

Michigan Reconnect Corequisite Requirement: Compliance Assessment of Participating Colleges

Prepared by the MiLEAP Office of Higher Education

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Introduction

The Michigan Reconnect Grant Act requires participating institutions of higher education (IHEs) to work towards best practices for student success and degree completion. One of these requirements is adopting a corequisite model of remediation instead of offering standalone developmental English and math courses for students in need of additional academic support by the Fall 2023 semester. Research shows that students who take corequisite remediation instead of traditional standalone developmental education courses are significantly more likely to take and complete a college-level course in English and math, an important first step towards earning a credential.¹ Because the need to take non-credit bearing developmental coursework represents a major barrier towards credential completion,² implementing a corequisite model where a credit-bearing course is paired with a non-credit bearing one is a high-yield strategy for promoting persistence and completion. Per the statute:

“a corequisite model of academic support for gateway English and mathematics pathway courses [is a model] under which a student concurrently enrolls in a developmental education course and a freshman-level course in the same or a related subject area for each subject area needing remediation, to be completed during the same semester as the freshman-level course.”

Any additional developmental coursework offered to Reconnectors must meet the following criteria:

- The course must serve as a supplement to, not as an alternative to, the corequisite model described above.
- The IHE must include in its annual report an evidence-based rationale for the non-corequisite course.
- The additional coursework must be offered at no charge to Michigan Reconnect grant students or offered outside of the institutional tuition and fee structure.

This report provides an assessment of whether participating colleges are compliant with the requirements, and finds that the Reconnect IHEs are likely compliant and making substantial progress towards implementing best practices in developmental education reform. At this time, while student level data are still needed to confirm, it is the assessment of the Office of Higher Education that all participating colleges are likely compliant with the requirements around providing a corequisite approach to developmental education for Michigan’s Reconnect students. This represents meaningful progress on the adoption of best practices for Michigan’s community college students.

¹ For a summary of the current literature: <https://www.mdrc.org/work/publications/using-corequisite-remediation-help-students-progress-college-level-courses>.

² <https://ccrc.tc.columbia.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/developmental-education-introduction-policymakers.pdf>

Methodology

In order to determine whether colleges are in compliance with the corequisite requirements of the Michigan Reconnect Grant Act, the Office of Higher Education (OHE) conducted a two-step analyses. The first step was a review of the AY24 compliance reports submitted by each IHE. IHEs were required to answer questions on the following topics:

- Placement methods
- Corequisite course pairs in English and math
- How placement method efficacy is continually assessed
- Non-corequisite remedial options
- The number and type of developmental courses offered in English and math in the previous four semesters

Responses were coded for overall compliance and compared with AY23 responses to identify progress over the years.

The second analysis used course-taking data from the Center for Educational Performance and Information (CEPI) to identify Reconnectors enrolled in developmental coursework in AY23. Data on all English and math courses offered at Reconnect IHEs were extracted from CEPI's data warehouse for each student enrolled in English or math. Using the lists of corequisite course pairs provided by the IHEs in their compliance report, Office of Higher Education staff identified the corequisite courses in the data and determined (1) if the courses were offered in AY23, and (2) if so, whether students were enrolled in both the credit-bearing and the gateway course.

If an IHE did not have corequisite course pairs in AY23, course catalogs were used to evaluate whether those course pairings were offered in AY24. At this point, student data are not yet available to confirm that student enrollment met the requirements.

IHEs were then placed into one of four categories:

1. **Likely compliant:** the IHE offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
2. **Likely compliant (risk – student enrollment):** the IHE offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course. Student data from the 2023-2024 academic year (AY24), when available, will be used to confirm that beginning in Fall 2023 all Reconnect students were enrolled in the corequisite course pairs.
3. **Likely compliant (risk – course availability):** the IHE did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the IHE's course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond. Student data from AY24, when available, will be used to confirm that beginning in Fall 2023 corequisite course pairs were available in both English and math, and that all Reconnect students were enrolled in those pairs.
4. **Likely noncompliant:** the IHE did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 and an analysis of the IHE's course catalog confirms that the courses were not offered in AY24 and beyond. No colleges were placed in this category based on AY23 data.

It is important to note that this analysis of course-taking data assesses the risk of noncompliance but is not the final assessment of an IHE's compliance with the Reconnect Act; this confirmation will have to wait for AY24 student level data.

That said, this analysis of AY23 data is used to identify IHEs that could be at risk of noncompliance. When AY24 data are available (in spring/summer 2025), the course-taking data will be re-analyzed and any IHEs with Reconnect students who are enrolled in standalone developmental English and math courses will be investigated further to ensure that those students were not charged for the courses.

At this time, while student level data are still needed, it is the assessment of the Office of Higher Education that all participating colleges are likely compliant with the requirements around providing a corequisite approach to developmental education for Michigan's Reconnect students. This represents meaningful progress on the adoption of best practices for Michigan's community college students.

Overview of Compliance with Corequisite Requirements (AY24)

<p>Likely compliant: The IHE offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course, suggesting full compliance ahead of the Fall 2023 deadline: 8</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Henry Ford College - Lake Michigan College - Lansing Community College - North Central Michigan College - Northwestern Michigan College - Schoolcraft College - Washtenaw Community College - West Shore Community College
<p>Likely compliant (risk – student enrollment): The IHE offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course: 10</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Bay College - Glen Oaks Community College - Kalamazoo Valley Community College - Kellogg Community College - Keweenaw Bay Ojibwa Community College - Kirtland Community College - Mid Michigan College - Monroe County Community College - Montcalm Community College - Southwestern Michigan College
<p>Likely compliant (risk – course availability): The IHE did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the IHE's course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond: 12</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Alpena Community College - Bay Mills Community College - Delta College - Gogebic Community College - Grand Rapids Community College - Jackson College - Macomb Community College - Mott Community College - Muskegon Community College - Oakland Community College - St. Clair County Community College - Wayne County Community College District
<p>Likely noncompliant: The IHE did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 and an analysis of the IHE's course catalog confirms that the courses were not offered in AY24 and beyond: 0</p>	<p>None</p>

Note: Saginaw Chippewa Tribal College does not currently participate in Michigan Reconnect.

The remainder of this report provides a short summary of what is known about each participating community college and the status of their progress toward full implementation of the Michigan Reconnect corequisite requirements.

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Alpena Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: ACC did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - The math corequisite-gateway course pair provided in the compliance report was not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of ACC's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Bay College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: Bay offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Course offering data provided in the tables warrant closer inspection of course-taking data since they state that no remedial courses are offered outside of the corequisite model but standalone sections were still offered after Fall 2023.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Partially compliant in math (multiple corequisite-gateway course pairs were listed in their compliance report, and Bay was compliant on one pair but not all). We will reassess math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Bay Mills Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: BMCC did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. They describe the challenges they faced when implementing their corequisite model (which echoes the concerns voiced in their AY23 report) but have reported significant progress towards full implementation. They are still providing some remedial support outside of corequisite coursework, but those are grounded in the Carnegie model they were already in the process of implementing prior to learning of the corequisite requirement. They report still offering some standalone coursework after Fall 2023 but the rest of their responses indicate that those courses are allowed per the legislation.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - The English and math corequisite-gateway course pairs provided in the compliance report were not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of BMCC's course catalogs from AY23, AY24,

and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Delta College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: Delta did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - The English and math corequisite-gateway course pairs provided in the compliance report were not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of Delta's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Glen Oaks Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: GOCC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - English: almost fully compliant (all but one student enrolled in the corequisite-gateway course pair)
 - Math: almost fully compliant (all but one student enrolled in the corequisite-gateway course pair)

Gogebic Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: GCC did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. However, the course offering data provided in the tables warrant closer inspection of course-taking data from CEPI since they state that no remedial courses are offered outside of the corequisite model but standalone sections were still offered after Fall 2023.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - The math corequisite-gateway course pair provided in the compliance report was not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of GCC's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Grand Rapids Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: GRCC did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. They report still offering some standalone coursework during AY24 but the rest of their responses indicate that those courses are allowed per the legislation.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - The math corequisite-gateway course pair provided in the compliance report was not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of GRCC's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Henry Ford College

- **Likely compliant**
- Overall: Henry Ford offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course, suggesting full compliance ahead of the Fall 2023 deadline.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math)

Jackson College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: Jackson did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. However, the course offering data provided in the tables warrant closer inspection of course-taking data from CEPI since they state that no remedial courses are offered outside of the corequisite model but standalone sections were still reported as offered after Fall 2023.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - The English and math corequisite-gateway course pairs provided in the compliance report were not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of Jackson's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Kalamazoo Valley Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: KVCC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - o Compliance report responses: KVCC's compliance report from AY23 shared that they would not be in full compliance until the winter 2024 semester at the earliest. The AY24 report refers to this but indicates that they have now achieved full compliance. The rest of their responses support the conclusion that they have, in fact, met the compliance standards.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Not compliant in English (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Partially compliant in math (multiple corequisite-gateway course pairs were listed in their compliance report, and KVCC was compliant on one pair but not all). We will reassess math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Kellogg Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: Kellogg offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Not compliant in English (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English). An analysis of course catalogs in AY24 and AY25 confirm that the course pairs indicated in their compliance report were offered. We will reassess English compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.
 - Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math).

Keweenaw Bay Ojibwa Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: KBOCC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses. KBOCC reports offering limited standalone remedial English and math courses, but they also provide sufficient details on the courses to conclude that the courses are compliant.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Not compliant in English (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English). An analysis of the 2024-26 course catalog confirms that the English corequisite course pair is being offered. We will reassess English compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.
 - Not compliant in math (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math). An analysis of the 2024-26 course catalog confirms that the math

corequisite course pair is being offered. We will reassess math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Kirtland Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: Kirtland offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Not compliant in English (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English). An analysis of the AY24 and AY25 course catalogs confirm that the English corequisite course pair is being offered. We will reassess English compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.
 - Not compliant in math (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math). An analysis of the AY24 and AY25 course catalogs confirm that the math corequisite course pair is being offered. We will reassess math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Lake Michigan College

- **Likely compliant**
- Overall: LMC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course, suggesting full compliance ahead of the Fall 2023 deadline.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. LMC reports still offering some standalone English and math courses, but their compliance report provides ample explanation for how those standalone courses are allowable by statute.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math).

Lansing Community College

- **Likely compliant**
- Overall: LCC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course, suggesting full compliance ahead of the Fall 2023 deadline.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:

- Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
- Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math).

Macomb Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: Macomb did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - The English and math corequisite-gateway course pairs provided in the compliance report were not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of Macomb's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm English and math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Mid Michigan College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: Mid offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Not compliant in math (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math). An analysis of the AY24 and AY25 course catalogs confirm that the math corequisite course pair is being offered. We will reassess math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Monroe County Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: MCCC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. However, the course offering data provided in the tables warrant closer inspection of course-taking data from CEPI since they state that no remedial courses are offered outside of the corequisite model but standalone math sections were still offered after Fall 2023.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)

- Not compliant in math (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math). An analysis of the AY24 and AY25 course catalogs confirm that the math corequisite course pair is being offered. We will reassess math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Montcalm Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: Montcalm offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - Compliance report response: the majority of their written responses did not elicit any concern. However, they did not report offering any math corequisite-gateway course pairs. They also noted that there were no remedial options outside of the corequisite model. We confirmed with Montcalm that they provide no developmental math courses and that leaving out information on math courses was not inadvertent.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Not compliant in English (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - They do not offer corequisite (or any remedial) math.

Mott Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: Mott did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - The math corequisite-gateway course pair provided in the compliance report was not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of Mott's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm math compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Muskegon Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: Muskegon did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - The English corequisite-gateway course pair provided in the compliance report was not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of Muskegon's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25

confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm English compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

- Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math)

North Central Michigan College

- **Likely compliant**
- Overall: NCMC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course, suggesting full compliance ahead of the Fall 2023 deadline.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math).

Northwestern Michigan College

- **Likely compliant**
- Overall: NMC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course, suggesting full compliance ahead of the Fall 2023 deadline.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math).

Oakland Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: OCC did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Further discussion of the standalone courses that are still offered outside of the corequisite model is warranted, but because no standalone courses were reportedly offered in AY24, this does not elicit compliance concerns.
 - Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - The English and math corequisite-gateway course pairs provided in the compliance report were not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of OCC's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Schoolcraft College

- **Likely compliant**
- Overall: Schoolcraft offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course, suggesting full compliance ahead of the Fall 2023 deadline.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math).

Southwestern Michigan College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – student enrollment*)**
- Overall: SMC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and most, but not all, students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course.
 - o Compliance report response: SMC's compliance report from AY23 elicited several concerns about their likelihood of being compliant with the corequisite requirement. They explained how challenging the implementation process had been and were unsure as to whether or when total compliance would be possible. This year's compliance report was far more positive, and they reported that they were able to meet the Fall 2023 deadline as required by statute. We did reach out for clarification on two issues: the name of the corequisite-gateway course pair in math, and an explanation for why English corequisite course offerings had stalled instead of increase over time. Responses to both requests helped alleviate concerns.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Not compliant in English (not all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - We did not have the name of the corequisite-gateway course pair when performing these analyses, so we haven't been able to ascertain AY23 compliance. We will revisit the analyses when AY24 data become available.

St. Clair County Community College

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: SC4 did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. However, the course offering data provided in the tables warrant closer inspection of course-taking data from CEPI since they state that no remedial courses are offered outside of the corequisite model but standalone sections were still offered after Fall 2023.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - The English and math corequisite-gateway course pairs provided in the compliance report were not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of SC4's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

Washtenaw Community College

- **Likely compliant**
- Overall: WCC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course, suggesting full compliance ahead of the Fall 2023 deadline.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Process at the college may be strengthened with robust ongoing analysis to determine whether students are being placed in the appropriate level of math and English courses.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math).

Wayne County Community College District

- **Likely compliant (*risk – course availability*)**
- Overall: WCCCD did not offer the corequisite pairs in English and/or math in AY23 but an analysis of the course catalog confirms that the courses were offered in AY24 and beyond.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses. Course offering data provided in the tables warrant closer inspection of course-taking data from CEPI since they state that no remedial courses are offered outside of the corequisite model but standalone sections were still offered after Fall 2023.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - The English and math corequisite-gateway course pairs provided in the compliance report were not found in the AY23 data. However, an analysis of WCCCD's course catalogs from AY23, AY24, and AY25 confirmed that though the courses weren't offered in AY23, they were offered in both AY24 and AY25. We will confirm compliance when AY24 course-taking data are available.

West Shore Community College

- **Likely compliant**
- Overall: WSCC offered the corequisite pairs in English and math in AY23 and all students who were enrolled in a corequisite course were also enrolled in the corresponding gateway course, suggesting full compliance ahead of the Fall 2023 deadline.
 - o Compliance report responses: no concerns with written responses.
 - o Analysis of AY23 course-taking data:
 - Fully compliant in English (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental English were concurrently enrolled in gateway English)
 - Fully compliant in math (all Reconnectors enrolled in developmental math were concurrently enrolled in gateway math).