Michigan Education Trust – Plans B and C

Actuarial Soundness Valuation Report as of September 30, 2025

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November 24, 2025

Ms. Diane Brewer
Executive Director
Michigan Education Trust
430 W. Allegan Street
P.O. Box 30198
Lansing, Michigan 48933

Re: Michigan Education Trust – Plans B and C Actuarial Valuation as of September 30, 2025

Dear Ms. Brewer:

Gabriel, Roeder, Smith & Company ("GRS") has performed an actuarial soundness valuation of the Michigan Education Trust – Plans B and C ("MET") as of September 30, 2025. Although the term "actuarial soundness" is not specifically defined, the purpose of this actuarial valuation is to evaluate the financial status of the program as of September 30, 2025. This report presents the principal results of the actuarial valuation of MET including the following:

- A comparison of the actuarial present value of the obligations for prepaid tuition contracts purchased through September 30, 2025, with the value of the assets associated with the program as of that same date;
- An analysis of the factors which caused the deficit/surplus to change since the prior actuarial valuation; and
- A summary of the actuarial assumptions and methods utilized in the actuarial calculations.

This report was prepared at the request of the MET Board and is intended for use by the MET Board and those designated or approved by the MET Board. GRS is not responsible for unauthorized use of this report. This report may be provided to parties other than the MET Board only in its entirety and only with the permission of the MET Board. This report should not be relied on for any purpose other than the purpose described above.

The actuarial soundness valuation results set forth in this report are based upon data and information, furnished by MET, concerning program benefits, financial transactions and beneficiaries of MET. We reviewed this information for internal and year-to-year consistency, but did not audit the data. We are not responsible for the accuracy or completeness of the information provided by MET. Further, the data and information provided is through September 30, 2025, and does not reflect subsequent market changes. Furthermore, we are not aware of any program changes subsequent to September 30, 2025.

The actuarial soundness valuation results summarized in this report involve actuarial calculations that require assumptions about future events. The actuarial assumptions used in this analysis (with exception to those noted below) were based on an experience review for the period from October 1, 2017 to September 30, 2023, and were adopted for use commencing with the September 30, 2024 valuation. The major actuarial assumptions (discount rate and rates of future tuition increases) used in this analysis were provided by and are the responsibility of MET.

The net investment rate of return assumption was changed from 5.30 percent to 5.38 percent effective beginning with the September 30, 2025 valuation.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. We have performed an analysis of the sensitivity of certain changes in future assumptions.

We believe that the actuarial methods used in this report are reasonable and appropriate for the purpose for which they have been used. In addition, because it is not possible or practical to consider every possible contingency, we may use summary information, estimates or simplifications of calculations to facilitate the modeling of future events. We may also exclude factors or data that are deemed to be immaterial.

This report is not a recommendation to anyone to participate or not in MET. GRS makes no representations or warranties to any person participating in or considering participation in MET. Current and future participants should be aware that the promises of MET will only be met if the assets of MET are sufficient to pay its obligations.

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained in this report is accurate and fairly presents the actuarial position of the Michigan Education Trust – Plans B and C as of September 30, 2025. All calculations have been made in conformity with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices commonly applicable to similar types of arrangements.

This report was prepared using our proprietary valuation model and related software which, in our professional judgment, has the capability to provide results that are consistent with the purposes of the valuation and has no material limitations or known weaknesses. We performed tests to ensure that the model reasonably represents that which is intended to be modeled.

Paul T. Wood and James R. Sparks are both Members of the American Academy of Actuaries (MAAA) and meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinions contained herein.

The signing actuaries are independent of MET.

Respectfully submitted,
Gabriel, Roeder, Smith & Company

Paul T. Wood, ASA, FCA, MAAA
Senior Consultant and Actuary

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Consultant and Actuary

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SECTION A

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

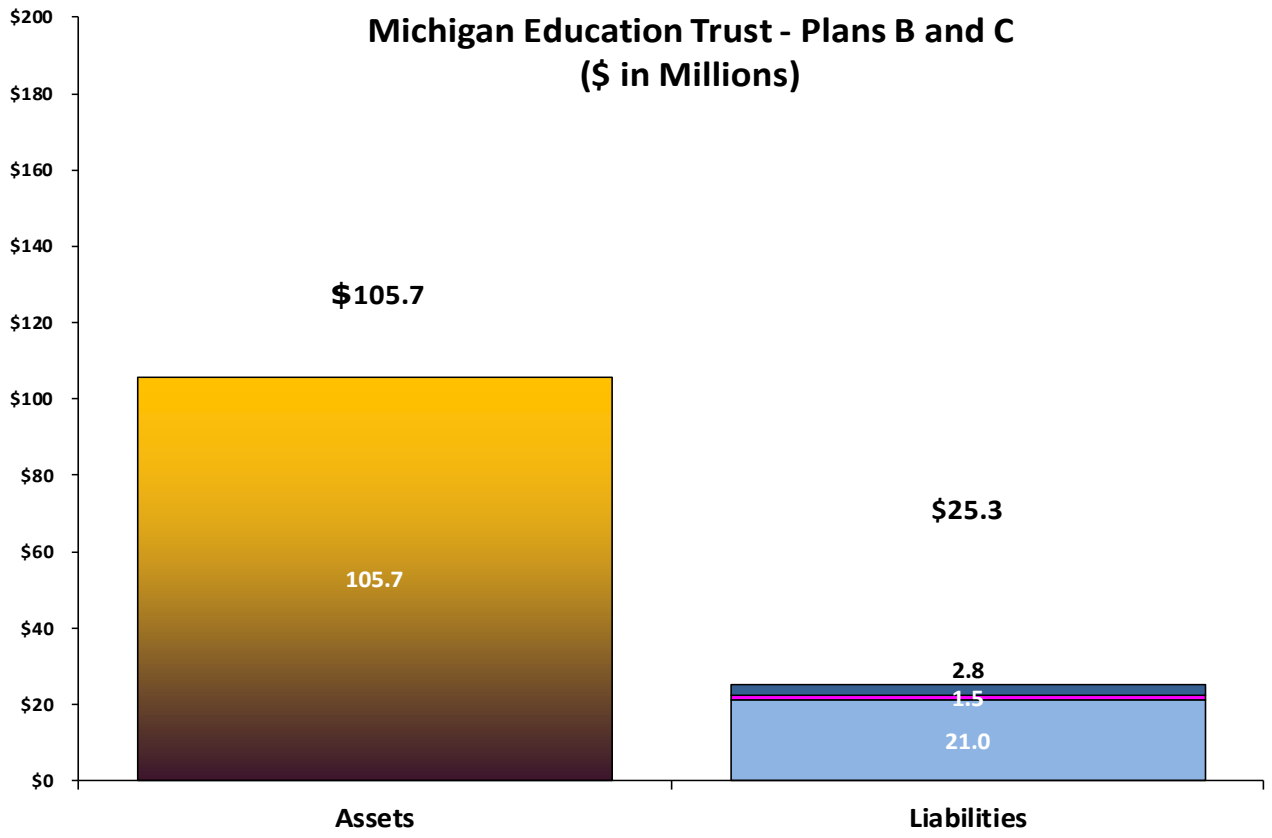
Summary of Results

Principal Valuation Results

Valuation Date:	Plan B September 30, 2025	Plan C September 30, 2025	Plans B and C Combined September 30, 2025
Contract Summary:			
Counts			
Not yet in Payment Status	1,056	34	1,090
In Payment Status or Termination in Progress*	240	3	243
Total	1,296	37	1,333
Average Years until Expected Matriculation or Refund if not yet in Payment Status or Not Using Contract	10.0	8.4	9.9
Assets			
Valuation Assets (Market Value)	$ 104,799,955	$ 919,762	$ 105,719,717
Approximate Return on MVA for Year Ended September 30, 2025			4.20%
Actuarial Liabilities (Present Value of Future Tuition Payments, Fees, and Administrative Expenses)	$ 25,102,615	$ 180,204	$ 25,282,819
Surplus/(Deficit)	$ 79,697,340	$ 739,558	$ 80,436,898
Funded Ratio	417.5%	510.4%	418.1%

** Counts include 159 contracts that are classified as "In Payment Status" but have not used any credits within the past year.*

Summary of Assets and Liabilities as of September 30, 2025



ASSETS	*LIABILITIES*
Net Market Value of Assets	PV Administrative Fees
	PV Benefits (in Payment Status or Termination in Progress)
	PV Benefits (Not in Payment Status or Not Using Contract)

Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Funded Status as of September 30, 2025

	September 30, 2025
Actuarial Present Value of Future Tuition Payments, Fees and Expenses	$ 25,282,819
Market Value of Assets	$ 105,719,717
Surplus/(Deficit) as of September 30, 2025	$ 80,436,898

Gain/Loss Summary

	Surplus/(Deficit)
(1.) Value at September 30, 2024	$ 74,249,020
(2.) Interest on (1.) at Assumed Rate from Previous Valuation	$ 3,935,198
(3.) Projected Value at September 30, 2025 [(1.) + (2.)]	$ 78,184,218
(4.) Change Due to:	
a. Asset Experience	$ (981,447)
b. Tuition/Fee Inflation	$ 256,598
c. Assumption Changes	$ 214,234
d. Other Experience	$ 2,763,295
Total [(4.)a. + (4.)b. + (4.)c. + (4.)d.]	$ 2,252,680
(5.) Actual Value at September 30, 2025 [(3.) + (4.)]	$ 80,436,898

Discussion

Actuarial Valuation

Gabriel, Roeder, Smith & Company ("GRS") has performed an actuarial soundness valuation of the Michigan Education Trust – Plans B and C ("MET") as of September 30, 2025.

The primary purposes of the actuarial soundness valuation are to:

- Determine the actuarial present value of the obligations for prepaid tuition contracts purchased through September 30, 2025, and compare such liabilities with the value of the assets associated with the program as of that same date; and

- Analyze the factors which caused the deficit/surplus to change since the prior actuarial valuation.

This report summarizes the results under the current assumptions and also presents the impact of variances in the rate of tuition and fee increases as well as the rate of investment return on assets. In addition, the report provides summaries of the beneficiary data, financial data, plan provisions and actuarial assumptions and methods.

Background

MET is a public body created by Michigan's Legislature (Public Act 316 of 1986) and housed within the Michigan Department of Treasury. MET must operate and finance its activities only through its assets. To protect those assets from other uses by the State, only MET, and not the State, controls its assets. MET allows beneficiaries to mitigate some future tuition and fee risk. The beneficiaries are also eligible for certain Federal and State tax advantages.

MET Plans B and C are closed to new entrants. MET Plan D is open to new entrants and not included in this report.

Three different plan options for MET Plans B and C were available. The **Full Benefits Plan** provides full in-state tuition and mandatory fees at any Michigan public university, or tuition and mandatory fees at Michigan public community colleges (in-district or out-of-district) up to the number of credit hours required for a standard four-year baccalaureate degree (usually 120 semester credit hours). Individuals could purchase the Full Benefits Plan in semester increments up to 10 semesters (five years) of tuition.

The **Limited Benefits Plan** provides in-state tuition and mandatory fees at Michigan public universities, or tuition and mandatory fees at Michigan public community colleges (in-district or out-of-district) up to 105 percent of the weighted average tuition of all Michigan public four-year universities. If a student decides to attend a Michigan public college where tuition costs are higher than average, the number of credits allowed will be prorated based on the number of credit hours MET can purchase with 105 percent of the weighted average cost of Michigan public four-year universities. This plan might not cover the full cost of Michigan's most expensive institutions.

Students who attend a school where tuition is not fully covered under the Limited Benefits Plan will receive the number of credit hours MET can purchase at the time of college enrollment.

For example, on a preliminary basis, in the 2025/2026 school year:

- If a student with a four-year Limited Benefits Plan contract attends the University of Michigan-Ann Arbor, MET will pay for 112 credit hours.

- If a student attends Michigan Technological University, MET will pay for 104 credit hours.

Individuals could purchase the Limited Benefits Plan in semester increments up to 10 semesters (five years).

The **Community College Plan** provides in-district tuition and mandatory fees at Michigan public community colleges. Some areas of the State are not within a community college district. Students who attend a community college out of their district will be responsible for paying the difference between the out-of-district and in-district tuition cost. Individuals could purchase the Community College Plan in semester increments up to ten semesters (five years) under this contract.

Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial soundness valuation results summarized in this report involve actuarial calculations that require assumptions about future events. The actuarial assumptions used in this analysis (with exception to those noted below) were based on an experience review for the period from October 1, 2017 to September 30, 2023, and were adopted for use commencing with the September 30, 2024 actuarial soundness valuation. The major actuarial assumptions (discount rate and rates of future tuition increases) used in this analysis were provided by and are the responsibility of MET.

In the previous actuarial soundness valuation as of September 30, 2024, a discount rate assumption of 5.30 percent and a tuition increase assumption of 4.25 percent were used. Each year, the discount rate and tuition increase assumption are reviewed for reasonableness. Staff at the Department of Treasury then recommends updated assumptions to the MET Board. The recommended assumptions for the actuarial soundness valuation as of September 30, 2025 are as follows:

- Discount Rate: 5.38 percent.

- Tuition Increase Assumption: 4.25 percent for all future years.

In summary, the discount rate was increased slightly from 5.30 percent to 5.38 percent and there was no change to the tuition increase assumption of 4.25 percent.

The MET Board approved these assumptions for use in the September 30, 2025 actuarial soundness valuation at its August 6, 2025 meeting. The impact of the change in assumptions is shown in Exhibit II on page B-3.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. We have performed an analysis of the sensitivity of certain changes in future assumptions.

Financial Status of Program

As of September 30, 2025, the present value of all future tuition obligations under contracts outstanding (and including estimated future administrative expenses) at that date is $25.3 million. Fund assets as of September 30, 2025, including only the market value of program assets, are $105.7 million.

The difference between the market value of assets of $105.7 million and program obligations of $25.3 million represents a program surplus of $80.4 million. The comparable program surplus as of the last actuarial soundness valuation as of September 30, 2024 was $74.2 million.

Under the approved assumptions, the program is 418.1 percent funded and is expected to pay all contracted benefits.

Gain/Loss Analysis

As previously described, the program surplus increased from $74.2 million as of September 30, 2024 to $80.4 million as of September 30, 2025. This increase in the surplus was primarily attributed to continued interest accrued on the surplus.

Benefit Provisions

We understand there were no changes in the program provisions since the last actuarial valuation as of September 30, 2024.

Assets

MET assets are held in trust. MET provided the asset information used in the September 30, 2025 actuarial valuation.

This report contains several exhibits summarizing the plan's assets, including a summary of the market value of assets broken down by asset category and a reconciliation of the assets from the last actuarial soundness valuation date to the current valuation date.

SECTION B

ACTUARIAL SOUNDNESS VALUATION RESULTS

Exhibit I
Principal Valuation Results as of September 30,

	2025	2024
1. Number of Contracts		
a. Not yet in Payment Status	1,090	1,122
b. In Payment Status or Termination in Progress*	243	316
c. Total	1,333	1,438
Average Years until Expected Matriculation or Refund if Not Yet In Payment Status	9.9	9.9
2. Assets		
a. Market Value of Assets (in Trust)	$ 105,719,717	$ 103,180,009
b. PV Future Contract Contributions	-	-
c. Total Market Value of Assets (MVA)	$ 105,719,717	$ 103,180,009
3. Actuarial Results		
Liabilities - Tuition and Fees		
a. Not yet in Payment Status or Not Using Contract	$ 21,008,930	$ 24,389,255
b. In Payment Status or Termination in Progress	1,501,089	1,661,012
c. Total	$ 22,510,019	$ 26,050,267
Liabilities - Present Value of Future Administrative Expenses	$ 2,772,800	$ 2,880,722
Liabilities Total	$ 25,282,819	$ 28,930,989
Surplus/(Deficit)	$ 80,436,898	$ 74,249,020
Funded Ratio	418.1%	356.6%

* *Counts for 2025 include 159 contracts that are classified as "In Payment Status" but have not used any credits within the past year.*

Exhibit I
Principal Valuation Results as of September 30, (Concluded)

	2025	2024
1. Market Value of Assets (in Trust)	$ 105,719,717	$ 103,180,009
2. Actuarial Present Value of Tuition, Fees and Admin Expenses		
a. Short Term[a]	$ 1,268,377	$ 1,396,818
b. Long Term[b]	$ 24,014,442	$ 27,534,171
c. Total	$ 25,282,819	$ 28,930,989
Surplus/(Deficit)	$ 80,436,898	$ 74,249,020
Funded Ratio	418.1%	356.6%

[a] *Present value of amounts in following year.*

[b] *Present value of amounts after first year.*

Exhibit II
Gain/Loss Summary

	Present Value of Benefits	Valuation Assets	Surplus/(Deficit)
(1.) Values at September 30, 2024	$ 28,930,989	$ 103,180,009	$ 74,249,020
(2.) Contributions/Miscellaneous Income	$ -	$ -	$ -
(3.) Benefit Payments and Administrative Expenses	$ (1,897,745)	$ (1,897,745)	$ -
(4.) Interest on (1.), (2.), and (3.) at Assumed Rate from Previous Valuation	$ 1,483,702	$ 5,418,900	$ 3,935,198
(5.) Projected Values at September 30, 2025 [(1.) + (2.) + (3.) + (4.)]	$ 28,516,946	$ 106,701,164	$ 78,184,218
(6.) Change Due to:			
a. Asset Experience	$ -	$ (981,447)	$ (981,447)
b. Tuition/Fee Inflation	$ (256,598)	$ -	$ 256,598
c. Assumption Changes	$ (214,234)	$ -	$ 214,234
d. Other Experience	$ (2,763,295)	$ -	$ 2,763,295
Total [(6.)a. + (6.)b. + (6.)c. + (6.)d.]	$ (3,234,127)	$ (981,447)	$ 2,252,680
(7.) Actual Values at September 30, 2025 [(5.) + (6.)]	$ 25,282,819	$ 105,719,717	$ 80,436,898

Exhibit III
Sensitivity Testing Results

The actuarial assumptions regarding future increases in tuition costs and fees and the future rate of investment return were prescribed to us by MET. In our opinion, the actuarial assumptions prescribed to us are reasonable for the purpose of the measurement. However, no one knows with certainty what the future holds with respect to economic and other contingencies. For example, while it is assumed that the assets of the fund will earn 5.38 percent each year throughout the life of the contracts, actual returns are expected to vary from year to year. Therefore, we have projected MET results under alternative assumptions for future investment income and tuition increases, as follows:

1. Current actuarial soundness valuation assumptions approved by the MET Board (5.38 percent investment return, 4.25 percent tuition increases).
2. Tuition increases are 100 basis points higher/lower in each future year than assumed in this year's actuarial soundness valuation.
3. The investment return is 100 basis points higher/lower in each future year than assumed in this year's actuarial soundness valuation.
4. Tuition increases are 100 basis points higher and the investment return is 100 basis points lower in each future year than assumed in this year's actuarial soundness valuation.
5. Tuition increases are 100 basis points lower and the investment return is 100 basis points higher in each future year than assumed in this year's actuarial soundness valuation.

The impact of each of these scenarios on the principal actuarial soundness valuation results is presented on the following page.

Exhibit III
Sensitivity Testing Results (Concluded)
$ in Millions

		Current Valuation Assumptions	Assumed Tuition Increases +100 Basis Points	Assumed Tuition Increases -100 Basis Points	Assumed Investment Return +100 Basis Points	Assumed Investment Return -100 Basis Points	Assumed Tuition Increases +100 Basis Points and Investment Return -100 Basis Points	Assumed Tuition Increases -100 Basis Points and Investment Return +100 Basis Points
	Assumed Investment Return	5.38%	5.38%	5.38%	6.38%	4.38%	4.38%	6.38%
	Assumed Tuition Increases	4.25%	5.25%	3.25%	4.25%	4.25%	5.25%	3.25%
1	Assets							
	a. Market Value of Assets (in Trust)	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7
	b. PV Future Contract Contributions	$0.0	$0.0	$0.0	$0.0	$0.0	$0.0	$0.0
	c. Total Market Value of Assets (MVA)	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7	$105.7
2	Actuarial Results							
	Liabilities - Tuition and Fees							
	a. Not yet in Payment Status or Not Using Contract	$21.0	$23.3	$19.3	$19.1	$23.6	$26.0	$17.5
	b. In Payment Status or Termination in Progress	$1.5	$1.5	$1.5	$1.5	$1.5	$1.5	$1.5
	c. Total	$22.5	$24.8	$20.8	$20.6	$25.1	$27.5	$19.0
	Liabilities - PV of Future Admin. Expenses	$2.8	$2.8	$2.8	$2.6	$3.0	$3.0	$2.6
	Liabilities Total	$25.3	$27.6	$23.6	$23.2	$28.1	$30.5	$21.6
	Surplus/(Deficit)	$80.4	$78.1	$82.1	$82.5	$77.6	$75.2	$84.1
	Funded Ratio	418.1%	383.0%	447.7%	455.2%	376.5%	346.1%	489.3%
	Difference from Results Based on Current Assumptions							
	Surplus	$0.0	$ (2.3)	$1.7	$2.1	$ (2.8)	$ (5.2)	$3.7
	Funded Ratio	0.0%	(35.2)%	29.5%	37.0%	(41.7)%	(72.0)%	71.2%

Numbers may not add due to rounding.

SECTION C

FUND ASSETS

Statement of Plan Assets
Year Ended September 30, 2025
(Assets at Market Value)

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents	$	2,195,869
2. Investments		
a. Short-Term Investments	$	8,255,014
b. Unamortized Discount on Short-Term Investments		-
c. Bonds		83,169,517
d. Equity Mutual Funds		12,131,505
Total Investments	$	103,556,036
3. Deferred Outflows of Resources		
a. Pension Deferred Outflows of Resources	$	17,735
b. Health Insurance OPEB Deferred Outflows of Resources		29,339
c. Life Insurance OPEB Deferred Outflows of Resources		5,816
Total	$	52,891
4. Receivables		
a. Advances to State General Fund	$	-
b. Interest and Dividends Receivable		687,734
c. Due From Others (Plan D)		25
Total Receivables	$	687,759
5. Liabilities		
a. Due to Plan D	$	549,895
b. Returned Warrants		-
c. Pension Liability		91,036
d. Health Insurance OPEB Liability		7,350
e. Life Insurance Healthcare OPEB Liability		23,265
Total Liabilities	$	671,546
6. Deferred Inflows of Resources		
a. Pension Deferred Inflows of Resources	$	22,514
b. Health Insurance OPEB Deferred Inflows of Resources		72,395
c. Life Insurance OPEB Deferred Inflows of Resources		6,383
Total	$	101,292
7. Net Assets = (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) - (5) - (6)	$	105,719,717

Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Reconciliation of Plan Assets
Year Ended September 30, 2025

1. Value of Assets at Beginning of Year	$	103,180,009
2. Changes During Year		
a. Additions		
(1) Investment Income	$	4,550,606
(2) Miscellaneous Income		-
(3) Net Gain on Sale of Security		(2,839,623)
(4) Other Fee Income and Beneficiary Refunds		2,088
(5) Prior Year Contra Account		120,707
(6) Checks Returned		21,061
Total Additions = (1) + (2) + (3) + (4) + (5) + (6)	$	1,854,839
b. Deductions		
(1) Administrative and Other Expenses	$	383,253
(2) Amounts Paid Under Contracts		
(a) Tuition Benefits	$	654,484
(b) Termination Benefits		
[1] Paid to Colleges	$	75,117
[2] Loan Defaults/Death Refunds		-
[3] Paid to Refund Designee		784,891
Total Termination Benefits	$	860,008
Total Paid Under Contracts = (a) + (b)	$	1,514,492
Total Deductions = (1) + (2)	$	1,897,745
(3) Adjustment to Prior Year Tuition Benefits Paid	$	-
c. Unrealized Appreciation (Depreciation)	$	2,582,614
Net Increases (Decreases) During Year = a - b + c	$	2,539,708
Net Value of Assets at End of Year = 1 + 2	$	105,719,717

Numbers may not add due to rounding.

SECTION D

PARTICIPANT DATA

Historical Summary as of September 30, 2025

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Number of Contracts					
Full Benefits	1,286	1,387	1,510	1,739	2,093
Limited Benefits	10	10	10	13	13
Community College	37	41	46	48	63
Total	**1,333**	**1,438**	**1,566**	**1,800**	**2,169**
Assets					
Market Value	**$105,719,717**	**$103,180,009**	**$93,673,593**	**$93,880,948**	**$110,207,451**

Contract Data Summary

	Lump Sum			Monthly Purchase			
	Full Benefits	Limited Benefits	Community College	Full Benefits	Limited Benefits	Community College	Total
Total as of 9/30/2024	1,335	10	40	52	0	1	1,438
Adjustment for prior years	(51)	0	(4)	(2)	0	0	(57)
New contracts issued	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contracts paid in full	(46)	0	0	(2)	0	0	(48)
Total as of 9/30/2025	**1,238**	**10**	**36**	**48**	**0**	**1**	**1,333**

To our knowledge, all participants covered by monthly purchases have fully paid their contract obligations.

Contracts in Payment Status as of September 30, 2025

	Full Benefits Contracts	Limited Benefits Contracts	Community College Contracts	Total
1. Michigan Public 4-Year College				
Central Michigan University	12	0	0	12
Eastern Michigan University	8	0	0	8
Ferris State University	8	0	0	8
Kendall Art & Design of Ferris	1	0	0	1
Grand Valley State University	11	0	0	11
Lake Superior State University	1	0	0	1
Michigan State University	32	0	0	32
Michigan Technological University	2	0	0	2
Northern Michigan University	4	0	0	4
Oakland University	15	0	0	15
Saginaw Valley State University	1	0	0	1
University of Michigan - Dearborn	3	0	0	3
University of Michigan - Flint	2	0	0	2
University of Michigan - Ann Arbor	25	0	0	25
Wayne State University	10	0	0	10
Western Michigan University	13	0	0	13
Total Michigan Public 4-Year College	**148**	**0**	**0**	**148**

Contracts in Payment Status as of September 30, 2025 (Continued)

	Full Benefits Contracts	Limited Benefits Contracts	Community College Contracts	Total
2. Michigan Community College				
Alpena Community College	0	0	0	0
Bay De Noc Community College	0	0	0	0
Delta College	3	0	0	3
Glen Oaks Community College	0	0	0	0
Gogebic Community College	0	0	0	0
Grand Rapids Community College	2	0	0	2
Henry Ford Community College	1	0	0	1
Jackson Community College	0	0	0	0
Kalamazoo Valley Community College	1	0	0	1
Kellogg Community College	0	0	1	1
Kirtland Community College	0	0	0	0
Lake Michigan Community College	0	0	0	0
Lansing Community College	10	0	1	11
Macomb County Community College	3	0	0	3
Mid-Michigan Community College	1	0	0	1
Monroe Community College	0	0	0	0
Montcalm Community College	0	0	0	0
Mott Community College	0	0	0	0
Muskegon Community College	0	0	0	0
North Central Michigan College	1	0	0	1
Northwestern Michigan College	2	0	0	2
Oakland Community College	5	0	0	5
Schoolcraft College	3	0	0	3
Southwestern Michigan College	0	0	0	0
St. Clair County Community College	1	0	0	1
Washtenaw Community College	3	0	1	4
Wayne County Community College	1	0	0	1
West Shore Community College	0	0	0	0
Total Michigan Community College	**37**	**0**	**3**	**40**
Total Active Contracts (1.) + (2.)	**185**	**0**	**3**	**188**

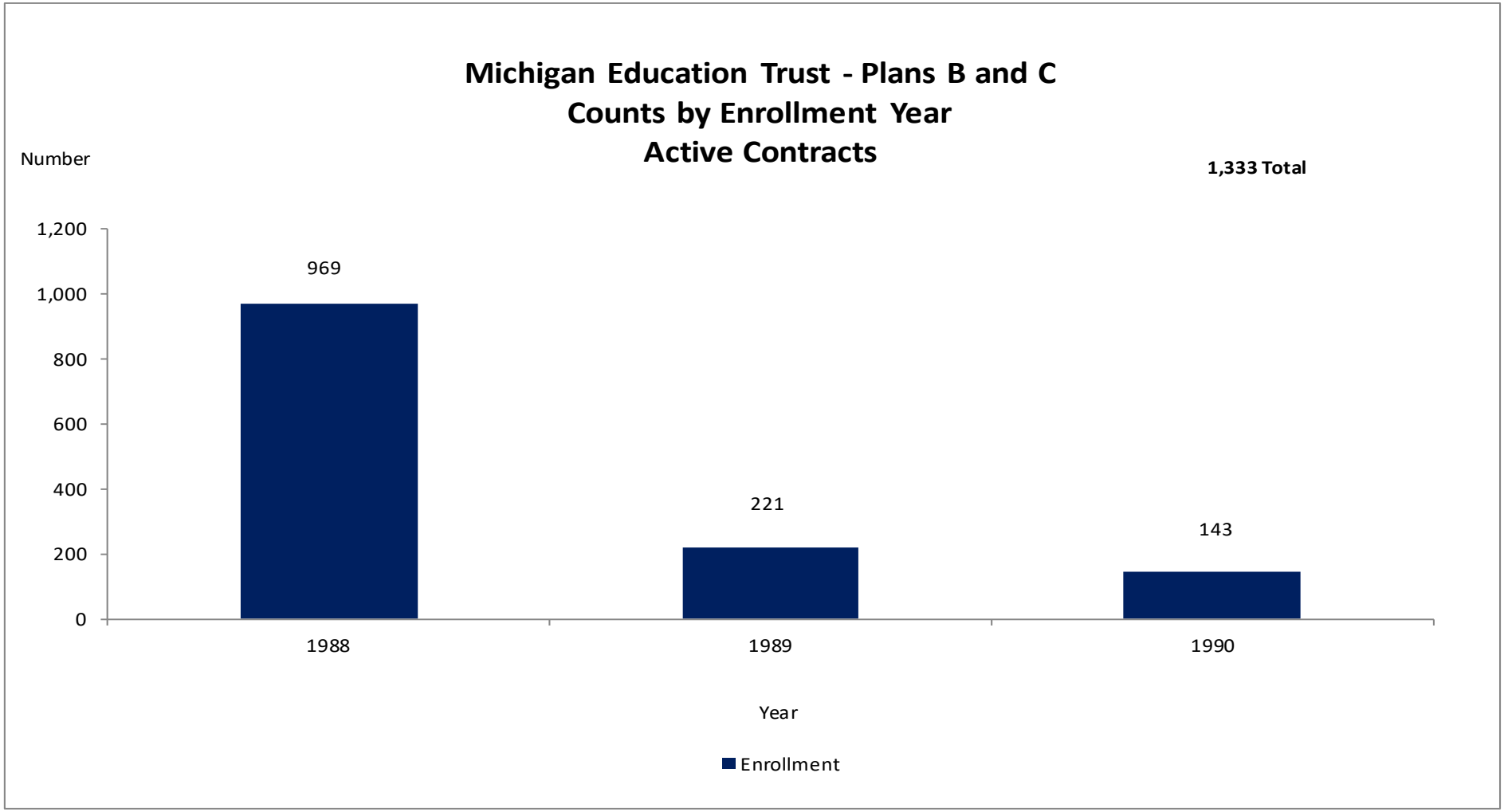
Contracts in Payment Status as of September 30, 2025 (Concluded)

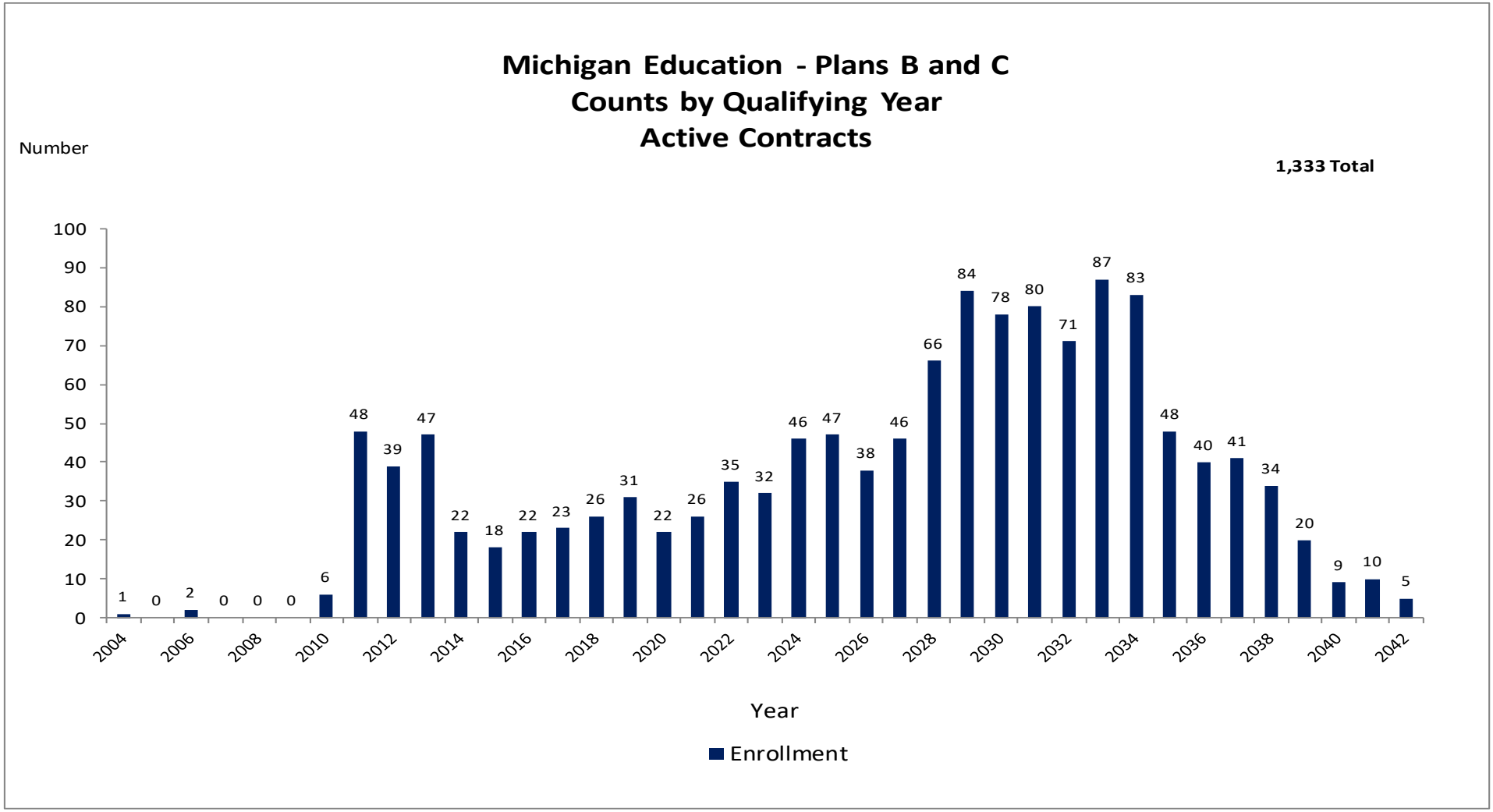
	Full Benefits Contracts	Limited Benefits Contracts	Community College Contracts	Total
3. Terminations in Progress				
Reason:				
Michigan Independent College	12	0	0	12
Out-of-State/Pay College	24	1	0	25
Out-of-State/Pay Refund Designee	3	0	0	3
Full Scholarship	0	0	0	0
Not Attending College	9	0	0	9
Death, Disability & Hardship	0	0	0	0
Attending 4-year College with Community College Contract	0	0	0	0
Attending Community College with Full/Limited Benefits Contract	5	1	0	6
Other (Military)	0	0	0	0
Total Terminations in Progress	**53**	**2**	**0**	**55**
4. Inactive Students	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Grand Total, Contracts in Payment Status (1.) + (2.) + (3.) + (4.)*	**238**	**2**	**3**	**243**
5. Not Yet in Payment Status	**1,048**	**8**	**34**	**1,090**
Grand Total, Active Contracts (1.) + (2.) + (3.) + (4.) + (5.)	**1,286**	**10**	**37**	**1,333**

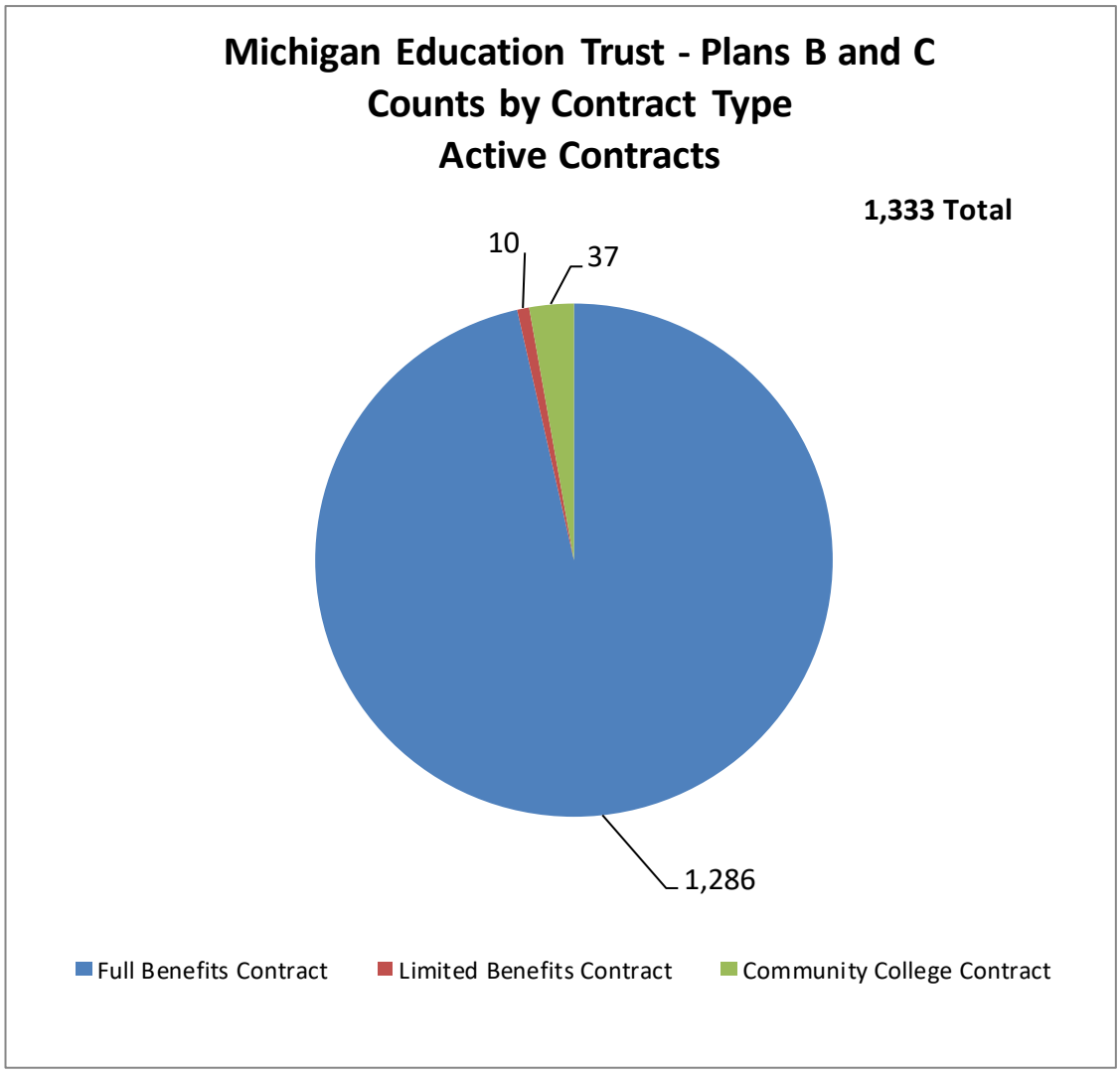
* *Counts for 2025 include 159 contracts that are classified as "In Payment Status" but have not used any credits within the past year.*

Contracts Paid in Full in the Year Ending September 30, 2025

	Lump Sum			Monthly Purchase			
	Full Benefits	Limited Benefits	Community College	Full Benefits	Limited Benefits	Community College	Total
1. Attended Public Colleges	28	0	2	2	0	0	32
2. Terminations							
Michigan Independent College	6	0	0	0	0	0	6
Out-of-State/Pay College	6	0	0	0	0	0	6
Out-of-State/Pay Refund Designee	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Full Scholarship	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not Attending College	32	0	0	2	0	0	34
Disability/Death	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attending 4-year College with Community College Contract	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attending Community College with Full/Limited Benefits Contract	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other (Military)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Terminations	46	0	0	2	0	0	48
Total Contracts Paid in Full	**74**	**0**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**80**


Michigan Education Trust - Plans B and C
Counts by Enrollment Year
Active Contracts
Number
1,333 Total
1,200
1,000
800
600
400
200
0
969
221
143
1988
1989
1990
Year
Enrollment


Michigan Education - Plans B and C
Counts by Qualifying Year
Active Contracts
Number
1,333 Total
100
90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
1 0 2 0 0 0 6 48 39 47 22 18 22 23 26 31 22 26 35 32 46 47 38 46 66 84 78 80 71 87 83 48 40 41 34 20 9 10 5
2004 2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024 2026 2028 2030 2032 2034 2036 2038 2040 2042
Year
Enrollment


Michigan Education Trust - Plans B and C
Counts by Contract Type
Active Contracts
1,333 Total
10
37
1,286
Full Benefits Contract
Limited Benefits Contract
Community College Contract

SECTION E

ACTUARIAL SOUNDNESS VALUATION METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS

Valuation Methods and Assumptions

The actuarial assumptions used in the valuation are shown in this section.

Measurement Date: September 30, 2025

The net investment return rate: 5.38 percent per annum, compounded annually

Weighted Average Tuition and Increases by Contract Type

	Four-Year Public College	Community College
Weighted Average Tuition and Fees	$17,908	$4,788
Average Tuition and Fees	$17,405	$5,301
Lowest Tuition and Fees	$13,980	$3,736
Tuition and Fees Increase Assumption	4.25%	4.25%

The Weighted Average Tuition and Fees used in the actuarial soundness valuation are based on preliminary tuition and fees for 2025/2026.

The Tuition and Fee increase assumptions were chosen by the Board and consider historical public tuition and fee inflation over a 5- to 10-year horizon, as well as current economic and political conditions.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses of the Program are assumed to be paid through a combination of investment earnings and fees assessed on purchasers. Total administrative expenses budgeted for MET Plans B and C and MET Plan D net of advertising expenses is equal to $5,649,840. This amount was prorated by the number of active contracts in MET Plans B and C vs. MET Plan D. Therefore, the amount budgeted for MET Plans B and C in 2025/2026 is $262,148.

Bias Load

A load of 3.0 percent was added for full benefits four-year public universities, 1.0 percent was added for limited benefits four-year public universities and zero percent for two-year community colleges is added to the WAT for all contract types to recognize the bias toward enrollment at more expensive schools.

Experience Load

Two features of the program may cause greater payments than expected. These two features are a) the ability of a beneficiary to attend a college for which block pricing is in effect resulting in the possibility of having the program pay for more years than purchased and b) the ability of a beneficiary to have more than 120 hours covered (even though, for example, four years of coverage was purchased) due to being in a specific program requiring more than 120 hours for an undergraduate degree (e.g., Engineering). A load of 2.0 percent was added to all liabilities.

Future Contract Sales

MET Plans B and C are closed to new entrants.

Rates of Matriculation and Refund At and Beyond Qualifying Year

Beneficiaries are assumed to either matriculate or receive a refund according to the following schedule:

Years after Qualifying Year	Matriculation and Refund Rate
0	30%
1	15%
2	15%
3	15%
4	7%
5	7%
6	7%
7	7%
8	7%
9	7%
10	7%
11	7%
12	7%
13	7%
14	7%
15	100%

Probability of Matriculation or Refund upon Transition to Payment Status

Years after Qualifying Year	Matriculation Rate	Refund Rate
0	75%	25%
1	75%	25%
2	75%	25%
3	75%	25%
4	60%	40%
5	50%	50%
6	40%	60%
7	40%	60%
8	40%	60%
9	40%	60%
10	40%	60%
11	25%	75%
12	25%	75%
13	25%	75%
14	20%	80%
15	0%	100%

Utilization of Benefits (applies only to members who have not begun utilizing benefits)

Beneficiaries are assumed to use the benefits as defined in the contract beginning in their qualifying year and subsequently according to the following schedule:

Distribution of Benefit Utilization				
Number of Years Since Benefit Utilization Begins	Number of Years Purchased			
	0 - 1	1 - 2	2 - 3	More than 3
1	50%	25%	17%	13%
2	33%	25%	17%	13%
3	17%	25%	17%	13%
4		13%	17%	13%
5		13%	17%	13%
6			10%	13%
7			7%	13%
8				6%
9				6%

Utilization of Benefits (applies only to members who have begun utilizing benefits)

Once a beneficiary has begun using benefits, it is assumed that beneficiaries will utilize 15 credits per year until benefits are fully depleted.

If the contract beneficiary has matriculated, but the contract beneficiary has not used credits within the past year, the matriculation rates, refund rates and benefit utilization rates that apply to members who have not yet matriculated are assumed.

Contract Terminations

Refund Type	Refund	Amount of Refund - Full or Limited Benefits	Amount of Refund - Community College Benefits	Termination Code and Code Description	Distribution of Contract Termination		
					Full Benefits	Limited Benefits	Community College Benefits
1	Weighted Average Tuition	$ 17,908	$ 4,788	1 - Attend Mich. Independent college direct refund to college	19.0%	10.0%	33.0%
2	Average Tuition*	$ 17,405	$ 5,301	2 - Attend out of state college - direct refund to college 4 - Full scholarship	44.0%	15.0%	10.0%
3	Lowest Tuition	$ 13,980	$ 3,736	3 - Attend Mich. Independent or out of state college - direct refund to designee 5 - Will not attend college 10 - Other (military)	24.0%	15.0%	10.0%
4	Lowest Tuition	$ 13,980	N/A	7 - Purchase full or limited benefit, but attend community college	13.0%	60.0%	0.0%
5	Community College WAT	N/A	$ 4,788	8 - Purchase community college, but attend 4-year public college	0.0%	0.0%	47.0%
6	Lowest Tuition	$ 13,980	$ 3,736	6 - Death or disability	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
				Average Refund	**$ 16,233**	**$ 14,887**	**$ 4,734**

** Not applicable to Limited Benefits Contracts.*

The Weighted Average Tuition and Fees used in the actuarial soundness valuation are based on preliminary tuition and fees for 2025/2026**.**

Refunds are paid out in accordance with the contract provisions over a period of four years for full and limited benefit contracts and two years for community college contracts.

Inactive Contracts

Assume that this group will take a refund 15 years after their qualifying year based on projected lowest tuition.

Mortality and Disability

No assumption is made for death or disability. Valuing the rate of incidence is expected to be immaterial.

SECTION F

PLAN PROVISIONS

Plan Provisions

A. Issue Years: 1988, 1989 and 1990

B. Benefit Provisions

1. Full Benefits Plan

a. Michigan Public Four-Year College	Full benefits plan provides for tuition and mandatory fees for the number of years specified in the contract, from one to five years.
b. Community College	If the beneficiary elects to attend a community college, MET will pay the community college tuition cost or the lowest university tuition cost, depending on the options selected by the beneficiary.
c. Michigan Independent College	If the beneficiary elects to attend a Michigan independent college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay tuition to the independent college based on the weighted average tuition cost. If the payment is not made to the college, the amount will be based on the lowest tuition.
d. Out-of-State College	If the beneficiary elects to attend an out-of-state college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay to the college four annual installments based on the average tuition cost. If payment is not made to the college, the amount will be based on the lowest tuition.
e. Full Scholarship	If the beneficiary receives a full scholarship, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay four annual installments based on the average tuition cost.
f. Death or Disability	If the beneficiary dies or has a disability which renders the beneficiary incapable of attending college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay one installment based on the lowest tuition cost.
g. No College	If the beneficiary does not attend college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay four annual installments based on the lowest tuition cost.

Plan Provisions (Continued)

2. Limited Benefits Plan

a. Michigan Public Four-Year College	Limited benefits plan provides for tuition and mandatory fees for the number of years specified in the contract, from one to four years not to exceed 105% of the WAT. However, if tuition and mandatory fees exceed 105% of the WAT, the beneficiary is provided a reduced number of credit hours.
b. Community College	If the beneficiary elects to attend a community college, MET will pay the community college tuition cost or the lowest university tuition cost, depending on options selected by the beneficiary.
c. Michigan Independent College	If the beneficiary elects to attend a Michigan independent college, the contract may be terminated and MET will provide funds to the independent college based on the weighted average tuition at the colleges with tuition less than 105% of the weighted average tuition. If payment is not made to the college, the amount will be based on the lowest tuition.
d. Out-of-State College	If the beneficiary elects to attend an out-of-state college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay four annual installments based on the lowest tuition cost.
e. Full Scholarship	If the beneficiary receives a full scholarship, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay four annual installments based on the lowest tuition cost.
f. Death or Disability	If the beneficiary dies or has a disability which renders the beneficiary incapable of attending college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay one installment based on the lowest tuition cost.
g. No College	If the beneficiary does not attend college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay four annual installments based on the lowest tuition cost.

Plan Provisions (Continued)

3. Community College Plan	
a. Community College	Community college plan provides for tuition and mandatory fees for the number of years specified in the contract, up to five years.
b. Other Michigan College	If the beneficiary elects to attend a Michigan four-year public college or a Michigan independent college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay tuition to the college in two annual installments as needed based on the community college weighted average tuition cost in the year prior to the contract termination.
c. Out-of-State College	If the beneficiary elects to attend an out-of-state college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay to the college two annual installments based on the community college average tuition cost. If payment is not made to the college, the amount will be based on the lowest tuition.
d. Full Scholarship	If the beneficiary receives a full scholarship, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay two annual installments based on the community college average tuition cost.
e. Death or Disability	If the beneficiary dies or has a disability which renders the beneficiary incapable of attending college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay one installment based on the community college lowest tuition cost.
f. No College	If the beneficiary does not attend college, the contract may be terminated and MET will pay two annual installments based on the community college lowest tuition cost.
C. Transferability	If the contract is transferred to an older beneficiary, MET may charge additional costs, which include a transfer fee, the cost differential between beneficiary ages/grades and MET's loss of investment income. If the older beneficiary accepts the academic year of the original beneficiary, the additional cost can be waived.

Plan Provisions (Concluded)

D. Loans	If a purchaser defaults on a loan secured by the contract, MET will reimburse the savings institution for the default and will reduce the amount of benefits purchased in proportion to the amount remaining after the payment to the savings institution.
E. Monthly Purchase	The purchaser of a monthly purchase contract purchases a percent of educational benefits with every monthly purchase amount which is received by MET. A purchaser may choose to make monthly payments over 4, 7, 10 or 15 years.