### **National Renewable Energy Laboratory**

Evaluating the Role of Pre-Application Reports in Improving Distributed Generation Interconnection Processes

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## **Scope of Study**



- Report analyzed the effects of pre-application reports on solar PV interconnection applications from four utilities in Massachusetts.
- Focuses on large PV projects (500 kW and larger).

## **Pre-Application Report**



- Provides technical information about a specific point of interconnection on a utility's distribution system.
- Pre-Application Reports are prepared by a utility before a developer submits an interconnection application.





Figure 1. Map of states with formal pre-application processes (as of January 2018)



#### Table 1. Alignment with FERC SGIP Pre-Application Report Criteria

FERC SGIP Pre-App Criterion	CA	IA	IL	NC	он	sc	VΤ	RI	NY	МА	NH	OR	No. of States
Existing Generation Capacity	Yes	No	No	10									
Queued Generation Capacity	Yes	No	No	10									
Distribution Circuit Voltage	Yes	No	No	10									
Number of Phases	Yes	No	No	10									
Substation Distribution Voltage	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	8
Total Capacity	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	8						
Circuit Distance	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	8						
Peak/Minimum Load Data	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	8						
Constraints	Yes	No	No	No	No	8							
System Configuration	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	7
Protective Devices	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	7						
Limiting Conductor Ratings	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	7						
Available Capacity	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	5
SGIP Criteria Adopted	13	13	13	12	12	12	11	7	7	6	0	0	



Table 2. State and Federal Fees and Timelines for Pre-Application Reports

State	Fee (\$)	Timeline (business days)					
CA	300	10					
IA	300	20					
IL	300	20					
MA	0	10					
NC	300	10					
NH							
NY	750	10					
ОН	300	10					
RI	0	10					
VT	300	10					
OR	*	-					
sc	500	20					
FERC	300	20					

<sup>--</sup> None specified

<sup>\*</sup> Per OR legislation: "A person requesting information [under section (1)] must reimburse the public utility for the reasonable costs of gathering and copying the requested information."

## **Study Results**



- Pre-application reports are correlated with an increase in application approval rate.
- Percentage of projects 500 kW and larger being canceled decreased 24%.
- A shift was observed in the review pathways followed for projects 500 kW and larger.



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https://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy19osti/71765.pdf