

MICHIGAN ECONOMIC UPDATE

Economic and Revenue Forecasting Division Bureau of Tax and Economic Policy Michigan Department of Treasury

http://www.michigan.gov/treasury

May 2007 Summary

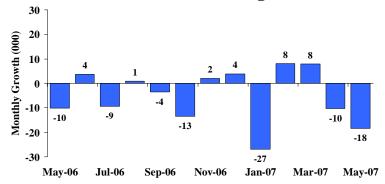
U.S. Economy: May U.S. economic indicators were mixed. Both the manufacturing and non-manufacturing ISM index rose slightly from last year. The index of leading economic indicators rose 0.3 percent after having declined in the three of the prior four months. Housing starts were down 24.2 percent from a year ago; existing home sales fell 10.3 percent. Excluding vehicles and gasoline, retail sales rose 4.4 percent compared to a year ago (three-month average). New durable goods orders, excluding defense and aircraft, fell 0.2 percent, marking the fourth straight month of decline. Industrial production growth was flat in May. Economic growth in the first quarter was revised up very slightly to a 0.7 percent annual rate -- still its slowest growth in four years.

Employment: In May, Michigan's payroll employment fell sharply (18,400 jobs). The State unemployment rate fell 0.2 of a percentage point to 6.9 percent. Nationally, employment rose by 157,000 jobs. The U.S. unemployment rate remained flat at 4.5 percent.

Auto Industry: May light vehicle sales fell slightly to a 16.1 million unit annual rate. Compared to a year ago, the three-month average of State vehicle production fell 2.5 percent compared with a 6.5 percent decline nationally. Light vehicle inventories fell 11.1 percent while days supply fell by 7 days.

Inflation: Compared to a year ago, the U.S. consumer price index (CPI) rose 2.7 percent.

Michigan Employment Declines for Second Straight Month (a)

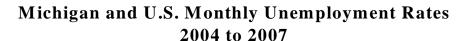


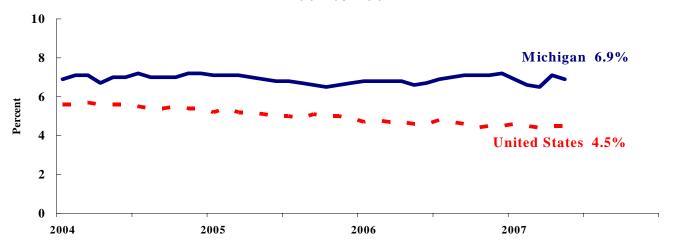
The core CPI (excluding energy and food) increased 2.2 percent. Overall producer prices rose 4.1 percent but core producer prices increased only 1.6 percent.

Michigan Metro Areas: Compared to a year ago, May 2007 unemployment rates rose in 12 major labor market areas. The median increase was 0.3 of a percentage point. Employment fell in 16 labor market areas with a median decline of 0.8 percent. Unemployment rates ranged between 4.5 percent (Ann Arbor MSA) and 8.4 percent (Northeast Lower Michigan).

Labor Market Statistics

Michigan's May monthly unemployment rate decreased 0.2 percentage points to 6.9 percent from last
month while the current Michigan jobless rate is 0.3 percentage points above a year ago. The May
U.S. unemployment rate remained unchanged at 4.5 percent and was 0.1 percentage points lower
compared to a year ago. Monthly unemployment rates fluctuate due to statistical sampling errors and
data revisions.





Source: Michigan Dept. of Labor and Economic Growth and Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Dept. of Labor

- In May, the number of people employed in Michigan was 4,706,000, up 14,000 from last month, while the labor force increased by 5,000. The statewide total number of unemployed decreased by 9,000 to 348,000.
- United States household employment totaled 145.9 million persons in May, up 157,000 from April. The labor force rose by 175,000 from last month, which meant that there were 18,000 more unemployed people nationally, compared to April.

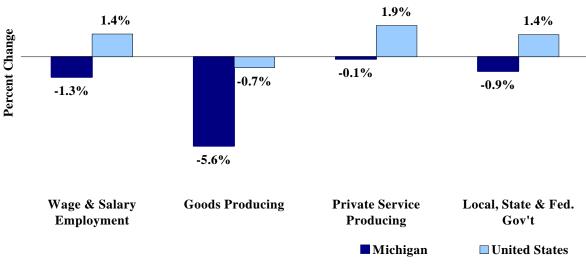
Employment by Place of Residence (in thousands)^(a)

| | | | | | | Change From | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------|----------|--|--|
| | 2006 | Mar | Apr | May | Prior M | lonth | Last | Year | | |
| | Average | <u>2007</u> | <u>2007</u> | <u>2007</u> | Level | <u>%</u> | Level | <u>%</u> | | |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor Force | 5,081 | 5,073 | 5,049 | 5,054 | 5 | 0.1% | -16 | -0.3% | | |
| Employed | 4,730 | 4,745 | 4,692 | 4,706 | 14 | 0.3% | -28 | -0.6% | | |
| Unemployed | 351 | 328 | 357 | 348 | -9 | -2.5% | 12 | 3.5% | | |
| Unemployment Rate | 6.9% | 6.5% | 7.1% | 6.9% | n.a. | -0.2% pts | n.a. | 0.3% | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor Force | 151,428 | 152,979 | 152,587 | 152,762 | 175 | 0.1% | 1,771 | 1.2% | | |
| Employed | 144,427 | 146,254 | 145,786 | 145,943 | 157 | 0.1% | 1,967 | 1.4% | | |
| Unemployed | 7,001 | 6,724 | 6,801 | 6,819 | 18 | 0.3% | -196 | -2.8% | | |
| Unemployment Rate | 4.6% | 4.4% | 4.5% | 4.5% | n.a. | 0.0% pts | n.a. | -0.1% | | |

Employment by Place of Work

• From May 2006 to May 2007, Michigan wage and salary employment decreased 56,000 (1.3 percent). State wage and salary employment decreased 18,000 from April. Nationally, May 2007 wage and salary employment rose 1,925,000 (1.4 percent) from a year ago and was up 157,000 from last month.

Wage and Salary Employment Growth May 2006 to May 2007



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Michigan Department of Labor and Economic Growth

- In the goods-producing sector, Michigan employment fell 5.6 percent from a year ago while private service-producing sector employment decreased 0.1 percent compared to last year. From a year ago, May national employment in the goods-producing sector fell 0.7 percent and increased 1.9 percent in the private service-producing sector.
- Manufacturing weekly hours decreased 0.3 hours in Michigan compared to last year.

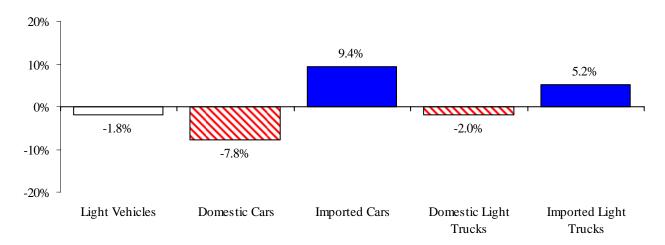
Establishment Employment (in thousands)^(b)

| | Michigan | | | | United States | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--|
| | 2006 May May Percent | | | Percent | 2006 | May | May | Percent | |
| | <u>Average</u> | <u>2006</u> | <u>2007</u> | Change | <u>Average</u> | <u>2006</u> | <u>2007</u> | Change | |
| Wage & Salary Employment | 4,341 | 4,341 | 4,286 | -1.3% | 136,174 | 135,906 | 137,831 | 1.4% | |
| Goods Producing | 837 | 845 | 798 | -5.6% | 22,570 | 22,593 | 22,439 | -0.7% | |
| Manufacturing | 648 | 656 | 624 | -4.9% | 14,197 | 14,215 | 14,051 | -1.2% | |
| Private Service Producing | 2,835 | 2,831 | 2,827 | -0.1% | 91,615 | 91,375 | 93,152 | 1.9% | |
| Trade, Trans. & Utilities | 795 | 796 | 782 | -1.8% | 26,231 | 26,194 | 26,440 | 0.9% | |
| Services | 1,757 | 1,751 | 1,765 | 0.8% | 53,965 | 53,781 | 55,172 | 2.6% | |
| Local, State & Fed. Gov't | 670 | 667 | 661 | -0.9% | 21,990 | 21,938 | 22,240 | 1.4% | |
| Manufacturing Weekly Hours | 42.2 | 43.1 | 42.8 | -0.3 hrs | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.0 | -0.1 hrs | |

Motor Vehicle Industry Sales

- At 16.1 million units, May 2007 light vehicle sales were down 0.6 percent compared to April and were flat compared to a year ago. Compared to a month ago, domestic light vehicle sales were down 1.6 percent and foreign light vehicle sales rose 2.8 percent.
- Compared to a year ago, May 2007 domestic sales were down 0.5 percent while foreign sales increased 1.7 percent. As a result, the foreign share of U.S. vehicle sales increased by 0.4 percentage points to 23.6 percent. Overall auto sales rose 2.2 percent; light truck sales fell 2.0 percent.
- Year to date domestic auto sales declined 7.8 from a year ago while foreign car sales rose 9.4 percent. Foreign light truck sales increased 5.2 percent. At the same time, domestic light truck sales fell 2.0 percent. May vehicle inventories fell 11.1 percent from a year ago.

May 2007 Light Vehicle Sales Declined Year to Date, Compared to a Year Ago



Motor Vehicle Sales Statistics

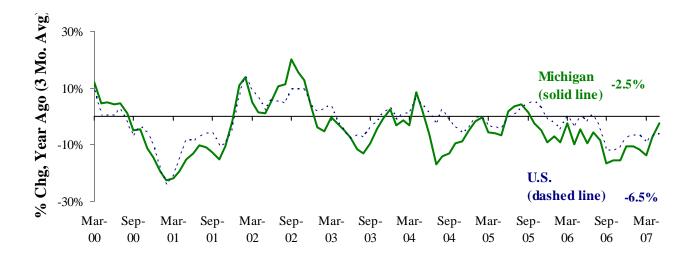
(Millions, unless otherwise specified)

| | 2006 | Mar | Apr | May | 3 Month | Change Year A | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Motor Vehicle Sales (c) | <u>Average</u> | <u>2007</u> | <u>2007</u> | <u>2007</u> | <u>Average</u> | <u>Level</u> | <u>%</u> |
| Autos | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 0.2 | 2.2% |
| Domestics | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 2.1% |
| Imports | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 2.3% |
| Import Share | 30.0% | 32.6% | 31.4% | 31.4% | 31.8% | 0.1% p | ts |
| Light Trucks | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.6 | $(0.2)^{-1}$ | -2.0% |
| Domestics | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.2 | (0.2) | -2.5% |
| Imports | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.5% |
| Import Share | 15.5% | 16.7% | 15.7% | 16.0% | 16.1% | 0.4% p | ts |
| Total Light Vehicles | 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 0.0% |
| Heavy Trucks | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | (0.2) | - <u>35.3</u> % |
| Total Vehicles | 17.0 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.6 | $(\overline{0.2})$ | -1.1% |
| U.S. Light Vehicle Invento | ories ^(d) | Mar-07 | <u>Apr-07</u> | May-07 | 3 Month | Change | |
| Total Car | 1.323 | 1.538 | 1.503 | 1.360 | 1.467 | -0.003 | |
| Days Supply | 53 | 60 | 58 | 45 | 54 | -2 d | ays |
| Total Truck | 2.224 | 2.012 | 1.990 | 1.976 | 1.993 | -0.414 | • |
| Days Supply | 79 | 69 | 67 | 66 | 67 | -13 da | ays |

Motor Vehicle Industry Production

- At 237,229 units, May 2007 Michigan motor vehicle production rose 7.3 percent from a year ago, compared with a 5.5 percent decline nationally. As a result, Michigan's share of national production rose 2.8 percentage points to 23.2 percent.
- Compared with a year ago, state car production declined 7.1 percent while state truck production increased sharply (20.5 percent). Nationally, car production was down 14.7 percent while truck production was flat.
- Production varies substantially from month to month. Therefore, a three-month average may provide a clearer indication of vehicle production patterns. The Michigan three-month average of vehicle production was down 2.5 percent from a year ago, compared to a 6.5 percent decline nationally.

Michigan and National Vehicle Production Down (e,f)



Motor Vehicle Production Statistics

| | (Th | Change from Year Ago | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| | 2006 | Mar | Apr | May | 3 Month | for the N | Month |
| U.S. Production (e) | Average | <u>2007</u> | <u>2007</u> | <u>2007</u> | Average | Level | <u>%</u> |
| Autos | 364.3 | 357.0 | 319.3 | 346.4 | 340.9 | (59.7) | -14.7% |
| Trucks | 584.1 | 668.5 | 604.5 | 677.9 | 650.3 | (0.1) | 0.0% |
| Total | 948.4 | 1,025.5 | 923.8 | 1,024.3 | 991.2 | (59.8) | -5.5% |
| Michigan Production (f) | | | | | | | |
| Autos | 93.0 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 98.0 | 88.5 | (7.5) | -7.1% |
| Trucks | 96.6 | 123.2 | 120.7 | 139.2 | 127.7 | 23.6 | 20.5% |
| Total | 189.6 | 207.0 | 204.6 | 237.2 | 216.2 | 16.2 | 7.3% |
| Michigan as % of U.S. | 20.0% | 20.2% | 22.1% | 23.2% | 21.8% | 2.8% | pts |

May 2007 Unemployment Rates Rose in Twelve Major Labor Market Areas

(Not Seasonally Adjusted)

From May 2006 to May 2007, unemployment rates rose in 12 major labor market areas and declined in five areas. The median unemployment rate increase was 0.3 of a percentage point.

Compared to a year ago, employment fell in 16 major labor market areas. The median employment decrease was 0.8 percent. Employment declined by more than 1.0 percent in four labor market areas. Flint MSA (-2.3 percent) saw the largest year-over-year decline followed by Jackson MSA (-1.6 percent) and Muskegon-Norton Shores MSA (-1.5 percent). The Niles-Benton Harbor MSA reported the only employment increase from a year ago (1.7 percent).

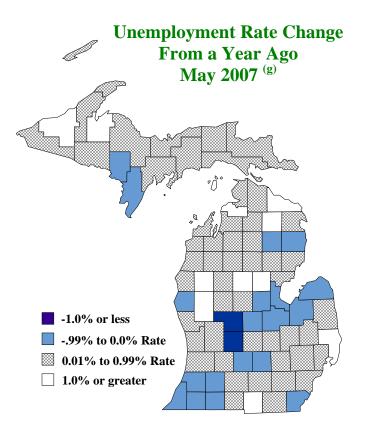
Compared to a year ago, three areas (Holland-Grand Haven MSA, Northeast Lower Michigan and Northwest Lower Michigan) recorded the largest unemployment rate increase (0.6 of a percentage point) followed by Detroit-Warren-Livonia MSA and Muskegon-Norton Shores (0.5 of a percentage point). The Saginaw-Saginaw Township MSA reported the largest unemployment rate decline (0.6 of a percentage point) followed by the Lansing-East Lansing MSA (0.3 of a percentage point).

Compared to April 2007, unemployment rates fell in 14 major labor market areas. The median rate decline was 0.3 of a percentage point. May 2007 unemployment rates ranged between 4.5 percent (Ann Arbor MSA) and 8.4 percent (Northeast Lower Michigan).

Compared to May 2006, the unemployment rate rose in 62 counties, fell in 18 counties and remained unchanged in three counties.

| I | Local | A | Area | Ţ | Jnempl | loyme | nt | Rates | (g) |
|---|-------|---|------|---|--------|-------|----|-------|--------------|
| | | | | | | | | | |

| Local Area | May 2006 <u>Rate</u> | Apr 2007 <u>Rate</u> | May 2007 <u>Rate</u> |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Michigan | 6.3% | 6.8% | 6.6% |
| Ann Arbor | 4.4% | 4.5% | 4.5% |
| Battle Creek | 6.4% | 6.8% | 6.5% |
| Bay City | 6.7% | 7.0% | 6.5% |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia | 6.4% | 6.7% | 6.9% |
| Flint | 7.7% | 8.1% | 7.8% |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming | 5.5% | 5.8% | 5.6% |
| Holland-Grand Haven | 4.9% | 5.3% | 5.1% |
| Jackson | 6.6% | 7.5% | 7.2% |
| Kalamazoo-Portage | 5.2% | 5.5% | 5.3% |
| Lansing-East Lansing | 5.7% | 5.6% | 5.4% |
| Monroe | 5.8% | 6.0% | 5.6% |
| Muskegon-Norton Shores | 6.4% | 6.9% | 6.9% |
| Niles-Benton Harbor | 6.6% | 6.7% | 6.4% |
| Saginaw-Saginaw Township | 7.3% | 7.1% | 6.7% |
| Upper Penisula | 6.8% | 8.6% | 7.2% |
| Northeast Lower Mich | 7.8% | 10.5% | 8.4% |
| Northwest Lower Mich. | 6.4% | 8.4% | 7.0% |



U.S. Economic Conditions

| | <u>Feb-07</u> | <u>Mar-07</u> | <u>Apr-07</u> | <u>May-07</u> | Change from Year Ago |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|
| KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS | | | | | |
| Consumer Sentiment (h) | 91.3 | 88.4 | 87.1 | 88.3 | 9.2 points |
| ISM Manufacturing Index (i) | 52.3 | 50.9 | 54.7 | 55.0 | 0.3 points |
| ISM Non Manufacturing Index (i) | 54.3 | 52.4 | 56.0 | 59.7 | 0.5 points |
| | 2006.2 | 2006.3 | 2006.4 | 2007.1 | |
| Business Executives' Confidence (j) | 50.0 | 44.0 | 50.0 | 53.0 | -4.0 points |
| INFLATION (k) | | | | | Change from |
| 1982-84 = 100 | <u>Feb-07</u> | <u>Mar-07</u> | <u>Apr-07</u> | <u>May-07</u> | Year Ago |
| U.S. Consumer Price Index | 203.5 | 205.4 | 206.7 | 207.9 | 2.7% |
| Detroit CPI | 198.1 | NA | 200.4 | NA | 1.6% |
| U.S. Producer Price Index | 162.0 | 164.2 | 165.8 | 167.8 | 4.1% |
| INTEREST RATES | | | | | |
| 90 Day T-Bill ^(l) | 5.02% | 4.97% | 4.88% | 4.77% | 0.05% points |
| Aaa Corporate Bonds (m) | 5.39% | 5.30% | 5.47% | 5.47% | -0.48% points |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (m) | 112.5 | 112.2 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 1.6% |
| CAPACITY UTILIZATION (m) | 81.6% | 81.2% | 81.5% | 81.3% | -0.4% points |
| RETAIL SALES (n) | \$369.3 | \$372.9 | \$372.6 | \$377.9 | 5.0% |
| HOUSING STARTS and SALES | | | | | % Change From |
| (Millions Annual Rate) | <u>Feb-07</u> | <u>Mar-07</u> | <u>Apr-07</u> | May-07 | Year Ago |
| Housing Starts ^(o) | 1.487 | 1.491 | 1.506 | 1.474 | -24.2% |
| Existing Home Sales ^(p) | 6.680 | 6.150 | 6.010 | 5.990 | -10.3% |
| DURABLE GOODS ORDERS (q) | \$206.2 | \$216.7 | \$219.1 | \$213.0 | 0.7% |
| PERSONAL INCOME (c) | | | | | % Change From |
| (Billions of Dollars) | <u>2006.2</u> | <u>2006.3</u> | <u>2006.4</u> | <u>2007.1</u> | Year Ago |
| Michigan | \$339.3 | \$340.9 | \$342.0 | \$347.4 | 3.2% |
| U.S. | \$10,784.3 | \$10,916.1 | \$11,071.3 | \$11,315.5 | 5.8% |
| GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT | | | | | Annualized % Chg |
| (Billions of Chained 2000 | <u>2006.2</u> | <u>2006.3</u> | <u>2006.4</u> | <u>2007.1</u> | From Last Qtr |
| Dollars) (c) | \$11,388.1 | \$11,443.5 | \$11,513.0 | \$11,532.8 | 0.7% |

SOURCES AND NOTES:

- (a) Seasonally adjusted. Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor and Michigan Dept. of Labor and Economic Growth, Employment Service Agency.
- (b) Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (BLS 790).
- (c) Seasonally adjusted annual rates. Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.
- (d) Ward's Automotive Reports.
- (e) Automotive News.
- (f) Michigan Department of Treasury.
- (g) Michigan Department of Labor and Economic Growth, Employment Service Agency.
- (h) University of Michigan Survey of Consumers.
- (i) Institute for Supply Management (ISM), formerly NAPM.
- (j) The Conference Board.
- (k) Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.
- (l) Economic Indicators, Council of Economic Advisors.
- (m) Seasonally adjusted rates (except interest rates). Federal Reserve System Board of Governors. 2002 equals 100.
- (n) Retail and Food Services Sales. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.
- (0) Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.
- (p) National Association of Realtors.
- ^(q) Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Figures exclude semi conductors.