdiction (Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes)

Includes persons in prisons located in the Detroit LHD Jurisdiction

## Detroit LHD Jurisdiction HIV Care Continuum, 2021

The HIV Care Continuum was developed by the CDC to assess gaps in care. Based on the care continuums and other trends observed, Michigan programs need to focus on linking and retaining persons living with HIV (PLWH) in care. This will improve the maintenance of low viral load levels, improving the health of PLWH and reducing the risk of HIV transmission.



PLWH (diagnosed & estimated undiagnosed) - An estimated 15.1% of PLWH in Michigan have not yet been diagnosed. This measure is not calculated for cities. PLWH (diagnosed) is the reference for all reports produced by MDHHS.

PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed (VS) - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

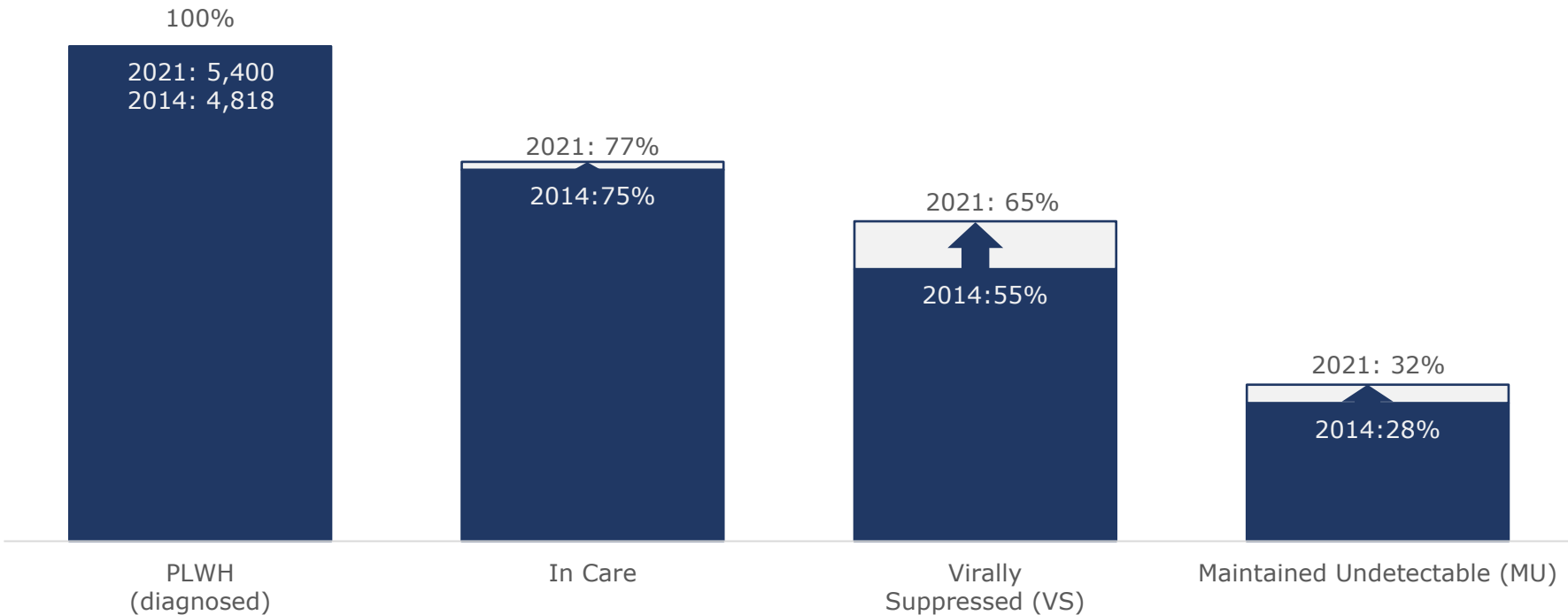
Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

# Detroit LHD Jurisdiction HIV Care Continuum, 2014 - 2021

Year	PLWH	In Care		VS		MU elig	MU	
	n	n	%	n	%	n	n	%
2014	4,818	3,618	75%	2,648	55%	1,923	1,346	28%
2015	4,741	3,728	79%	2,866	60%	1,991	1,499	32%
2016	4,898	3,929	80%	3,149	64%	2,172	1,626	33%
2017	4,910	3,987	81%	3,262	66%	2,276	1,824	37%
2018	4,957	4,077	82%	3,363	68%	2,274	1,842	37%
2019	5,126	4,175	81%	3,447	67%	2,295	1,856	36%
2020	5,233	3,849	74%	3,243	62%	1,590	1,299	25%
2021	5,400	4,139	77%	3,493	65%	2,055	1,707	32%

During 2014, population level information regarding care enrollment improved by obtaining reliable and complete current address. Compared to this reference year, the proportion of PLWH In Care is nearly the same. In 2019, 81% were In Care, but that progress was lost in 2020. VS and MU remain lower than proportions observed in 2019, however VS cannot continue to increase substantially without improving the proportion In Care.

Comparing the 2014 Detroit LHD HIV Care Continuum to 2021



PLWH (diagnosed) - PLWH diagnosed before Jan 1 and alive Dec 31 of the given year.

In Care - PLWH with at least 1 CD4, viral load, or genotype lab test during the given year.

Virally Suppressed (VS) - PLWH with less than 200 copies of HIV virus per milliliter of blood (<200c/mL).

Maintained Undetectable (MU) - PLWH who maintained viral load levels <200c/mL for at least 4-8 months.

## Detroit LHD Jurisdiction Geographic Stratification, 2021 (last reported address)

	<b>PLWH</b>	<b>In Care</b>	<b>VS</b>	<b>MU elig</b>	<b>MU</b>
Detroit LHD <sup>1</sup>	5,400	4,139	3,493	2,055	1,707
Det LHD excl prison	5,393	4,138	3,493	2,055	1,707
Det LHD prison <sup>2</sup>	7	NC	NC	NC	NC

### **Cities** (excl PLWH in prison)

Detroit	4,989	3,835	3,222	1,900	1,565
Grosse Pointes	69	59	51	33	30
Hamtramck	75	53	50	24	22
Harper Woods	71	59	53	29	29
Highland Park	189	132	117	69	61

### **Prison population information**

Any prison, 2021	15	NC	NC	NC	NC
Ever in prison	398	306	234	142	106

<sup>1</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Cities", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the DMA. Reported separately for geographic stratification; included in demographic and Ryan White strata.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	4,048	3,079	2,615	1,520	1,273
Cis women	1,223	951	797	490	404
non-Cisgender <sup>1</sup>	129	109	81	45	30
<b>Race, Ethnicity, &amp; Gender<sup>2</sup></b>					
Black/AA	4,683	3,582	3,002	1,744	1,443
Cis men	3,463	2,614	2,195	1,257	1,043
Cis women	1,108	872	736	451	375
nonCis	112	96	71	36	25
Latinx	230	183	163	93	77
Cis men	178	144	133	70	60
Cis women	46	36	28	21	17
nonCis	6	NC	NC	NC	NC
White	343	256	230	157	142
Cis men	292	224	205	141	129
Cis women	45	26	20	12	9
nonCis	6	NC	NC	NC	NC
Multi/Other	144	118	98	61	45
Cis men	115	97	82	52	41
Cis women	24	NC	NC	NC	NC
nonCis	5	NC	NC	NC	NC
Arab/Middle Eastern descent	11	NC	NC	NC	NC
<b>Country of Birth<sup>3</sup></b>					
USA	3,887	3,014	2,521	1,464	1,204
US Territory	21	NC	NC	NC	NC
Foreign	98	67	64	45	38
<b>Age (yrs) on December 31, 2021</b>					
00-14	6	NC	NC	NC	NC
15-19	9	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	640	474	372	191	146
30-39	1,397	1,034	816	478	355
40-49	963	736	612	369	308
50-59	1,290	1,035	913	554	476
60+	1,095	849	770	455	415
CDC youth: 13-24	175	141	114	65	55

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Risk/Gender<sup>4</sup></b>					
Sex w men	3,702	2,933	2,495	1,463	1,227
Cis men	2,736	2,147	1,841	1,069	906
Cis women	847	684	580	352	294
nonCis	119	102	74	42	27
PWID	353	233	191	120	94
Cis men	187	122	103	61	48
Cis women	166	111	88	59	46
Sex w men & PWID	181	130	111	66	54
Cis men	176	126	107	65	53
nonCis	5	NC	NC	NC	NC
Sex w women	244	187	154	94	78
Cis men	244	187	154	94	78
nonCis	0	NC	NC	NC	NC
Other	48	43	22	26	13
Cis men	27	24	11	15	6
Cis women	21	19	11	11	7
Unknown	872	613	520	286	241
Cis men	678	473	399	216	182
Cis women	189	137	118	68	57
nonCis	5	NC	NC	NC	NC

**Other select populations**

Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	2,544	1,982	1,667	953	789
Young (15-29)					
Black/AA MSM <sup>5</sup>	418	308	250	120	99

**Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others**

YBM	482	350	277	139	109
Other youth 15-29	167	130	100	56	41
30+ years old	4,745	3,654	3,111	1,856	1,554

<sup>1</sup>Most (99%) of non-Cisgender persons identify as transgender women. <sup>2</sup>Persons with unknown race (0) are not included in race strata. Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories. Persons of Arab/Middle Eastern descent may be of any race and are not excluded from the other race/ethnicity categories. <sup>3</sup>The country of birth is unknown or unspecified for 26% of PLWH in the Detroit LHD area. <sup>4</sup>Risk/Gender Notes: PWID (persons who inject drugs). Persons included under "Sex w women" have no reported risk other than sex with a woman living with HIV, or a woman at high risk for HIV. All with "Other" risk are perinatal or pediatric cases. <sup>5</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.



## Care among Ryan White clients living in the Detroit LHD Jurisdiction, 2021

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Any Ryan White (RW) service during 2021</b>					
Detroit LHD Total	5,393	4,138	3,493	2,055	1,707
No RW service	2,216	1,109	874	431	358
RW Client	3,184	3,030	2,619	1,624	1,349

### Ryan White service source (persons may be included in multiple)

ADAP	690	653	607	390	353
Part A	1,964	1,884	1,623	1,040	844
Part B	266	253	224	169	141
Part C	1,357	1,316	1,144	713	608
Part D	568	547	473	324	272

### Last reported residence by Local Health Department Jurisdiction

Detroit LHD <sup>1</sup>	3,182	3,029	2,619	1,624	1,349
Prison <sup>2</sup>	2	NC	NC	NC	NC

### Last reported city of residence among RW clients

Detroit	2,979	2,840	2,449	1,524	1,259
Grosse Pointes	23	NC	NC	NC	NC
Hamtramck	42	NC	NC	NC	NC
Harper Woods	32	NC	NC	NC	NC
Highland Park	106	100	87	55	48

### Any period of unstable housing reported during the year

Yes	130	120	90	67	38
No, stably housed	2,870	2,766	2,403	1,499	1,258
No information	184	144	126	58	53

### Any period without health insurance reported during the year

Yes	148	135	109	82	62
No, always insured	2,884	2,779	2,409	1,497	1,251
No information	152	116	101	45	36

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Last reported insurance type during the year</b>					
Medicaid	1,678	1,614	1,335	831	664
Medicare	704	684	625	400	343
Private	506	488	456	279	251
Other	30	NC	NC	NC	NC
Uninsured	105	92	74	52	41
No information	161	124	104	47	38

### Poverty Level

At or above poverty line	1,115	1,082	990	631	556
Below poverty line	2,069	1,948	1,629	993	793

<sup>1</sup>Detroit LHD includes the cities of Detroit, Highland Park, Hamtramck, Harper Woods, & the Grosse Pointes. Detroit, under "Last reported city", includes only residents of the city of Detroit.

<sup>2</sup>Persons in prisons (state or federal) located in the Detroit LHD area. Excluded from city strata.

**The following strata include Ryan White (RW) clients only.** RW clients are individuals who received at least one RW funded service during the given year. Because receiving a service is highly correlated with care, use In Care as the total (not PLWH) when comparing VS or MU among RW clients and other PLWH.

	PLWH	In Care	VS	MU elig	MU
<b>Gender</b>					
Cis men	2,310	2,197	1,905	1,166	977
Cis women	788	748	651	422	350
nonCis	86	85	63	36	22

### Race & Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>

Black/AA	2,810	2,672	2,298	1,410	1,173
Latinx	139	134	123	74	60
White	157	146	134	95	83
Multi/Other	78	78	64	45	33

### Age (yrs) on December 31, 2021

00-19	10	NC	NC	NC	NC
20-29	359	344	275	153	117
30-39	766	721	575	366	266
40-49	552	522	445	275	232
50-59	812	780	707	452	390
60+	685	654	608	370	337
<i>Youth:15-29</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>348</i>	<i>279</i>	<i>157</i>	<i>121</i>
<i>CDC youth:13-24</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>45</i>

### Other select populations

PWID <sup>2</sup>	300	280	244	155	125
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup> Young (15-29)	1,539	1,471	1,254	755	623
Black/AA MSM <sup>3</sup>	237	227	192	101	85

### Young (15-29) Black/AA Men (YBM) compared to others

YBM	266	255	207	115	92
Other youth 15-29	98	93	72	42	29
30+ years old	2,815	2,677	2,335	1,463	1,225

<sup>1</sup>Latinx persons may be of any race. Black/AA, Latinx, White, & Multi/Other are mutually exclusive categories.

<sup>2</sup>PWID (persons who inject drugs) includes PWID alone as well as MSM/PWID

<sup>3</sup>Black/AA MSM include both MSM alone as well as MSM/PWID.