Expansion of Syringe Service Programs in Michigan

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### Disclosure

• Mary Miller does not have any relevant financial relationships with ineligible companies to disclose.

### Overview









WHERE HAVE WE COME FROM?

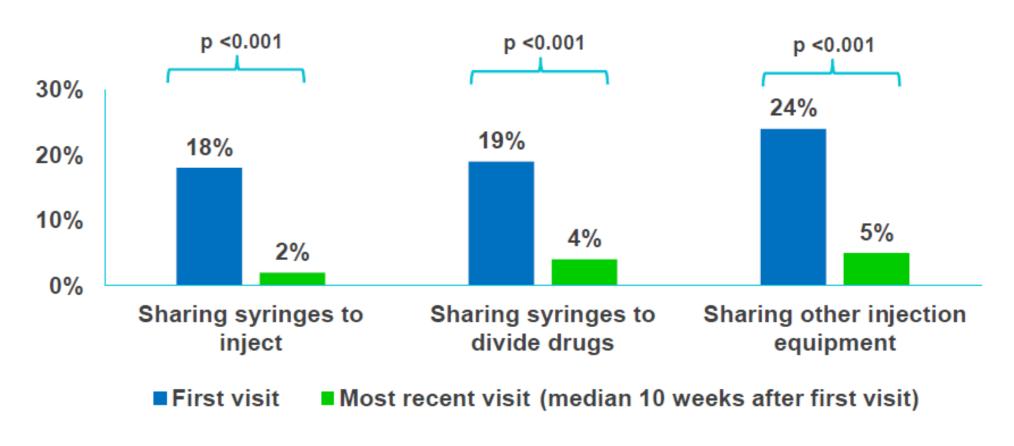
WHERE WE ARE

ARE WE MAKING PROGRESS?

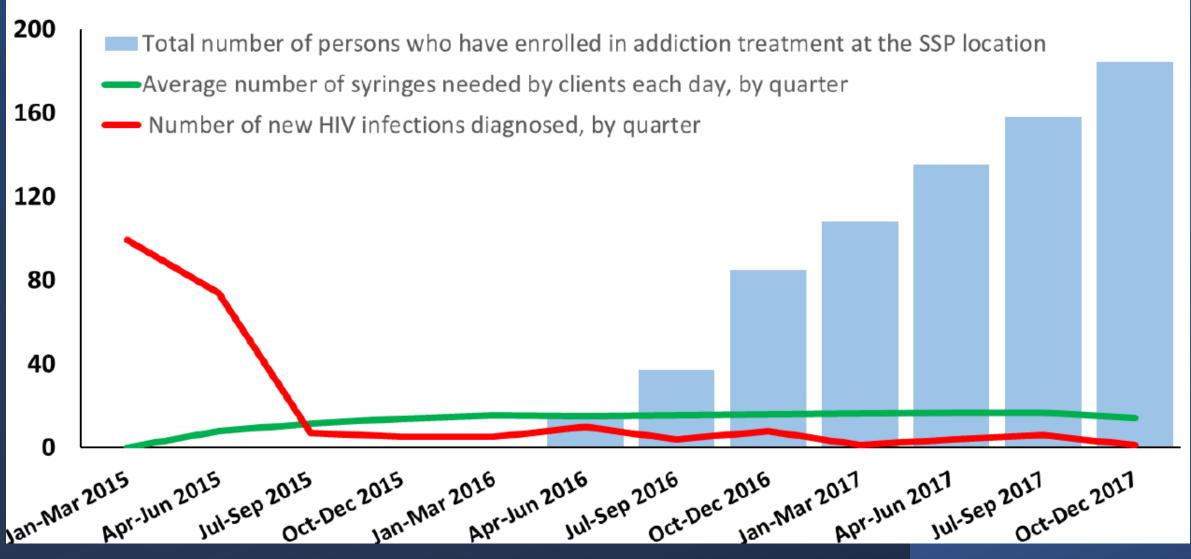
WHAT MORE CAN WE DO?

### Impact of Syringe Exchange in Scott County

Reductions in sharing syringes and injection equipment (n=148)

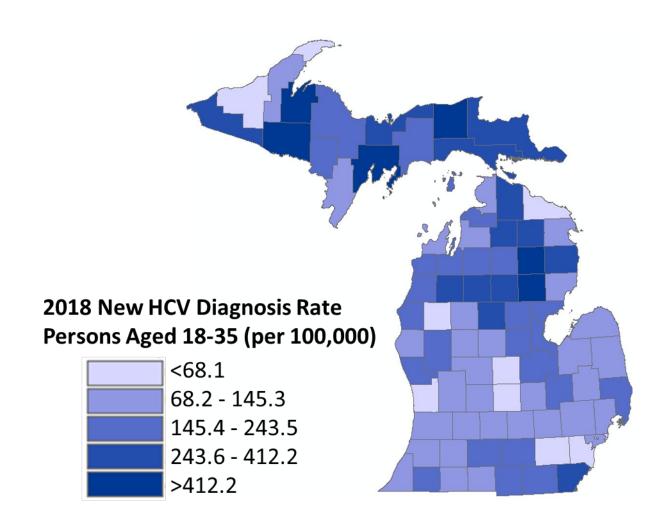


# **Progress in Scott County**



# Demographics and County Rate Map of New HCV Diagnoses among 18-35 Year Old's, Michigan 2018

Age (n = 3062)		
Median	29	
Mean	28.3	
Range	18 - 35	
Sex (n = 3048)		Rate per 100,000
Female	1467 (48.1%)	140.6
Male	1581 (52.9%)	134.3
Race (n = 2292)		Rate per 100,000
White	2047 (89.3%)	123.3
Black	183 (8.0%)	51.4
American Indian	49 (2.1%)	396.5
Asian	13 (0.6%)	14.0
Hispanic Ethnicity (n = 1862)		Rate per 100,000
Hispanic or Latino	75 (4.0%)	Not Available
Not hispanic or Latino	1787 (96.0%)	Not Available
Arab Ethnicity (n = 1141)		Rate per 100,000
Arab Ethnicity	4 (0.4%)	Not Available
Non-Arab	1137 (99.6%)	Not Available
History of IVDU (n = 1289)		
Yes	1079 (83.7%)	
No	210 (16.3%)	



### Percent Increase in Fatal Drug Poisonings from 2019 to 2020

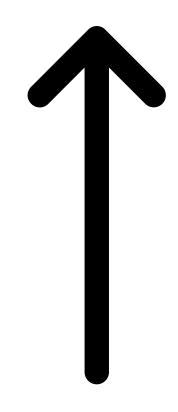
• Michigan: 16.2% increase

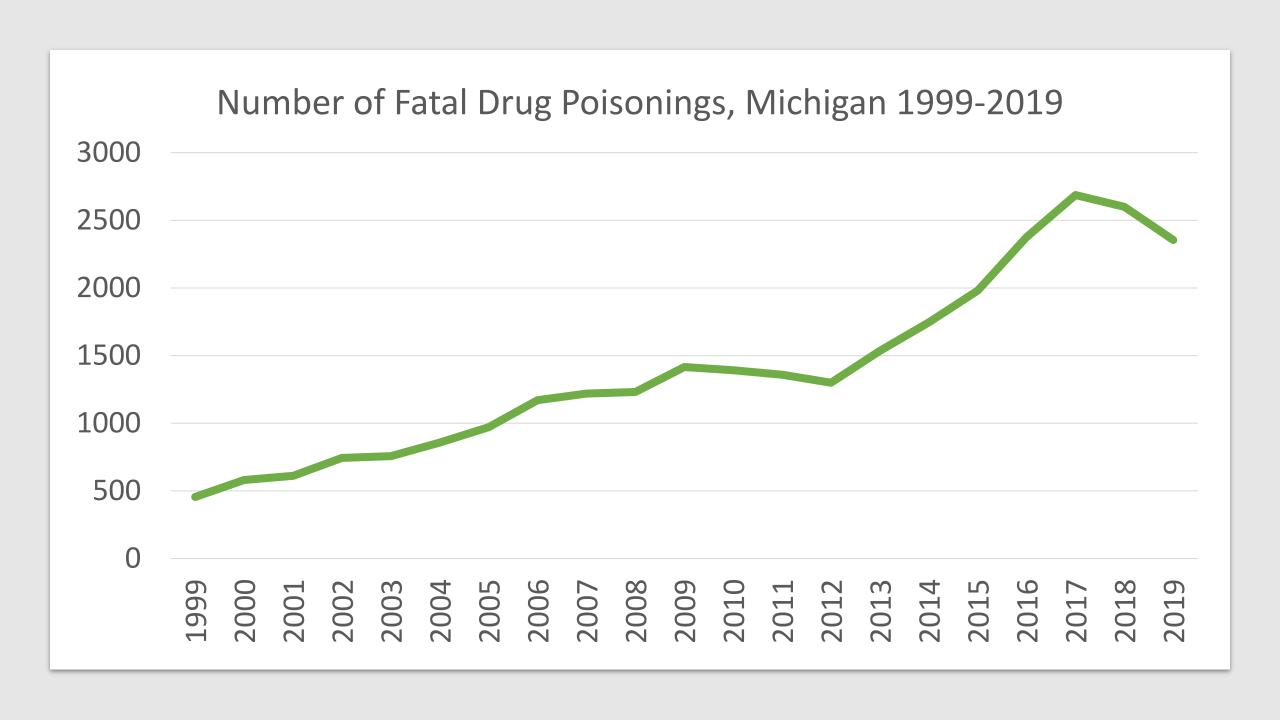
• Indiana: **33.1%** increase

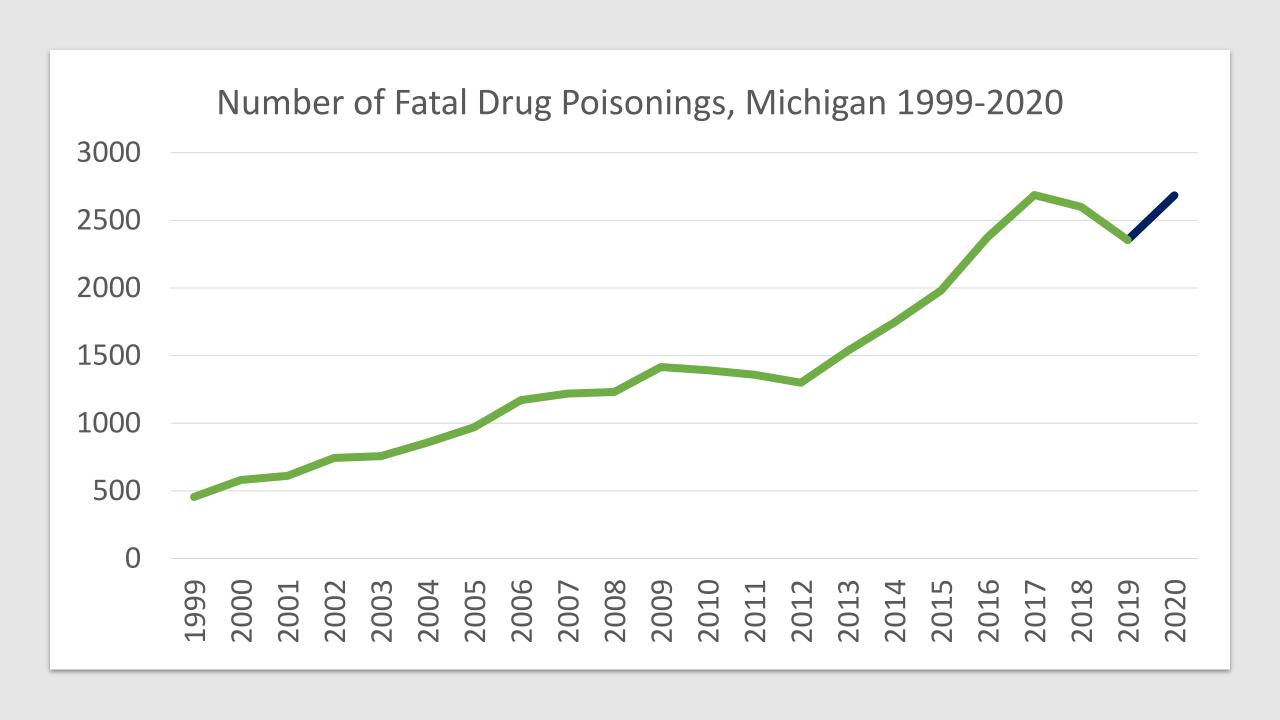
• Wisconsin: 27.4% increase

• Illinois: **27.3**% increase

• Ohio: **21.9%** increase



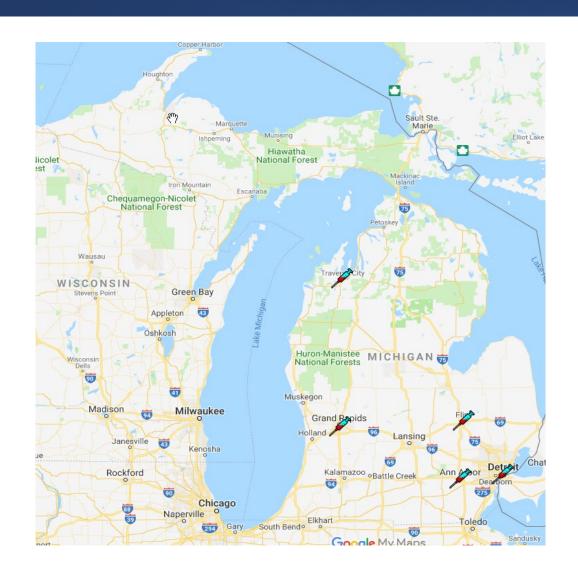


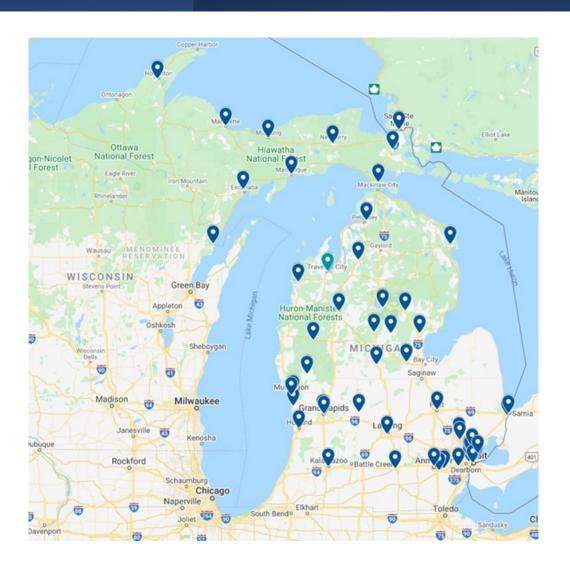


### Michigan Syringe Service Program Strategy

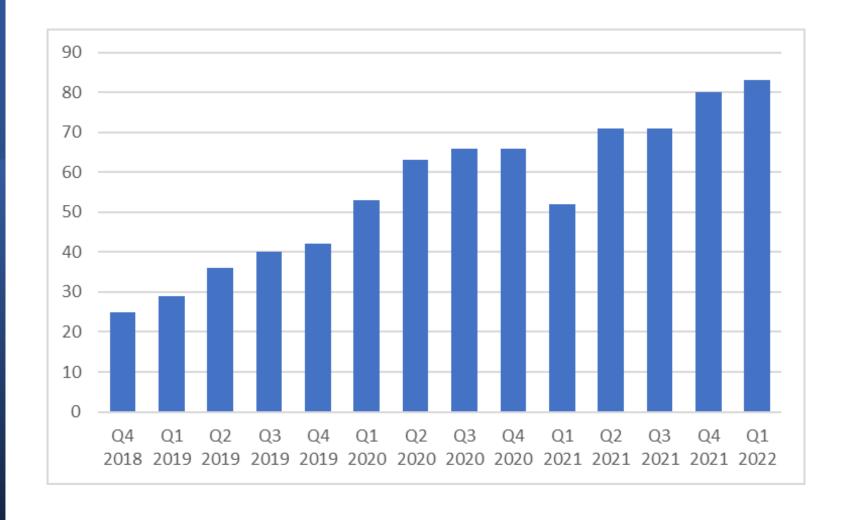
- Implemented Harm Reduction as a pillar in the Michigan Opioid Strategy
- SSPs should available and accessible across the state
- With finite funding, we work to prioritize where we allocate resources
- Provide technical assistance and coordination for SSP successes
- Measure the impact of SSPs by evaluating progress while also demonstrating the return on investment
- Help to increase awareness and acceptance of the harm reduction approach

## SSP Expansion in Michigan

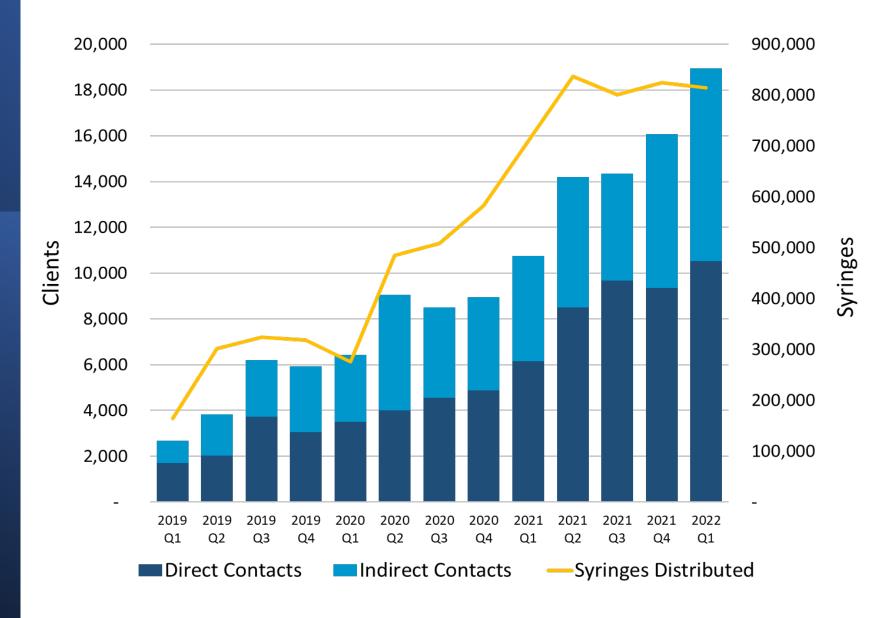




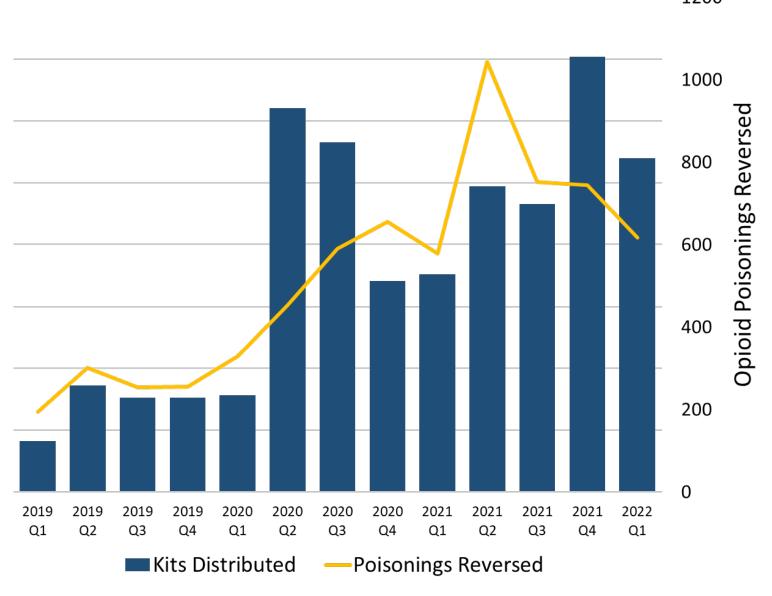
# Operational SSP locations by quarter, 2018-2021



Clients
Served &
Syringes
Distributed



# Naloxone Kits Dispensed & Lives Saved



### Since Quarter 4 2018

74,000+ client encounters

**7.1 million** syringes distributed

Nearly 6,000 clients referred to substance use treatment

97,000+ Naloxone kits distributed, and 6,800+ kits used

2,000+ clients tested for HIV infection Over **1,300** clients **tested for HCV** infection

### Priorities on the MDHHS Radar

- Clarity on the legality of SSP within a complicated web of federal, state, and local laws
- Increasing awareness of harm reduction both among populations who could benefit from services and the general public
  - Decreasing Stigma
- Increased focus on coordinating efforts in communities of greatest need
- Facilitating partnerships to formalize SSPs within the local opioid strategies
- Exploring additional opportunities to deliver services to clients outside of a traditional SSP setting:
  - Mail order supplies
  - Pharmacies
  - Emergency Departments
  - We Treat Hep C Initiative



**GET SUPPLIES** 











### Accessing mail-based harm reduction supplies

FOR PEOPLE WHO USE DRUGS

NEXT DISTRO FORMALLY OPERATES IN NEW YORK, CALIFORNIA, MICHIGAN, OKLAHOMA, NEVADA AND LOUISIANA

NEXT Distro is currently operational in our home state of New York, California, Michigan, Oklahoma, and Louisiana. We also partner with Trac-B in Las Vegas to support their mail-based harm reduction program. We're working with Health Departments in other states to support expansion. Our goal is to provide a national network of mail-based syringe access providers to support people who use drugs that cannot or will not access in-person resources.

A note about New York, California, and Michigan. These states have made longstanding commitments to ending AIDS, supporting drug user health, and proactive public health interventions. We are lucky to have significant harm reduction infrastructure in each state. For that reason, please check out pre-exiting harm reduction Select Language







WHO WE ARE AND WHAT WE DO



NEXT is an online and mail-based harm reduction program. We believe everyone should have access to the tools they need to keep themselves safe and well. We have big dreams for how to build out an online hub for drug user health support. For now, we're making sure folks who use drugs have free, sterile syringes, naloxone, sharps containers, and safer injection supplies.

If you are a person who uses drugs and you have difficulty accessing syringes where you live, you can fill out the enrollment form below and we'll work to get you supplies. If you live within the catchment area of another syringe exchange program, we'll first check to make sure you aren't aware of in-person opportunities.

Our work in Michigan is made possible by an innovative partnership between NEXT and Grand Rapids Red Project and financial support from Vital Strategies.

If you have family or friends who you think should have Narcan on hand, please refer them to nextdistro.org/michigan, they can become a trained opioid overdose responder and get intramuscular naloxone or intranasal Narcan mailed to them.





Opioid Resources >

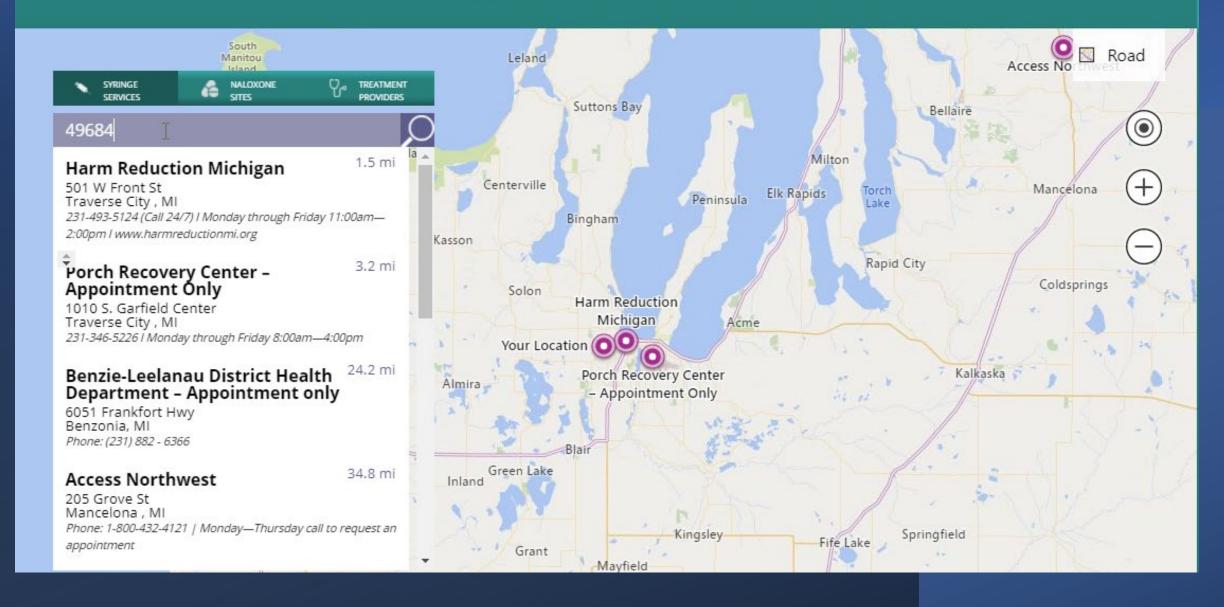
Find Help

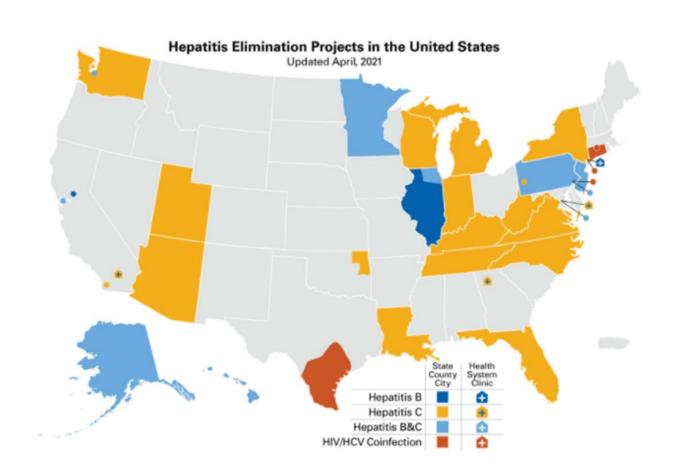
> Change: At your own pace



**PLEASE NOTE:** Your personal information and the search criteria you enter into the locator is secure and anonymous. MDHHS does not collect or maintain any information you provide when using this locator.

#### Find Harm Reduction Services Near You





Michigan's State Plan on Eliminating Hepatitis C









Adult & Children's Services Safety & Injury Prevention Keeping Michigan Healthy Doing Business with MDHHS

Inside MDHHS

V News

### Hepatitis

MDHHS > Keeping Michigan Healthy > Chronic Diseases > Hepatitis

Hepatitis

Viral hepatitis is an infection that affects the liver. While there are at least five different types of hepatitis (A-E), the three most common types in the United States are hepatitis A, hepatitis B and hepatitis C.

Hepatitis A is an acute infection and people usually improve without treatment. Hepatitis B and hepatitis C can cause chronic, persistent infections, which can lead to chronic liver disease. There are vaccines to prevent hepatitis A and hepatitis B; however there is no vaccine for hepatitis C.



### Thank You!

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- https://www.michigan.gov/Opioids
- https://www.michigan.gov/SSP
- https://www.michigan.gov/Hepatitis