# Measurement and Verification (M&V) 2.0

The National Landscape and Residential Case Studies

Presentation to:

Michigan Energy Waste Reduction Collaborative April 18, 2017



# Agenda

#### Topics for discussion

1 M&V 2.0 Overview

2 National Landscape

3 Case Studies

4 Questions

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## What is M&V 2.0?



A defining criterion for automated M&V software is that it continuously analyzes data as it becomes available.

New York Dept. of Public Service, EM&V Guidance, Nov 2016

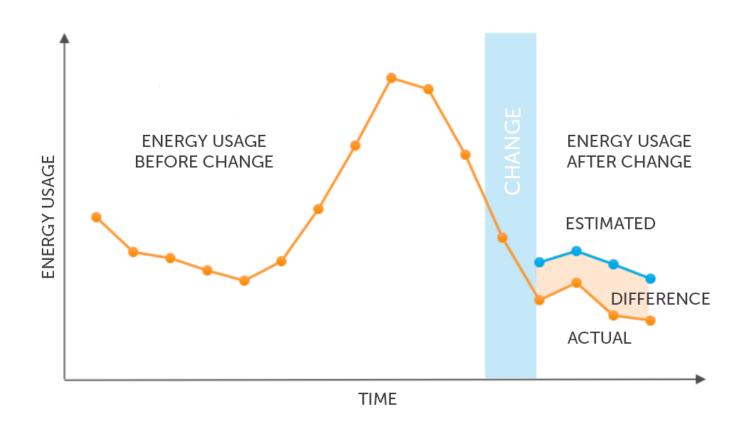
#### Floating Names

M&V 2.0

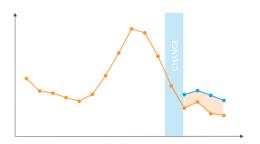
EM&V 2.0

Advanced M&V (NY REV) Automated M&V (NEEP) ICT-Enabled EM&V (ACEEE)

## How Does M&V 2.0 Work?



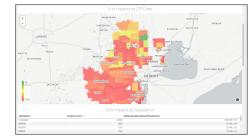
## How Does M&V 2.0 Work?







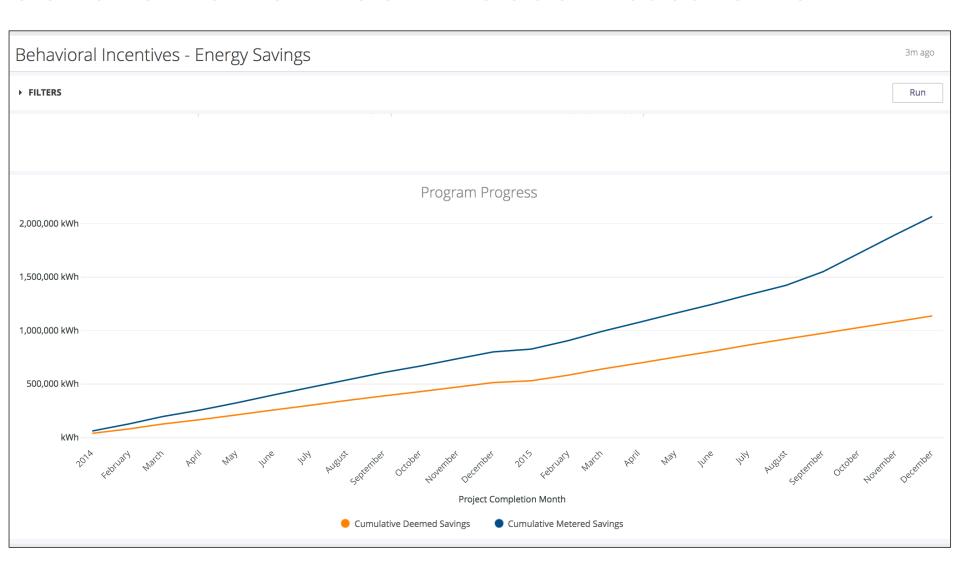




Build weathernormalized models for each customer Compare changes in usage for treated customers vs. overall population

Repeat analysis for all customers with each new addition of data Generate dashboard of findings, analytics and actionable insights

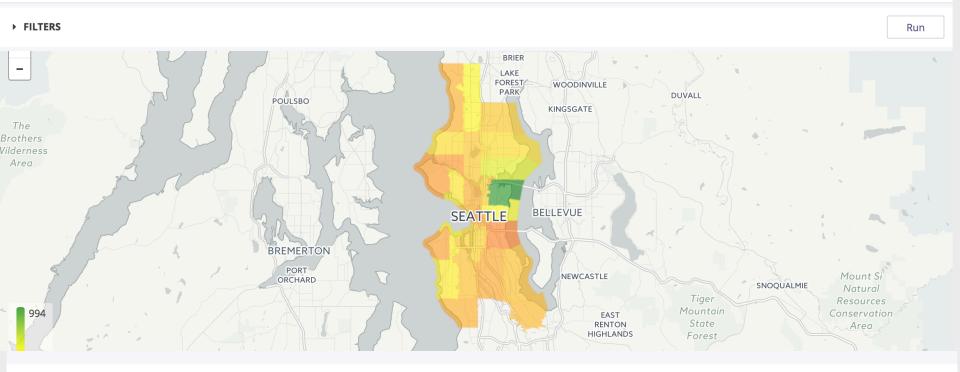
### Generic Demo – Continuous Measurement



# Demo cont... - Mapping Savings on the Grid

Home Solutions - Demand Savings

2m ago



#### Grid Impacts by Substation

| Substation | Project count ∨ | Metered savings | Deemed savings |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Broad      | 407             | 2,391 kW ± 57   | 1,157 kW       |
| Union      | 401             | 2,345 kW ± 55   | 1,142 kW       |
| Hill       | 395             | 1,990 kW ± 55   | 1,055 kW       |
| West       | 392             | 2,608 kW ± 54   | 1,191 kW       |
| Denny      | 385             | 2,324 kW ± 54   | 1,060 kW       |

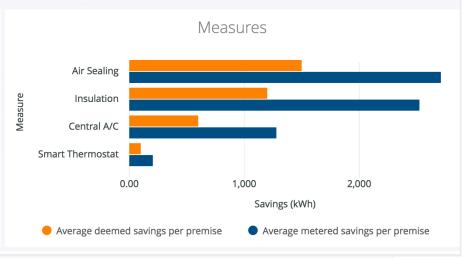
## Demo cont... – Measure analysis

#### Measure Details

"Metered savings" are annualized kWh savings as determined by the EnergySavvy usage data analysis. Only data from directly analyzed premises is shown in all visualizations below. The Measures table and chart only show

#### Measures

| Measure<br>name     | Project<br>count ∨ | Metered/Deemed<br>Ratio | Average metered savings per premise | Average deemed savings per premise |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Insulation          | 144                | 210% ± 2%               | 2,524 kWh ± 22                      | 1,200 kWh                          |
| Central A/C         | 133                | 213% ± 4%               | 1,280 kWh ± 23                      | 600 kWh                            |
| Air Sealing         | 113                | 181% ± 2%               | 2,711 kWh ± 24                      | 1,500 kWh                          |
| Smart<br>Thermostat | 103                | 205% ± 27%              | 205 kWh ± 27                        | 100 kWh                            |

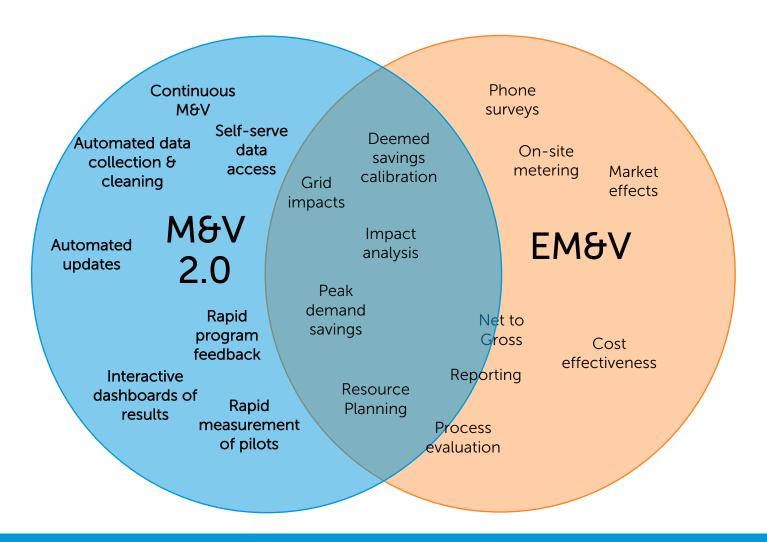


#### Measure Combinations



| Measure name   | Project count $\vee$ | Metered/Deemed Ratio | Average metered savings per premise | Average deemed savings per premise |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Air Sealing, Central A/C, Insulation, Smart Thermostat | 154                  | 220% ± 1%            | 7,493 kWh ± 21                      | 3,400 kWh                          |
| Air Sealing, Central A/C                               | 143                  | 216% ± 1%            | 4,528 kWh ± 22                      | 2,100 kWh                          |
| Insulation, Smart Thermostat                           | 142                  | 167% ± 2%            | 2,173 kWh ± 22                      | 1,300 kWh                          |
| Air Sealing, Central A/C, Smart Thermostat             | 142                  | 209% ± 1%            | 4,607 kWh ± 22                      | 2,200 kWh                          |
| Air Sealing, Insulation                                | 139                  | 201% ± 1%            | 5,417 kWh ± 22                      | 2,700 kWh                          |
| Air Sealing, Insulation, Smart Thermostat              | 136                  | 183% ± 1%            | 5,117 kWh ± 22                      | 2,800 kWh                          |
| Central A/C, Insulation                                | 133                  | 202% ± 1%            | 3,628 kWh ± 23                      | 1,800 kWh                          |
| Central A/C, Insulation, Smart Thermostat              | 133                  | 202% ± 1%            | 3,844 kWh ± 22                      | 1,900 kWh                          |
| Air Sealing, Central A/C, Insulation                   | 129                  | 209% ± 1%            | 6,893 kWh ± 23                      | 3,300 kWh                          |
| Central A/C, Smart Thermostat                          | 127                  | 198% ± 3%            | 1,385 kWh ± 24                      | 700 kWh                            |
| Air Sealing, Smart Thermostat                          | 109                  | 196% ± 2%            | 3,130 kWh ± 25                      | 1,600 kWh                          |

## M&V 2.0 and EM&V



## M&V 2.0: FAQ's

#### AMI or Interval data?

 2.0 applications are meter agnostic and work with interval, monthly or bi-monthly meter data

#### >10% avg savings per project?

 A billing analysis with an M&V 2.0 approach can estimate savings down to 1%

#### Black box?

• EnergySavvy provides a written methodology to clients, evaluators and regulators. Same as done by traditional evaluators.

#### Replacing evaluation?

M&V 2.0 tools enhance and support formal third party evaluation.
 They are not intended as a replacement.

# National Landscape

# M&V 2.0 Outside of Michigan

States taking policy action on M&V 2.0

| State | Actions Related to M&V 2.0   |
|-------|--|
| NY    | 2016: PSC orders incentives related to EE net savings are "tied to advances in EM&V that utilize direct customer information."   |
|       | 2016: EM&V Guidance establishes "Advanced M&V" as part of the formal evaluation process for state energy efficiency programs.    |
| CA    | 2015: Order requires "data collection strategies embedded in the program" and "internal performance analysis during deployment." |
|       | 2015: law defaults to use of "normalized metered energy consumption" for M&V   |
| СТ    | 2015 Order directs \$1 million of annual EM&V budget to "direct measurement and verification"                                    |
|       | 2016 State receives DOE SEP grant for EM&V 2.0 pilots  |

# M&V 2.0 Outside of Michigan cont...

States taking policy action on M&V 2.0

| State | Actions Related to M&V 2.0  |
|-------|---|
| NM    | 2016 Statewide RFP include optional scope for "M&V 2.0" solutions   |
| MO    | In progress: Guide on how EM&V 2.0 can EE programs and TRM updates  |
| IL    | 2016, Future Energy Jobs Act: when practical, shall "incorporate advanced metering infrastructure data into the planning, implementation, and evaluation of energy efficiency |
| MD    | Feb 2017: EmPOWER order calls for use of "tracking actual energy savingsin real time" for the home performance program  |
| MA    | April 2017: Dept of Energy Resources announces market-based residential EE pilot with M&V 2.0 component to measure savings and pay incentives                                 |

## NY Evaluation Guidance in detail

Three important policy changes

#### #1 – Encouraging M&V 2.0

"Program administrators and evaluators are encouraged to use advanced M&V techniques..."

#### #2 - Budget sharing

"In instances where advanced M&V tools support program implementation and evaluation, the costs of implementing systems that generate data may be shared between program implementation and evaluation budgets."

#### #3 – Formal impact analysis

"In instances where advanced M&V tools are providing continuous savings estimates for a particular energy efficiency activity, and the data and analysis has been assessed to determine the reliability of the information, program administrators may be able to extend program EM&V cycles and rely on the advanced M&V tools to provide interim impact results."

# Industry Update

#Trending – M&V 2.0 Catching Attention Across the Industry

Lawrence Berkeley National Lab formed M&V 2.0 National Stakeholder Group

First meeting January 2017. Utilities, academics, regulators, evaluators and M&V 2.0 providers.

#### Midwest interest in M&V 2.0 is growing

- IL Commerce Commission held policy session on 2/27 in Chicago
- Potentially slated for Mid-American (MARC) Regulatory 2017 Conference

#### Growing topic at conferences

- Four M&V 2.0 sessions at last ACEEE Summer Study
- M&V 2.0 panel at National Regulatory (NARUC) summer meeting in 2016
- Topic at next International Evaluation (IEPEC) conference

### Hot off the Press – March 2017!

## Rocky Mt Institute: The Status and Promise of Advanced M&V

Collaborative Study involved DOE, Utilities, Evaluators, and Analytics Firms



Automated analytics that can provide ongoing, near-real time savings estimates



**Increased data granularity** in terms of frequency, volume, or end-use detail

M&V 2.0 benefits evaluators, program administrators, regulators, grid operators and others.

" Advanced M&V can increase the value of evaluation, reduce costs through automation, enhance program targeting, allow for early adjustments to program designs and budgets, and increase accuracy of savings estimates to support EE as a resource."

# Basic Case Study

Does it work?
Is it accurate?
How long does it take?



## Case Study: PSEG Long Island

Can M&V 2.0 match the existing results in less time w/ bimonthly data?



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# Pending Case Study

Embedding 2.0 into formal evaluation process

# Formal EM&V: Illustrative example

EnergySavvy & EM&V firm jointly evaluating Res HVAC program









Collaboration on models

Continuous reporting

Supplemental evaluator work

Early insights and feedback

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# Case Study on Faster Feedback

How can we optimize programs?



# aps Case Study: Contractor Management





#### Challenge

Managing a large network of contractors

#### Solution

Monitor performance of individual contractors

60+ independent contractors

Continuous monitoring of programs and contractor performance

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#### Challenge

Contractors are unaware of their project performance

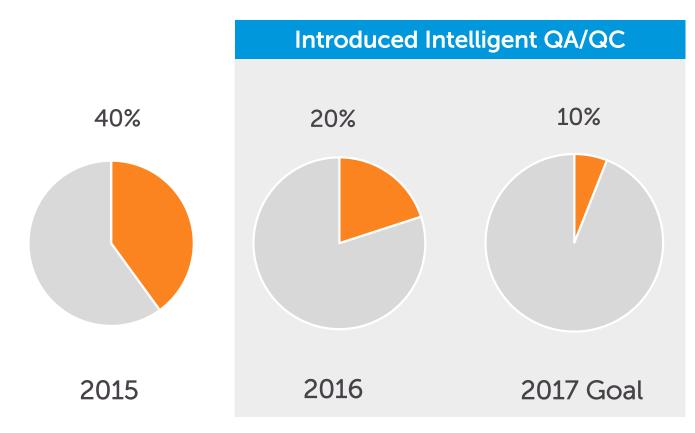
#### Solution

Issue scorecards to contractors to communicate performance of projects

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# **Case Study: Attic Inspections**



#### Challenge

Reduce costs and intrusiveness of QA/QC process

#### Solution

Use intelligent monitoring to reduce and target # of QA/QC inspections

APS shifted approximately 25% of the overall inspection budget to directly improve the program.

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<sup>\*</sup>All percentages are the percent of total annual projects (assumes 2,000 projects/year)



Identifying qualified customers with Program Optimization



Identify customers with high potential for savings using Program Optimization

Target them with an email blast

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