



August 2024

**PERFORMANCE OF MINOR PARTIES IN MICHIGAN GENERAL ELECTIONS
1900 – 2022**

Minor Party	Vote for Top of Ticket Candidate	Total Vote in Election	% of Total Vote Cast For Candidate	Minimum Signature Requirement (*=Qualified By Petition)
2022		4,461,972		42,506
Libertarian	38,800		0.87	
U.S. Taxpayers	16,246		0.36	
Green	10,766		0.24	
Working Class	5,510		1.42	
Natural Law	4,973		0.11	
2020		5,539,302		42,506
Libertarian	60,381		1.09	
U.S. Taxpayers	7,235		0.13	
Green	13,718		0.25	
Working Class	8,180		2.27	
Natural Law	2,986		0.05	
2018		4,341,340		31,566
Libertarian	56,606 29,219		1.33	
U.S. Taxpayers	28,799 10,202		0.69	
Green	125,693		0.68	
Natural Law			0.24	
Working Class			1.73	
2016		4,874,619		31,566
Libertarian	172,136		3.59	
Working Class	9,183		0.002	
Green	51,463		1.07	
U.S. Taxpayers	16,139		0.34	
Natural Law	2,209		0.05	
2014		3,188,956		32,261
Green			0.47	



U.S. Taxpayers	14,934		0.61	
Libertarian	19,368		1.12	
Natural Law	35,723		0.41	
	13,185			
2012		4,730,961		32,261
Green	21,897		0.46	
U.S. Taxpayers	16,119		0.34	
Libertarian	84,480	5,147	1.79	
Natural Law			0.11	
2010		3,268,217		38,013
Green	20,699		0.63	
U.S. Taxpayers	20,818		0.64	
Libertarian	22,390		0.69	
Natural Law	32,145		0.98	
2008		5,039,080		38,013
Green	8,892		0.17	
U.S. Taxpayers	14,685		0.29	
Libertarian	23,716		0.47	
Natural Law	33,085		0.66	
2006		3,852,008		31,776
Green	20,009		0.52	
U.S. Taxpayers	7,087		0.18	
Libertarian	23,524		0.61	
Natural Law	66,552		1.72	
2004		4,875,692		31,776
Green	5,325		0.11	
U.S. Taxpayers	4,980		0.10	
Libertarian	10,552		0.22	
Natural Law	1,431		0.03	
2002		3,219,864		30,272
Libertarian	88,000		0.27	
Green	25,236		0.78	
U.S. Taxpayers	12,411		0.39	
Reform	12,831		0.40	
Natural Law	10,366		0.32	
2000		4,279,299		30,272
Reform	26,274		0.61	
Libertarian	16,711		0.39	
Natural Law	2,426		0.06	
U.S. Taxpayers	3,791		0.09	*
Green	84,165		1.97	*



1998		3,143,432		30,891
Reform	42,897		1.36	
Libertarian	100,638		3.20	
Natural Law	33,158		1.05	*
1996		3,912,261		30,891
Libertarian	27,670		0.71	
Workers World	3,153		0.08	
Socialist Equality	1,554		0.03	*
Reform	336,670		8.61	*
Natural Law	4,254		0.11	
1994		3,177,740		25,646
Workers World	20,010		0.63	
Libertarian	128,393		4.04	*
Natural Law	14,746		0.46	*
1992		4,341,909		25,646
Tisch Independent Citizens	8,263		0.19	
Libertarian	10,175		0.23	
Workers World	55,566		1.28	
Workers League	1,432		0.03	*
Natural Law	2,954		0.07	*
1990		2,641,649		23,966
Workers World	28,091		1.06	*
Tisch Independent Citizens	178,342		6.75	
Libertarian	79,083		2.99	
1988		3,745,751		16,313
Libertarian	18,336		0.49	*
Workers League	1,958		0.05	*
Workers Against Concessions	8,908		0.24	*
Tisch Independent Citizens	113,750		3.04	
1986		2,468,009		19,963
Tisch Independent Citizens	136,891		5.55	
Workers League	9,477		0.38	*
1984		3,884,854		19,963
Communist	1,048		0.03	*
Libertarian	10,055		0.26	*
Socialist Workers	1,049		0.03	
Workers League	561		0.01	*
Workers World	1,416		0.04	*
Tisch Independent Citizens	22,882		0.59	
1982		3,135,978		18,339
American Independent	7,356		0.23	
Libertarian	15,603		0.50	
Socialist Worker	3,682		0.12	*



Workers League	1,980		0.06	*
Tisch Independent Citizens	80,288		2.56	*
1980		3,978,647		18,339
Libertarian	41,597		1.05	*
Citizens	11,930		0.30	*
Anderson Coalition	275,223		6.92	*
American Independent	54,616		1.37	
1978		2,984,829		17,674
American Independent	34,523		1.20	
1976		3,722,384		17,674
Human Rights	3,504		0.09	
Socialist Workers	1,804		0.05	*
Socialist Labor	1,148		0.03	*
U.S. Labor	1,366		0.04	*
Libertarian	5,406		0.15	*
American Independent	32,977		0.89	
Independent Candidacy	47,905		1.29	*
Communist Labor	1,562		0.04	*
1974		2,657,017		14,239
American Independent	20,278		0.07	
Socialist Worker	1,505		0.06	*
Socialist Labor	1,296		0.05	*
Human Rights	28,675		1.08	
Conservative	4,117		0.15	
Communist	1,119		0.04	*
U.S. Labor	898		0.03	*
Independent Judiciary	--		--	*
Non-Partisan Judiciary	--		--	*
1972		3,490,325		14,239
American Independent	63,321		1.81	
Socialist Labor	2,437		0.07	*
Socialist Workers	1,603		0.05	*
Communist	1,210		0.03	*
Human Rights	19,118		0.55	*
Conservative	16,060		0.46	*
1970		2,656,162		13,371
American Independent	18,006		0.68	
Socialist Labor	2,144		0.08	*
Socialist Worker	2,220		0.08	*
1968		3,306,250		13,371
Socialist Workers	4,099		0.12	*
Socialist Labor	1,762		0.05	*
American Independent	331,968		10.04	*
New Politics	4,585		0.14	*
1966		2,461,909		19,336



Socialist Labor	8,017		0.33	*
1964		3,203,102		14,896
Socialist Workers	3,817		0.12	*
Socialist Labor	1,704		0.05	*
Freedom Now	4,767		0.15	*
1962		2,764,839		17,539
Socialist Labor	5,219		0.19	*
1960		3,318,097		12,706
Socialist Workers	4,347		0.13	*
Socialist Labor	1,718		0.05	*
Tax Cut	1,767		0.05	*
Prohibition	2,029		0.06	*
Independent American	1,354		0.04	*
1958		2,312,184		15,315
Socialist Labor	3,983		0.17	*
Socialist Worker	957		0.04	*
Prohibition	3,622		0.16	*
1956		3,080,468		10,874
Prohibition	6,923		0.22	*
1954		2,187,027		
Prohibition	5,824		0.27	
Socialist Labor	980		0.04	
Socialist Workers	615		0.03	
1952		2,798,592		
Prohibition	10,331		0.37	
Progressive	3,922		0.14	
Socialist Labor	1,495		0.05	
Socialist Workers	655		0.02	
1950		1,879,382		
Prohibition	8,511		0.45	
Socialist Labor	1,077		0.06	
Socialist Workers	636		0.03	
1948		2,109,609		
Prohibition	13,052		0.62	
Socialist Labor	1,263		0.06	
Socialist Workers	672		0.03	
Progressive	46,515		2.20	
Socialist	6,063		0.29	
1946		1,665,475		
Prohibition	11,974		0.72	
Socialist Labor	5,071		0.30	
Communist	3,120		0.19	
1944		2,205,223		
Prohibition	6,503		0.29	
Socialist Labor	1,264		0.06	



Socialist	4,598		0.21	
America First	1,530		0.07	
1942		1,226,774		
Prohibition	8,065		0.66	
1940		2,085,929		
Socialist	7,593		0.36	
Socialist Labor	795		0.04	
Prohibition	1,795		0.09	
Communist	2,834		0.14	
1938		1,605,241		
Socialist	2,896		0.18	
Socialist Labor	446		0.03	
American	257		0.02	
Commonwealth	242		0.02	
Protestants United	177		0.01	
Square Deal	205		0.01	
Constitutional Democrats	1,721		0.11	
American Labor	221		0.01	
1936		1,805,098		
Socialist	8,208		0.45	
Communist	3,384		0.19	
Socialist Labor	600		0.03	
Commonwealth	579		0.03	
Third Party	75,795		4.20	
Farmer-Labor	3,289		0.18	
American	170		0.01	
Progressive	615		0.03	
1934		1,258,925		
Socialist	12,002		0.95	
Communist	5,734		0.46	
Commonwealth	800		0.06	
Socialist Labor	1,040		0.08	
American	95		0.01	
People's Progressive	198		0.02	
Farmer-Labor	2,105		0.17	
National	164		0.01	
1932		1,664,765		
Socialist	39,205		2.35	
Prohibition	2,893		0.17	
Socialist Labor	1,401		0.08	
Communist	9,318		0.56	
Proletarian	318		0.02	
Liberty	217		0.01	
Farmer-Labor	137		0.01	
1930		850,892		



Socialist	3,903		0.46	
Workers	3,988		0.47	
Prohibition	1,336		0.16	
Socialist Labor	578		0.07	
1928		1,374,341		
Prohibition	2,728		0.20	
Socialist	3,516		0.26	
Workers	2,881		0.21	
Socialist Labor	799		0.06	
1926		630,752		
Prohibition	2,507		0.40	
Workers Party	1,512		0.24	
Socialist	1,764		0.28	
1924		1,160,918		
Prohibition	6,085		0.52	
Socialist Labor	5,330		0.46	
Socialist	2,725		0.23	
Progressive	122,014		10.51	
1922		583,661		
Socialist	4,452		0.76	
Prohibition	2,744		0.47	
Socialist Labor	1,279		0.22	
1920		1,058,539		
Socialist	28,947		2.73	
Prohibition	6,990		0.66	
Socialist Labor	2,539		0.24	
Farmer-Labor	10,480		0.99	
Socialist	9,646		0.91	
Single-Tax	484		0.05	
1918		434,376		
Socialist	7,068		1.63	
Prohibition	1,637		0.38	
Socialist Labor	790		0.18	
1916		650,973		
Socialist	16,120		2.48	
Prohibition	8,139		1.25	
Socialist Labor	842		0.13	
1914		440,448		
National Progressive	36,747		8.34	
Socialist	11,056		2.51	
Prohibition	3,830		0.87	
Socialist Labor	497		0.11	
1912		550,976		
Prohibition	8,934		1.62	
Socialist	23,211		4.21	



National Progressive	214,584		38.95	
Socialist Labor	1,252		0.23	
1910		383,762		
Prohibition	9,989		2.60	
Socialist	9,992		2.60	
Socialist Labor	1,204		0.31	
1908		541,830		
Prohibition	16,974		3.13	
Socialist	11,586		2.14	
Socialist Labor	1,096		0.20	
Independence	760		0.14	
United Christian	63		0.00	
1906		373,806		
Prohibition	9,139		2.44	
Socialist	5,925		1.59	
Socialist Labor	1,153		0.31	
1904		525,027		
Prohibition	13,441		2.56	
Socialist	9,042		1.72	
Socialist Labor	1,036		0.20	
People's	1,159		0.22	
1902		402,226		
Prohibition	11,326		2.82	
Socialist	4,271		1.06	
Socialist Labor	1,282		0.32	
1900		544,379		
Prohibition	11,859		2.18	
Social Democrat	2,826		0.52	
Social Labor	903		0.17	
People's	837		0.15	