

Table 1: Light Duty Vehicles - Michigan Emission Factors
Annual Average Weekday Emission Factors - grams/mile*
(Provided by SEMCOG – to be used Statewide)

Rate Type	Light Duty Vehicles Combined, Average of Four Seasons															
Service Life	1-5 years (2015-2020) ¹				6-10 years (2020-2025) ²				11-15 years (2025-2030) ³				16-20 years (2030-2035) ⁴			
Speed (mph)	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5
66	0.0832	0.3127	2.4832	0.0108	0.0750	0.2749	2.3686	0.0105	0.0696	0.2518	2.2994	0.0104	0.0660	0.2356	2.2513	0.0103
67	0.0841	0.3181	2.5382	0.0109	0.0759	0.2801	2.4227	0.0107	0.0705	0.2568	2.3532	0.0105	0.0668	0.2404	2.3048	0.0104
68	0.0850	0.3236	2.5931	0.0110	0.0768	0.2852	2.4769	0.0108	0.0714	0.2617	2.4070	0.0106	0.0677	0.2452	2.3583	0.0105
69	0.0860	0.3291	2.6481	0.0111	0.0777	0.2903	2.5310	0.0109	0.0722	0.2666	2.4608	0.0107	0.0686	0.2499	2.4118	0.0106
70	0.0869	0.3345	2.7030	0.0112	0.0786	0.2955	2.5852	0.0110	0.0731	0.2716	2.5146	0.0108	0.0694	0.2547	2.4653	0.0107

*Off-network rate is one vehicle hour average (between 6 a.m. and 6 p.m.) of off-network emissions in grams.

**Idling rate is estimated in grams per vehicle hour. Idling emission rate = Emissions Factor at Speedbin 1 * Average speed (2.5 miles/hour).

***A linear interpolation is used to calculate intermediate speeds

Source: SEMCOG CMAQ emission rate calculations from MOVES2010B, 11/29/2012

¹Average of 2015, and 2020 emission factors.

²Average of 2015, 2020, and 2025 emission factors.

³Average of 2015, 2020, 2025, and 2030 emission factors.

⁴Average of 2015, 2020, 2025, 2030 and 2035 emission factors.

Table 2: All Vehicles - Michigan Emission Factors
Annual Average Weekday Emission Factors - grams/mile*
(Provided by SEMCOG – to be used Statewide)

Rate Type	All Vehicles Combined, Average of Four Seasons															
Service Life	1-5 years (2015-2020) ¹				6-10 years (2020-2025) ²				11-15 years (2025-2030) ³				16-20 years (2030-2035) ⁴			
Speed (mph)	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NOx	CO	PM2.5
66	0.0947	0.5116	2.5218	0.0174	0.0845	0.4395	2.3960	0.0155	0.0778	0.3960	2.3173	0.0143	0.0733	0.3669	2.2636	0.0136
67	0.0955	0.5181	2.5737	0.0175	0.0852	0.4454	2.4468	0.0156	0.0785	0.4015	2.3673	0.0144	0.0741	0.3721	2.3131	0.0137
68	0.0963	0.5246	2.6256	0.0177	0.0860	0.4512	2.4975	0.0157	0.0793	0.4069	2.4174	0.0145	0.0749	0.3772	2.3626	0.0138
69	0.0970	0.5312	2.6775	0.0178	0.0867	0.4571	2.5483	0.0158	0.0801	0.4124	2.4674	0.0146	0.0756	0.3824	2.4122	0.0139
70	0.0978	0.5377	2.7295	0.0179	0.0875	0.4629	2.5991	0.0159	0.0808	0.4178	2.5175	0.0147	0.0764	0.3875	2.4617	0.0139

*Off-network rate is one vehicle hour average (between 6 a.m. and 6 p.m.) of off-network emissions in grams.

**Idling rate is estimated in grams per vehicle hour. Idling emission rate = Emissions Factor at Speedbin 1 * Average speed (2.5 miles/hour).

***A linear interpolation is used to calculate intermediate speeds

Source: SEMCOG CMAQ emission rate calculations from MOVES2010B, 11/29/2012

¹Average of 2015, and 2020 emission factors.

²Average of 2015, 2020, and 2025 emission factors.

³Average of 2015, 2020, 2025, and 2030 emission factors.

⁴Average of 2015, 2020, 2025, 2030 and 2035 emission factors.

Table 3: Transit Bus Vehicles - Michigan Emission Factors
Annual Average Weekday Emission Factors - grams/mile*
(Provided by SEMCOG – to be used Statewide)

Project Start Year	Transit Bus Running Emissions in Grams Per Vehicle Mile							
	Local -- Assuming Speed of 15 m/h				Express -- Assuming Speed of 25 m/h			
	VOC	NO _x	CO	PM2.5	VOC	NO _x	CO	PM2.5
2014 ¹	0.6279	5.7713	2.9654	0.3221	0.4634	4.8985	3.0945	0.2996
2015 ²	0.4885	4.6316	2.3330	0.2620	0.3695	3.9515	2.5026	0.2423
2016 ³	0.3940	4.0143	2.0395	0.2101	0.3010	3.4322	2.2419	0.1927
2017 ⁴	0.2994	3.3859	1.7460	0.1579	0.2325	2.9035	1.9812	0.1430

Source: SEMCOG CMAQ emission rate calculations from MOVES2010B, 12/06/2012

Assuming the life span of transit buses are 12 years

¹Project Start Year 2014 rates are the average of emission rates for model years 2002 to 2014

²Project Start Year 2015 rates are the average of emission rates for model years 2003 to 2015

³Project Start Year 2016 rates are the average of emission rates for model years 2004 to 2016

⁴Project Start Year 2014 rates are the average of emission rates for model years 2005 to 2017