Final Determination Letter

June 16, 2026

Honorable Sophia Lafayette-Lause
Director of GSRP, Director, Birth to Five Early Childhood Special Education, and Family Services
Michigan Department of Lifelong Education, Advancement, and Potential
105 W. Allegan Street
Lansing, MI 48933

Dear Director Lafayette-Lause:

I am writing to advise you of the U.S. Department of Education's (Department) 2026 determination under Sections 616 and 642 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). The Department has determined that Michigan meets the requirements and purposes of Part C of the IDEA. This determination is based on the totality of Michigan's data and information, including the Federal fiscal year (FFY) 2024 State Performance Plan/Annual Performance Report (SPP/APR), other State-reported data, and other publicly available information.

Michigan's 2026 determination is based on the data reflected in Michigan's "2026 Part C Results-Driven Accountability Matrix" (RDA Matrix). The RDA Matrix is individualized for Michigan and consists of:

(1) a Compliance Matrix that includes scoring on Compliance Indicators and other compliance factors;

(2) a Results Matrix (including Components and Appendices) that include scoring on Results Elements;

(3) a Compliance Score and a Results Score;

(4) an RDA Percentage based on both the Compliance Score and the Results Score; and

(5) Michigan's Determination.

The RDA Matrix is further explained in a document, entitled "How the Department Made Determinations under Sections 616(d) and 642 of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act in 2026: Part C" (HTDMD-C).

The Office of Special Education Programs (OSEP) is continuing to use both results data and compliance data in making the Department's determinations in 2026, as it did for Part C determinations in 2016-2025. (The specifics of the determination procedures and criteria are set forth in the HTDMD-C document and reflected in the RDA Matrix for Michigan.) For 2026, the Department's IDEA Part C determinations continue to include consideration of each State's Child Outcomes data, which measure how children who receive Part C services are improving functioning in three outcome areas that are critical to school readiness:

- positive social-emotional skills;
- acquisition and use of knowledge and skills (including early language/communication); and
- use of appropriate behaviors to meet their needs.

Specifically, the Department considered the data quality, and the child performance levels in each State's Child Outcomes FFY 2024 data. You may access the results of OSEP's review of Michigan's SPP/APR and other relevant data by accessing the ED*Facts* Metadata and Process Systems (E*MAPS*) SPP/APR reporting tool using your State-specific log-on information at https://emaps.ed.gov/suite/. When you access Michigan's SPP/APR on the site, you will find, in Indicators 1 through 12, the OSEP Response to the indicator and any actions that Michigan is required to take. The actions that Michigan is required to take are in the "Required Actions" section of the indicator.

It is important for your State to review the Introduction to the SPP/APR, which may also include language in the "OSEP Response" and/or "Required Actions" sections.

Your State will also find the following important documents in the Determinations Enclosures section:

(1) Michigan's RDA Matrix;

(2) the HTDMD link;

(3) "2026 Data Rubric Part C," which shows how OSEP calculated the Michigan's "Timely and Accurate State-Reported Data" score in the Compliance Matrix; and

(4) "Dispute Resolution 2024-2025," which includes the IDEA Section 618 data that OSEP used to calculate the Michigan's "Timely State Complaint Decisions" and "Timely Due Process Hearing Decisions" scores in the Compliance Matrix.

As noted above, Michigan's 2026 determination is Meets Requirements. A State's 2026 RDA Determination is Meets Requirements if the RDA Percentage is at least 80%, unless the Department has imposed Specific Conditions on the State's last three IDEA Part C grant awards (for FFYs 2023, 2024, and 2025), and those Specific Conditions are in effect at the time of the 2026 determination.

The Department is committed to transparency, accountability, strong partnerships with States and stakeholders, high expectations, and improved outcomes for children with disabilities. To support these priorities, the Secretary is considering modifications to the factors the Department uses when making determinations, effective June 2027. Potential additional factors include graduation rates and assessment data, such as graduation rates for

students with disabilities compared to all students, and Statewide assessment results of students with disabilities compared to all students. Other potential factors include longstanding noncompliance (such as OSEP-identified noncompliance that remains unresolved) as a factor in determinations.

For the FFY 2025 SPP/APR submission due on February 1, 2027, OSEP is providing the following information about the IDEA Section 618 data. The 2025-26 IDEA Section 618 Part C data submitted as of the due date will be used for the FFY 2025 SPP/APR and the 2027 IDEA Part C Results Matrix and data submitted during correction opportunities will not be used for these purposes. The 2025-26 IDEA Section 618 Part C data will automatically be prepopulated in the SPP/APR reporting platform for Part C SPP/APR Indicators 2, 5, 6, 9, and 10 (as they have in the past). States and Entities are expected to submit high-quality IDEA Section 618 Part C data that can be published and used by the Department as of the due date. States and Entities are expected to conduct data quality reviews prior to the applicable due date. OSEP expects States and Entities to take one of the following actions for all business rules that are triggered in EDPass prior to the applicable due date: 1) revise the uploaded data to address the business rule; or 2) provide a data note addressing why the uploaded data triggered the business rule. States and Entities will be unable to submit the IDEA Section 618 Part C data without taking one of these two actions. There will not be a resubmission period for the IDEA Section 618 Part C data.

As a reminder, Michigan must report annually to the public, by posting on the State lead agency's website, on the performance of each early intervention service (EIS) program located in Michigan on the targets in the SPP/APR as soon as practicable, but no later than 120 days after Michigan's submission of its FFY 2024 SPP/APR. In addition, Michigan must:

(1) review EIS program performance against targets in Michigan's SPP/APR;

(2) determine if each EIS program "meets the requirements" of Part C, or "needs assistance," "needs intervention," or "needs substantial intervention" in implementing Part C of the IDEA;

(3) take appropriate enforcement action; and

(4) inform each EIS program of its determination.

Further, Michigan must make its SPP/APR available to the public by posting it on the State lead agency's website. Within the upcoming weeks, OSEP will be finalizing a State Profile that:

(1) includes Michigan's determination letter and SPP/APR, OSEP attachments, and all State attachments that are accessible in accordance with Section 508 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; and

(2) will be accessible to the public via the ed.gov website.

OSEP appreciates Michigan's efforts to improve results for infants and toddlers with disabilities and their families and looks forward to working with Michigan over the next year as we continue our important work of improving the lives of children with disabilities and their families. Please contact your OSEP State Lead if you have any questions, would like to discuss this further, or want to request technical assistance.

Sincerely,

Erin McHugh
Deputy Director
Office of Special Education Programs

cc: Michigan Part C Coordinator