

Table 1: Light Duty Vehicles - Michigan Emission Factors

Annual Average Weekday Emission Factors - grams/mile*

(Provided by SEMCOG – to be used Statewide)

Rate Type	Light Duty Vehicles Combined, Average of Four Seasons															
Service Life	1-5 years (2015-2020) ¹				6-10 years (2020-2025) ²				11-15 years (2025-2030) ³				16-20 years (2030-2035) ⁴			
Speed (mph)	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5
Off-Network*	0.5766	0.2825	7.0116	0.0098	0.5070	0.2447	6.6763	0.0092	0.4593	0.2222	6.4749	0.0087	0.4261	0.2056	6.3449	0.0084
Idling**	2.3058	1.5196	23.0742	0.2484	2.0931	1.3161	21.1765	0.2492	1.9385	1.1909	20.0439	0.2490	1.8352	1.1007	19.2697	0.2492
2.5	0.9223	0.6078	9.2297	0.0994	0.8372	0.5265	8.4706	0.0997	0.7754	0.4764	8.0175	0.0996	0.7341	0.4403	7.7079	0.0997
5	0.4934	0.4527	5.9773	0.0573	0.4478	0.3910	5.5407	0.0572	0.4148	0.3531	5.2812	0.0570	0.3928	0.3260	5.1040	0.0569
6	0.4506	0.4359	5.6531	0.0531	0.4088	0.3764	5.2488	0.0529	0.3788	0.3398	5.0086	0.0527	0.3587	0.3137	4.8446	0.0526
7	0.4077	0.4192	5.3289	0.0489	0.3699	0.3618	4.9568	0.0487	0.3427	0.3265	4.7360	0.0485	0.3246	0.3014	4.5852	0.0484
8	0.3648	0.4025	5.0047	0.0447	0.3309	0.3472	4.6648	0.0444	0.3067	0.3132	4.4633	0.0442	0.2904	0.2891	4.3258	0.0441
9	0.3219	0.3858	4.6806	0.0405	0.2920	0.3326	4.3729	0.0402	0.2706	0.3000	4.1907	0.0400	0.2563	0.2768	4.0664	0.0398
10	0.2790	0.3690	4.3564	0.0363	0.2530	0.3180	4.0809	0.0359	0.2346	0.2867	3.9181	0.0357	0.2222	0.2645	3.8070	0.0355
11	0.2647	0.3624	4.2493	0.0349	0.2400	0.3123	3.9845	0.0345	0.2226	0.2814	3.8281	0.0343	0.2108	0.2596	3.7214	0.0341
12	0.2504	0.3557	4.1422	0.0335	0.2271	0.3065	3.8881	0.0331	0.2105	0.2761	3.7381	0.0329	0.1995	0.2547	3.6358	0.0327
13	0.2361	0.3491	4.0351	0.0321	0.2141	0.3007	3.7917	0.0317	0.1985	0.2709	3.6481	0.0314	0.1881	0.2498	3.5502	0.0313
14	0.2219	0.3424	3.9280	0.0307	0.2011	0.2949	3.6953	0.0303	0.1865	0.2656	3.5581	0.0300	0.1767	0.2450	3.4646	0.0299
15	0.2076	0.3358	3.8209	0.0293	0.1881	0.2891	3.5989	0.0289	0.1745	0.2603	3.4681	0.0286	0.1653	0.2401	3.3790	0.0284
16	0.2001	0.3314	3.7389	0.0285	0.1813	0.2853	3.5229	0.0280	0.1682	0.2569	3.3957	0.0278	0.1593	0.2369	3.3090	0.0276
17	0.1926	0.3270	3.6569	0.0276	0.1745	0.2815	3.4469	0.0272	0.1619	0.2534	3.3232	0.0270	0.1534	0.2336	3.2390	0.0268
18	0.1851	0.3227	3.5749	0.0268	0.1677	0.2776	3.3710	0.0264	0.1555	0.2499	3.2508	0.0261	0.1474	0.2304	3.1689	0.0259
19	0.1776	0.3183	3.4930	0.0259	0.1609	0.2738	3.2950	0.0255	0.1492	0.2465	3.1783	0.0253	0.1414	0.2272	3.0989	0.0251
20	0.1701	0.3139	3.4110	0.0251	0.1541	0.2700	3.2191	0.0247	0.1429	0.2430	3.1059	0.0245	0.1354	0.2240	3.0289	0.0243
21	0.1649	0.3104	3.3034	0.0243	0.1493	0.2669	3.1165	0.0240	0.1385	0.2402	3.0060	0.0237	0.1312	0.2214	2.9309	0.0236
22	0.1598	0.3068	3.1958	0.0235	0.1446	0.2638	3.0140	0.0232	0.1341	0.2374	2.9061	0.0230	0.1270	0.2187	2.8330	0.0228
23	0.1546	0.3033	3.0882	0.0228	0.1399	0.2607	2.9114	0.0224	0.1297	0.2345	2.8063	0.0223	0.1228	0.2161	2.7350	0.0221
24	0.1494	0.2998	2.9806	0.0220	0.1352	0.2576	2.8088	0.0217	0.1253	0.2317	2.7064	0.0215	0.1187	0.2134	2.6370	0.0214
25	0.1442	0.2962	2.8730	0.0212	0.1304	0.2545	2.7063	0.0209	0.1209	0.2289	2.6066	0.0208	0.1145	0.2108	2.5391	0.0207
26	0.1406	0.2912	2.8449	0.0205	0.1272	0.2505	2.6820	0.0203	0.1179	0.2254	2.5845	0.0201	0.1116	0.2078	2.5186	0.0200
27	0.1370	0.2862	2.8168	0.0199	0.1239	0.2465	2.6578	0.0196	0.1149	0.2220	2.5625	0.0195	0.1088	0.2048	2.4981	0.0194
28	0.1333	0.2812	2.7886	0.0192	0.1206	0.2425	2.6335	0.0190	0.1119	0.2186	2.5405	0.0188	0.1060	0.2018	2.4776	0.0187
29	0.1297	0.2763	2.7605	0.0186	0.1174	0.2384	2.6093	0.0183	0.1089	0.2151	2.5185	0.0182	0.1032	0.1988	2.4571	0.0181
30	0.1261	0.2713	2.7324	0.0179	0.1141	0.2344	2.5850	0.0177	0.1059	0.2117	2.4965	0.0175	0.1004	0.1957	2.4366	0.0174
31	0.1233	0.2706	2.6915	0.0175	0.1115	0.2340	2.5466	0.0172	0.1035	0.2115	2.4597	0.0171	0.0981	0.1957	2.4008	0.0170
32	0.1204	0.2699	2.6506	0.0170	0.1090	0.2336	2.5083	0.0167	0.1011	0.2113	2.4228	0.0166	0.0958	0.1956	2.3650	0.0165
33	0.1176	0.2693	2.6097	0.0165	0.1064	0.2333	2.4699	0.0162	0.0987	0.2111	2.3860	0.0161	0.0935	0.1955	2.3291	0.0160
34	0.1148	0.2686	2.5688	0.0160	0.1038	0.2329	2.4315	0.0158	0.0963	0.2109	2.3492	0.0156	0.0912	0.1955	2.2933	0.0155
35	0.1120	0.2679	2.5279	0.0155	0.1012	0.2325	2.3931	0.0153	0.0939	0.2107	2.3123	0.0151	0.0889	0.1954	2.2574	0.0150
36	0.1098	0.2681	2.4920	0.0151	0.0992	0.2328	2.3590	0.0149	0.0920	0.2110	2.2793	0.0148	0.0871	0.1958	2.2251	0.0147
37	0.1076	0.2682	2.4560	0.0148	0.0973	0.2330	2.3248									

Table 1: Light Duty Vehicles - Michigan Emission Factors

Annual Average Weekday Emission Factors - grams/mile*

(Provided by SEMCOG – to be used Statewide)

Rate Type	Light Duty Vehicles Combined, Average of Four Seasons															
Service Life	1-5 years (2015-2020) ¹				6-10 years (2020-2025) ²				11-15 years (2025-2030) ³				16-20 years (2030-2035) ⁴			
Speed (mph)	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5
66	0.0832	0.3127	2.4832	0.0108	0.0750	0.2749	2.3686	0.0105	0.0696	0.2518	2.2994	0.0104	0.0660	0.2356	2.2513	0.0103
67	0.0841	0.3181	2.5382	0.0109	0.0759	0.2801	2.4227	0.0107	0.0705	0.2568	2.3532	0.0105	0.0668	0.2404	2.3048	0.0104
68	0.0850	0.3236	2.5931	0.0110	0.0768	0.2852	2.4769	0.0108	0.0714	0.2617	2.4070	0.0106	0.0677	0.2452	2.3583	0.0105
69	0.0860	0.3291	2.6481	0.0111	0.0777	0.2903	2.5310	0.0109	0.0722	0.2666	2.4608	0.0107	0.0686	0.2499	2.4118	0.0106
70	0.0869	0.3345	2.7030	0.0112	0.0786	0.2955	2.5852	0.0110	0.0731	0.2716	2.5146	0.0108	0.0694	0.2547	2.4653	0.0107

*Off-network rate is one vehicle hour average (between 6 a.m. and 6 p.m.) of off-network emissions in grams.

**Idling rate is estimated in grams per vehicle hour. Idling emission rate = Emissions Factor at Speedbin 1 * Average speed (2.5 miles/hour)..

***A linear interpolation is used to calculate intermediate speeds

Source: SEMCOG CMAQ emission rate calculations from MOVES2010B, 11/29/2012

¹Average of 2015, and 2020 emission factors.²Average of 2015, 2020, and 2025 emission factors.³Average of 2015, 2020, 2025, and 2030 emission factors.⁴Average of 2015, 2020, 2025, 2030 and 2035 emission factors.

Table 2: All Vehicles - Michigan Emission Factors

Annual Average Weekday Emission Factors - grams/mile*

(Provided by SEMCOG – to be used Statewide)

Rate Type	All Vehicles Combined, Average of Four Seasons															
Service Life	1-5 years (2015-2020) ¹				6-10 years (2020-2025) ²				11-15 years (2025-2030) ³				16-20 years (2030-2035) ⁴			
Speed (mph)	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5
Off-Network*	0.5673	0.2940	7.0080	0.0098	0.4988	0.2568	6.6791	0.0091	0.4518	0.2346	6.4814	0.0086	0.4191	0.2182	6.3536	0.0083
Idling**	2.8858	5.4757	25.6507	0.4769	2.5823	4.5922	23.5080	0.4358	2.3744	4.0565	22.1983	0.4101	2.2373	3.7023	21.3167	0.3941
2.5	1.1543	2.1903	10.2603	0.1908	1.0329	1.8369	9.4032	0.1743	0.9498	1.6226	8.8793	0.1641	0.8949	1.4809	8.5267	0.1577
5	0.6083	1.2458	6.4081	0.1029	0.5445	1.0477	5.9260	0.0944	0.5010	0.9274	5.6330	0.0890	0.4723	0.8474	5.4356	0.0857
6	0.5547	1.1625	6.0385	0.0947	0.4966	0.9780	5.5926	0.0868	0.4570	0.8660	5.3217	0.0818	0.4308	0.7915	5.1393	0.0788
7	0.5011	1.0792	5.6688	0.0864	0.4487	0.9083	5.2592	0.0792	0.4130	0.8046	5.0105	0.0747	0.3894	0.7356	4.8430	0.0718
8	0.4475	0.9959	5.2992	0.0782	0.4008	0.8387	4.9258	0.0716	0.3690	0.7432	4.6992	0.0675	0.3480	0.6796	4.5466	0.0649
9	0.3939	0.9126	4.9296	0.0699	0.3529	0.7690	4.5924	0.0640	0.3250	0.6818	4.3879	0.0603	0.3066	0.6237	4.2503	0.0580
10	0.3403	0.8293	4.5600	0.0617	0.3050	0.6993	4.2590	0.0564	0.2810	0.6204	4.0767	0.0531	0.2651	0.5677	3.9540	0.0511
11	0.3227	0.8049	4.4430	0.0592	0.2892	0.6788	4.1537	0.0540	0.2666	0.6022	3.9785	0.0508	0.2516	0.5511	3.8606	0.0488
12	0.3051	0.7804	4.3259	0.0566	0.2735	0.6582	4.0484	0.0516	0.2521	0.5840	3.8803	0.0485	0.2380	0.5345	3.7673	0.0466
13	0.2875	0.7560	4.2089	0.0541	0.2578	0.6377	3.9431	0.0492	0.2377	0.5659	3.7821	0.0462	0.2244	0.5180	3.6739	0.0444
14	0.2699	0.7315	4.0919	0.0516	0.2420	0.6171	3.8378	0.0468	0.2232	0.5477	3.6839	0.0439	0.2108	0.5014	3.5805	0.0421
15	0.2523	0.7071	3.9749	0.0491	0.2263	0.5966	3.7325	0.0444	0.2088	0.5295	3.5858	0.0416	0.1972	0.4848	3.4871	0.0399
16	0.2430	0.6924	3.8932	0.0476	0.2180	0.5842	3.6571	0.0431	0.2011	0.5186	3.5140	0.0404	0.1899	0.4748	3.4179	0.0386
17	0.2337	0.6778	3.8115	0.0462	0.2096	0.5719	3.5817	0.0417	0.1935	0.5076	3.4423	0.0391	0.1827	0.4647	3.3487	0.0374
18	0.2244	0.6631	3.7299	0.0447	0.2013	0.5595	3.5063	0.0404	0.1858	0.4966	3.3705	0.0378	0.1755	0.4547	3.2794	0.0361
19	0.2152	0.6484	3.6482	0.0433	0.1930	0.5472	3.4310	0.0390	0.1781	0.4857	3.2988	0.0365	0.1683	0.4446	3.2102	0.0349
20	0.2059	0.6338	3.5666	0.0418	0.1847	0.5348	3.3556	0.0377	0.1705	0.4747	3.2271	0.0352	0.1610	0.4346	3.1409	0.0336
21	0.1995	0.6234	3.4621	0.0407	0.1789	0.5260	3.2564	0.0366	0.1651	0.4668	3.1308	0.0342	0.1559	0.4274	3.0467	0.0327
22	0.1930	0.6130	3.3577	0.0395	0.1731	0.5171	3.1573	0.0356	0.1597	0.4589	3.0346	0.0332	0.1508	0.4201	2.9525	0.0317
23	0.1866	0.6025	3.2533	0.0384	0.1673	0.5083	3.0581	0.0345	0.1543	0.4510	2.9383	0.0322	0.1457	0.4128	2.8582	0.0308
24	0.1802	0.5921	3.1489	0.0373	0.1615	0.4995	2.9589	0.0335	0.1490	0.4432	2.8421	0.0312	0.1406	0.4056	2.7640	0.0298
25	0.1738	0.5817	3.0445	0.0361	0.1557	0.4906	2.8598	0.0324	0.1436	0.4353	2.7458	0.0302	0.1356	0.3983	2.6698	0.0289
26	0.1695	0.5740	3.0163	0.0353	0.1519	0.4844	2.8353	0.0316	0.1401	0.4299	2.7234	0.0294	0.1323	0.3936	2.6488	0.0281
27	0.1652	0.5663	2.9881	0.0344	0.1481	0.4781	2.8108	0.0308	0.1366	0.4245	2.7010	0.0287	0.1290	0.3888	2.6279	0.0273
28	0.1609	0.5586	2.9599	0.0336	0.1443	0.4718	2.7863	0.0300	0.1331	0.4192	2.6786	0.0279	0.1257	0.3841	2.6069	0.0265
29	0.1567	0.5509	2.9317	0.0327	0.1404	0.4656	2.7618	0.0292	0.1296	0.4138	2.6562	0.0271	0.1224	0.3793	2.5859	0.0258
30	0.1524	0.5432	2.9035	0.0319	0.1366	0.4593	2.7373	0.0284	0.1261	0.4084	2.6338	0.0263	0.1192	0.3745	2.5650	0.0250
31	0.1487	0.5353	2.8538	0.0308	0.1333	0.4531	2.6910	0.0275	0.1230	0.4032	2.5898	0.0255	0.1162	0.3699	2.5223	0.0242
32	0.1450	0.5275	2.8040	0.0298	0.1299	0.4468	2.6447	0.0266	0.1199	0.3979	2.5457	0.0246	0.1132	0.3653	2.4797	0.0234
33	0.1414	0.5197	2.7543	0.0288	0.1266	0.4406	2.5983	0.0256	0.1168	0.3926	2.5016	0.0238	0.1103	0.3606	2.4370	0.0226
34	0.1377	0.5118	2.7046	0.0277	0.1232	0.4343	2.5520	0.0247	0.1137	0.3874	2.4575	0.0229	0.1073	0.3560	2.3944	0.0218
35	0.1340	0.5040	2.6548	0.0267	0.1199	0.4281	2.5057	0.0238	0.1105	0.3821	2.4135	0.0221	0.1043	0.3514	2.3518	0.0210
36	0.1313	0.5017	2.6166	0.0261	0.1175	0.4264	2.4695	0.0233	0.1082	0.3807	2.3786	0.0216	0.1021	0.3503	2.3177	0.0206
37	0.1286	0.4994	2.5784	0.0255	0.1150	0.4247	2.4333									

Table 2: All Vehicles - Michigan Emission Factors

Annual Average Weekday Emission Factors - grams/mile*
(Provided by SEMCOG – to be used Statewide)

Rate Type	All Vehicles Combined, Average of Four Seasons															
Service Life	1-5 years (2015-2020) ¹				6-10 years (2020-2025) ²				11-15 years (2025-2030) ³				16-20 years (2030-2035) ⁴			
Speed (mph)	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5
66	0.0947	0.5116	2.5218	0.0174	0.0845	0.4395	2.3960	0.0155	0.0778	0.3960	2.3173	0.0143	0.0733	0.3669	2.2636	0.0136
67	0.0955	0.5181	2.5737	0.0175	0.0852	0.4454	2.4468	0.0156	0.0785	0.4015	2.3673	0.0144	0.0741	0.3721	2.3131	0.0137
68	0.0963	0.5246	2.6256	0.0177	0.0860	0.4512	2.4975	0.0157	0.0793	0.4069	2.4174	0.0145	0.0749	0.3772	2.3626	0.0138
69	0.0970	0.5312	2.6775	0.0178	0.0867	0.4571	2.5483	0.0158	0.0801	0.4124	2.4674	0.0146	0.0756	0.3824	2.4122	0.0139
70	0.0978	0.5377	2.7295	0.0179	0.0875	0.4629	2.5991	0.0159	0.0808	0.4178	2.5175	0.0147	0.0764	0.3875	2.4617	0.0139

*Off-network rate is one vehicle hour average (between 6 a.m. and 6 p.m.) of off-network emissions in grams.

**Idling rate is estimated in grams per vehicle hour. Idling emission rate = Emissions Factor at Speedbin 1 * Average speed (2.5 miles/hour)..

***A linear interpolation is used to calculate intermediate speeds

Source: SEMCOG CMAQ emission rate calculations from MOVES2010B, 11/29/2012

¹Average of 2015, and 2020 emission factors.

²Average of 2015, 2020, and 2025 emission factors.

³Average of 2015, 2020, 2025, and 2030 emission factors.

⁴Average of 2015, 2020, 2025, 2030 and 2035 emission factors.

Table 3: Transit Bus Vehicles - Michigan Emission Factors

Annual Average Weekday Emission Factors - grams/mile*

(Provided by SEMCOG – to be used Statewide)

Project Start Year	Transit Bus Running Emissions in Grams Per Vehicle Mile							
	Local -- Assuming Speed of 15 m/h				Express -- Assuming Speed of 25 m/h			
	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5
2014 ¹	0.6279	5.7713	2.9654	0.3221	0.4634	4.8985	3.0945	0.2996
2015 ²	0.4885	4.6316	2.3330	0.2620	0.3695	3.9515	2.5026	0.2423
2016 ³	0.3940	4.0143	2.0395	0.2101	0.3010	3.4322	2.2419	0.1927
2017 ⁴	0.2994	3.3859	1.7460	0.1579	0.2325	2.9035	1.9812	0.1430

Source: SEMCOG CMAQ emission rate calculations from MOVES2010B, 12/06/2012

Assuming the life span of transit buses are 12 years

¹Project Start Year 2014 rates are the average of emission rates for model years 2002 to 2014²Project Start Year 2015 rates are the average of emission rates for model years 2003 to 2015³Project Start Year 2016 rates are the average of emission rates for model years 2004 to 2016⁴Project Start Year 2014 rates are the average of emission rates for model years 2005 to 2017