# **Key Labor Market and Economic Metrics**

## **November Update**

Incorporates Data Available on November 24<sup>th</sup>, 2015

This reference is the result of a collaboration between the Bureau of Labor Market Information and Strategic Initiatives and the Treasury's Office of Revenue and Tax Analysis. For more information on this publication or the data presented, please contact the Bureau of Labor Market Information and Strategic Initiatives at (517) 335-5267 or the Office of Revenue and Tax Analysis at (517) 373-2697.

## **SUMMARY OF KEY LABOR MARKET AND ECONOMIC METRICS**

								<u>-</u>		Rankings:	Annual 1990	to 2014			
	Latest	Chg From	Chg From	Chg From	Chg From	U.S. Current	Worst	Best	2014	Best	Best	Worst	Worst	Best	
Metrics	Level	Prev. Mnth	Yr. Ago	Dec-10	Jul-09	Average	State	State	Rank	Rank	Date	Rank	Date	Since	Date
MI Unemployment Rate	5.0%	0.0	-1.6	-6.2	-9.7	5.0%	6.9%	2.8%	46	18	1997	50	2006-2009		
MI Labor Force Participation Rate	60.1%	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-2.2	62.4%	53.0%	69.7%	39	22	2000	43	2011-2012	40	2009
MI Labor Underutilization (U-6)	12.0%	-0.6 / Qtr.	-2.2 / Qtr.	-9 / Qtr.	-8.9 / Qtr.	10.8%	14.8%	5.5%	46	42	2015	50	2005-2009		
Initial Claims for U.I. Benefits	9,192	-92	-2,216	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Online Job Ads	185,204	5,258	16,650	90,970	119,090	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		
MI Payroll Jobs	4,276,900	13,600	79,600	382,600	446,600	NA	NA	NA	8	8	Several	11	2009		
MI Private Payroll Jobs	3,688,800	8,000	88,400	420,100	502,200	NA	NA	NA	8	8	Several	9	2009		
MI Government Jobs	588,100	5,600	-8,800	-37,500	-55,600	NA	NA	NA	12	8	1990-2005	12	2009-2013		
MI Avg. Hourly Earnings(1)	\$21.16	-\$0.13	\$0.54	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA					
U.S. Retail Sales (\$ billions)	\$447.3	0.1%	1.8%	21.0%	31.3%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
U.S. Light Vehicle Sales (mill.)	18.1	0.1	1.7	5.7	6.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MI Motor Vehicle Production	200,635	-8,260	12,438	97,736	133,707	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MI Building Permits for Housing Starts	18,590	312	2,453	9,550	10,862	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Home Price Index, Detroit(2)	100.66	-0.5%	5.4%	48.6%	45.3%	193.19	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MI Per Capita Personal Income	\$40,740	NA	3.9%	NA	NA	\$46,049	\$34,431	\$64,864	35	17	1999	38	2008,09	35	2011
MI Population	9,910,000	NA	0.1%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	10	8	1990-2011	10	2014		
MI GDP as % of U.S. GDP	2.61%	NA	0.00%	NA	NA	NA	0.17%	13.35%	13	9	1990-2005	13	2009-2014		
MI Real GDP Per Capita	\$42,110	NA	1.7%	NA	NA	\$49,469	\$31,551	\$66,160	37	20	1999	42	2009	37	2013

<sup>(1)</sup> Production Workers, Manufacturing

<sup>(2)</sup> For Index, CY 2000 = 100

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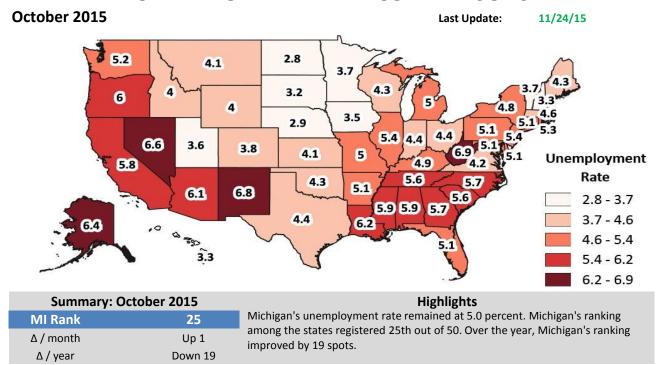
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#### **UNEMPLOYMENT RATE COMPARISONS**



#### LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE COMPARISONS

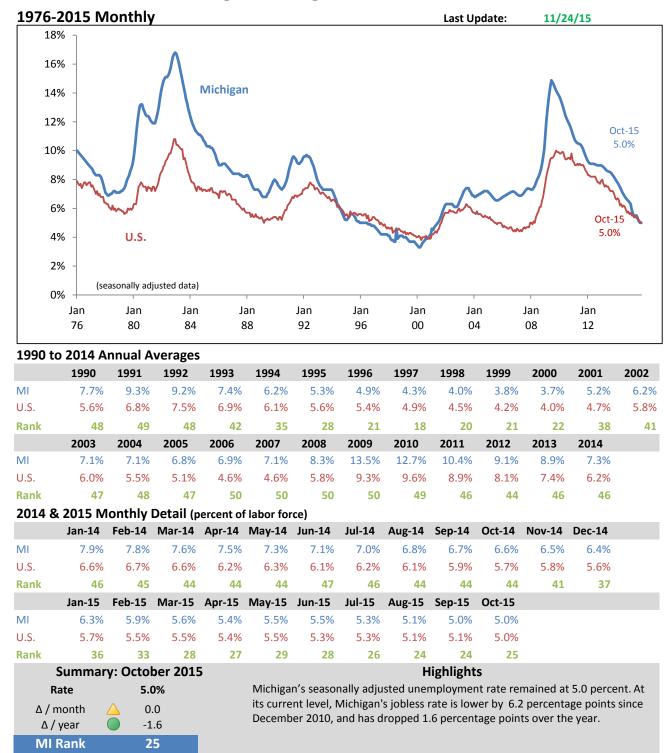
October 2015 Last Update: 11/24/15 62.8 69.6 64.2 69.7 67.6 69.3 64.2 60.9 60.7 68.4 69.7 64.6 69.6 65.7 62.5 63.6 62.3 Labor Force 63.4 68.2 66.8 66.3 67:4 64.6 **Participation** 62.2 64.7 55.9 62.1 Rate 58.7 61.7 58.1 57.3 59.6 56.1 59 53 - 56.1 60.9 56.1 - 60.1 63.3 60.1 67.2 60.1 - 62.8 58.7 61.9 62.8 - 66.3 66.3 - 69.7 **Summary: October 2015 Highlights** Michigan's labor force participation rose to 60.1 percent in October, ranking 39 **MI Rank** 

Source: Bureau of Labor Market Information, Current Population Survey (CPS)

month and over the year.

39th out of the fifty states. Michigan's rank went down by one spot since last

#### **UNEMPLOYMENT RATE**

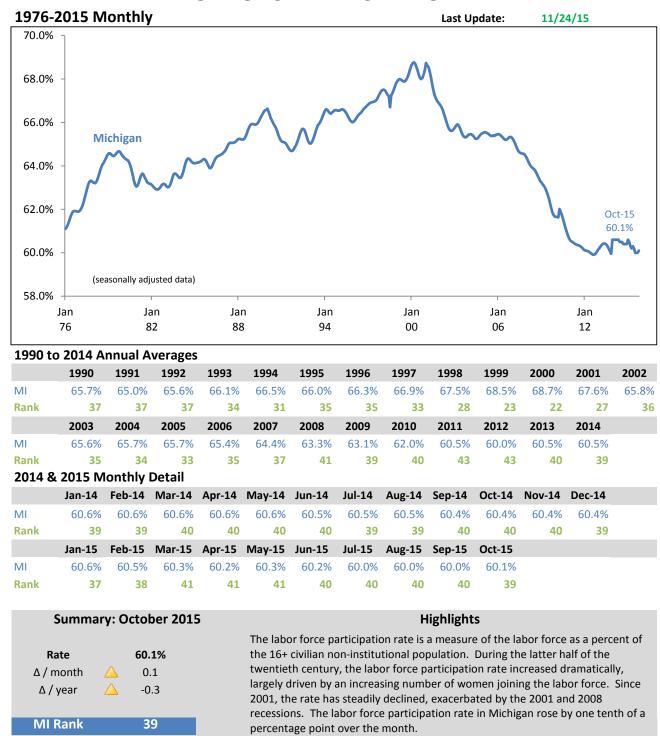


## **UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (Historical)**

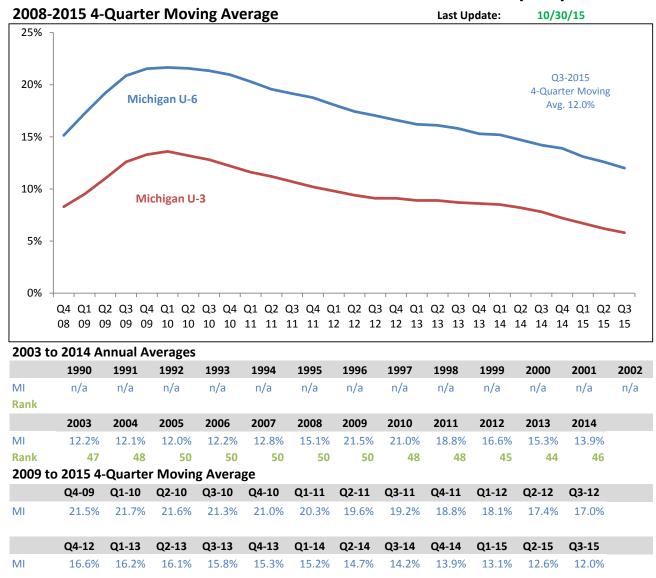
	Jan-05	Feb-05	Mar-05	Apr-05	May-05	Jun-05	Jul-05	Aug-05	Sep-05	Oct-05	Nov-05	Dec-05
MI	7.1%	7.0%	6.9%	6.8%	6.7%	6.6%	6.6%	6.5%	6.6%	6.6%	6.7%	6.7%
U.S.	5.3%	5.4%	5.2%	5.2%	5.1%	5.0%	5.0%	4.9%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	4.9%
	Jan-06	Feb-06	Mar-06	Apr-06	May-06	Jun-06	Jul-06	Aug-06	Sep-06	Oct-06	Nov-06	Dec-06
MI	6.8%	6.8%	6.9%	6.9%	7.0%	7.0%	7.1%	7.1%	7.2%	7.2%	7.1%	7.0%
U.S.	4.7%	4.8%	4.7%	4.7%	4.6%	4.6%	4.7%	4.7%	4.5%	4.4%	4.5%	4.4%
	Jan-07	Feb-07	Mar-07	Apr-07	May-07	Jun-07	Jul-07	Aug-07	Sep-07	Oct-07	Nov-07	Dec-07
MI	7.0%	6.9%	6.9%	6.9%	6.9%	7.0%	7.1%	7.2%	7.3%	7.4%	7.4%	7.3%
U.S.	4.6%	4.5%	4.4%	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	4.7%	4.6%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%
	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08
MI	7.3%	7.3%	7.4%	7.6%	7.8%	8.0%	8.2%	8.4%	8.7%	9.0%	9.5%	10.1%
U.S.	5.0%	4.9%	5.1%	5.0%	5.4%	5.6%	5.8%	6.1%	6.1%	6.5%	6.8%	7.3%
0.5.	3.070	4.370	J.170	3.070	3.470	3.070	3.070	0.170	0.170	0.570	0.070	7.570
	Jan-09	Feb-09	Mar-09	Apr-09	May-09	Jun-09	Jul-09	Aug-09	Sep-09	Oct-09	Nov-09	Dec-09
MI	11.2%	12.2%	13.1%	13.8%	14.4%	14.9%	14.7%	14.6%	14.4%	14.2%	14.0%	13.9%
U.S.	7.8%	8.3%	8.7%	9.0%	9.4%	9.5%	9.5%	9.6%	9.8%	10.0%	9.9%	9.9%
	Jan-10	Feb-10	Mar-10	Apr-10	May-10	Jun-10	Jul-10	Aug-10	Sep-10	Oct-10	Nov-10	Dec-10
MI	13.7%	13.5%	13.3%	13.0%	12.7%	12.4%	12.2%	12.0%	11.9%	11.7%	11.4%	11.2%
U.S.	9.8%	9.8%	9.9%	9.9%	9.6%	9.4%	9.4%	9.5%	9.5%	9.4%	9.8%	9.3%
	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11
MI	10.9%	10.7%	10.6%	10.5%	10.5%	10.5%	10.4%	10.3%	10.1%	9.8%	9.6%	9.4%
U.S.	9.2%	9.0%	9.0%	9.1%	9.0%	9.1%	9.0%	9.0%	9.0%	8.8%	8.6%	8.5%
	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	-		Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12
MI	9.2%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.0%	9.0%	9.0%	9.0%	9.0%
U.S.	8.3%	8.3%	8.2%	8.2%	8.2%	8.2%	8.2%	8.0%	7.8%	7.8%	7.7%	7.9%
	Jan-13	Feb-13	Mar-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Oct-13	Nov-13	Dec-13
MI	8.9%	8.9%	8.8%	8.7%	8.6%	8.6%	8.5%	8.5%	8.4%	8.3%	8.2%	8.0%
U.S.	8.0%	7.7%	7.5%	7.6%	7.5%	7.5%	7.3%	7.2%	7.2%	7.2%	7.0%	6.7%

Change from July 2009	-9.7	Percentage Points
Change from December 2010	-6.2	Percentage Points

#### LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE



## **MEASURE OF LABOR UNDERUTILIZATION (U-6)**



Summary: 2015 Q3	Highlights The U-6 is an alternative measure of labor underutilization. The U-6 includes the
<b>4-Qtr Mov. Avg. 12.0%</b> Δ / Qtr.	total unemployed, plus all marginally attached workers (individuals who have given- up looking for work), plus total employed part time for economic reasons, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all marginally attached workers. By definition, the U-6 is higher than the U-3, the official unemployment rate. In Michigan, the U-6 measured 12.0 percent for the twelve month period ending third quarter 2015, the
MI Rank 42	lowest rate since before the beginning of the Great Recession. The U-6 for the U.S. is 10.8 percent.

Source: Bureau of Labor Market Information, Current Population Survey (CPS)

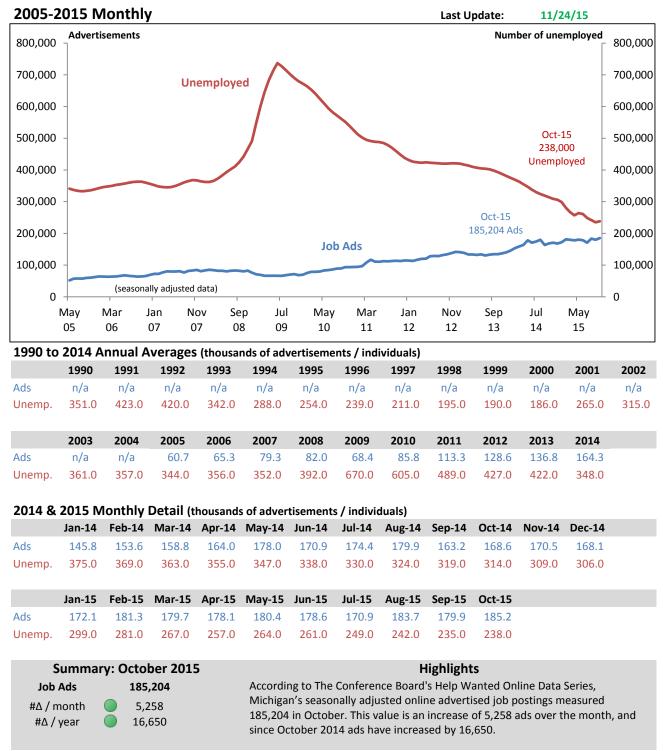
#### **INITIAL CLAIMS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

#### 1988-2015 Moving Average (52 Weeks) Last Update: 11/24/15 Michigan - Thousands of Claimants 30 28 26 24 22 20 52-Wk 18 Average: 9,192 Claimants 16 14 Michigan 12 10 (not seasonally adjusted data) Jan 94 00 06 88 91 97 03 09 12 15 1990 to 2014 Annual Totals (thousands of claimants) 2002 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1998 2000 2001 1996 1997 1999 MI 1,207 1,335 1,181 851 694 781 837 686 765 629 742 1,096 913 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 846 942 947 903 802 709 MI 1,004 1,075 1,456 910 639 557 2014 & 2015 Moving Average (52 Week) in Last Week of Month (thousands of claimants) Feb-14 Mar-14 Apr-14 May-14 Jun-14 Jul-14 Oct-14 Nov-14 Jan-14 Aug-14 Sep-14 Dec-14 MI 12.17 12.16 12.04 12.19 12.07 11.87 11.38 11.43 11.46 11.41 11.21 10.71 May-15 Jul-15 Jan-15 Feb-15 Mar-15 Apr-15 Jun-15 Aug-15 Sep-15 Oct-15 10.57 10.40 10.31 9.97 9.70 9.63 9.63 9.37 9.28 9.19 MI

Summar	y: October 2015	Highlights
52 Week Avg.	9,192	There were 10,621 initial claims filed for state unemployment insurance benefits for the week of October 24 to October 31.
# $\Delta$ / month % $\Delta$ / month	-92 <u>△</u> -1.0%	The 52 week moving average, which offers a better picture of the trend in initial claims, measured 9,192, which was a 92 claimant decrease over the month.
#Δ / year %Δ / year	-2,216 -19.4%	Since October 2014, the 52 week moving average is 19.4 percent lower.

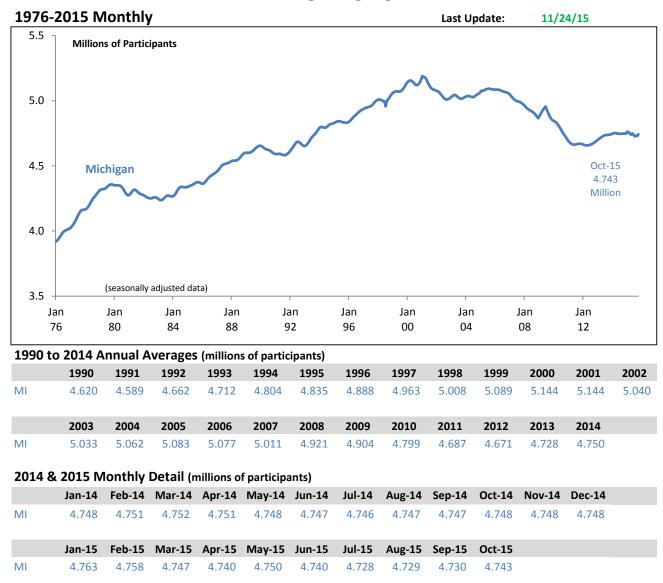
Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration (ETA)

#### ONLINE JOB ADVERTISEMENTS vs. UNEMPLOYED



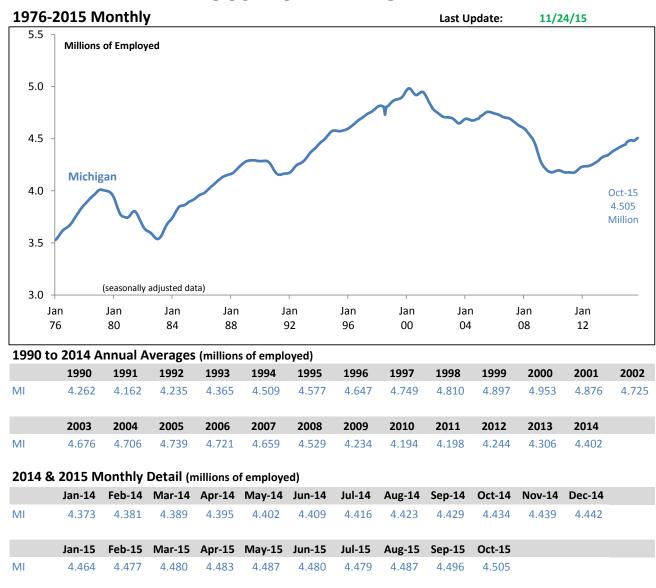
Source: Bureau of Labor Market Information / The Conference Board, Help Wanted Online Data Series

#### **LABOR FORCE**



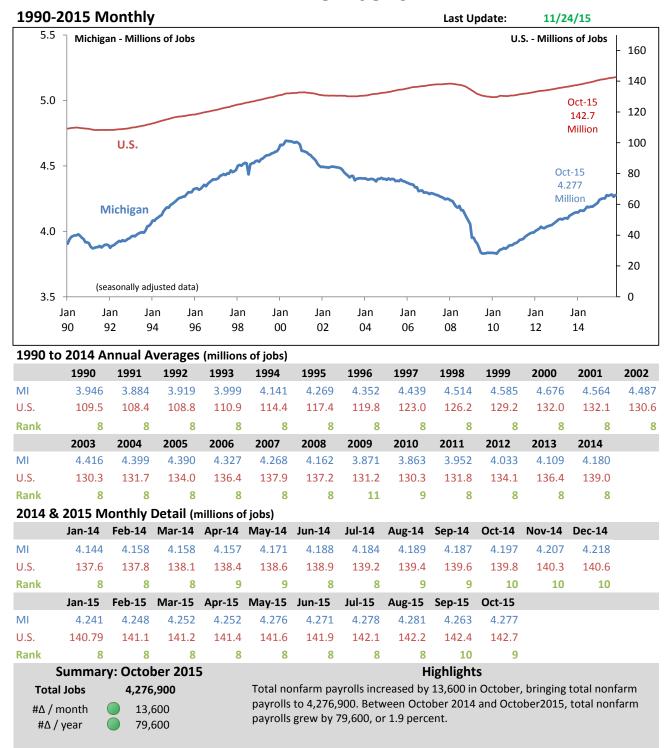
Summa	ary: October 2015	Highlights
Labor Force #Δ / month %Δ / month	<b>4,743,000</b> 13,000  △ 0.3%	The labor force, which is the sum of employed and unemployed persons, increased by 13,000 over the month. Since October 2014, the labor force has decreased by 5,000 individuals.
#Δ / year %Δ / year	-5,000 0.1%	

#### HOUSEHOLD EMPLOYMENT



Summa	ry: October 2015	Highlights
Employment #Δ / month	<b>4,505,000</b> 9,000	Employment in Michigan expanded by 9,000 from September to October. In addition, employment is up by 71,000 since October 2014, an increase of 1.6 percent.
%∆ / month	0.2%	
#Δ / year %Δ / year	71,000 1.6%	

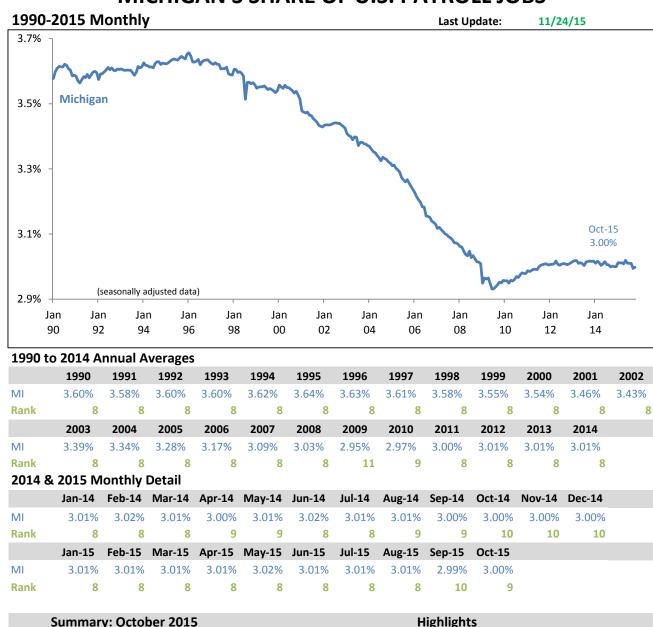
#### **PAYROLL JOBS**



## **PAYROLL JOBS (Historical)**

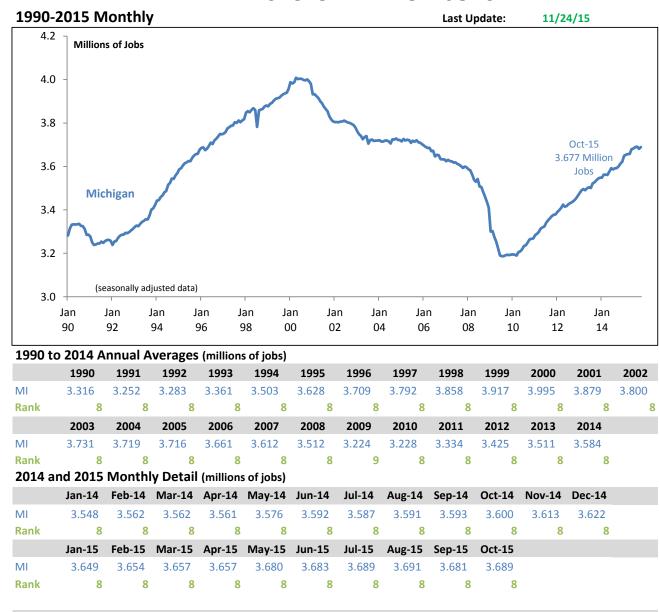
Seasona	ılly Adjuste						Mill	ions				
	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08
MI	4.236	4.232	4.211	4.191	4.180	4.194	4.161	4.162	4.134	4.107	4.083	4.055
Δ mo.	-0.010	-0.005	-0.020	-0.021	-0.011	0.014	-0.034	0.001	-0.028	-0.027	-0.024	-0.028
U.S.	138.4	138.3	138.2	138.0	137.8	137.6	137.4	137.2	136.7	136.2	135.5	134.8
Δ mo.	0.234	-0.086	-0.080	-0.214	-0.182	-0.172	-0.210	-0.259	-0.452	-0.474	-0.765	-0.697
	Jan-09	Feb-09	Mar-09	Apr-09	May-09	Jun-09	Jul-09	Aug-09	Sep-09	Oct-09	Nov-09	Dec-09
MI	3.951	3.951	3.923	3.907	3.875	3.838	3.830	3.831	3.833	3.837	3.834	3.836
Δ mo.	-0.104	0.000	-0.028	-0.016	-0.032	-0.037	-0.007	0.001	0.002	0.005	-0.003	0.002
U.S.	134.0	133.3	132.4	131.8	131.4	130.9	130.6	130.4	130.2	130.0	130.0	129.7
Δ mo.	-0.798	-0.701	-0.826	-0.684	-0.354	-0.467	-0.327	-0.216	-0.227	-0.198	-0.006	-0.283
	Jan-10	Feb-10	Mar-10	Apr-10	May-10	Jun-10	Jul-10	Aug-10	Sep-10	Oct-10	Nov-10	Dec-10
MI	3.835	3.833	3.829	3.847	3.860	3.863	3.872	3.867	3.876	3.891	3.893	3.894
Δ mo.	-0.001	-0.001	-0.005	0.019	0.013	0.003	0.010	-0.005	0.009	0.015	0.002	0.001
U.S.	129.7	129.7	129.8	130.1	130.6	130.5	130.4	130.4	130.3	130.5	130.7	130.7
Δ mo.	0.018	-0.050	0.156	0.251	0.516	-0.122	-0.061	-0.042	-0.057	0.241	0.137	0.071
D. 41	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	-	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11
MI A mo	3.908 0.014	3.910 0.002	3.920 0.010	3.935 0.015	3.937 0.003	3.943 0.005	3.959 0.016	3.968 0.010	3.977 0.009	3.985 0.008	3.990 0.006	3.991 0.001
Δ mo.												
U.S.	130.8 0.070	131.0 0.168	131.2 0.212	131.5 0.322	131.6 0.102	131.8 0.217	131.9 0.106	132.1 0.122	132.3 0.221	132.5 0.183	132.6 0.164	132.8 0.196
Δ mo.	0.070	0.108	0.212	0.322	0.102	0.217	0.100	0.122	0.221	0.165	0.104	0.196
	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12
MI	4.005	4.011	4.021	4.035	4.025	4.024	4.034	4.040	4.044	4.047	4.057	4.068
Δ mo.	0.014	0.006	0.010	0.014	-0.010	-0.001	0.009	0.007	0.003	0.004	0.010	0.011
U.S.	133.2	133.4	133.7	133.8	133.9	134.0	134.1	134.3	134.4	134.6	134.9	135.1
Δ mo.		100.7	100.7	100.0	100.0	134.0	134.1	134.3				
	0.360	0.226	0.243	0.096	0.110	0.088	0.160	0.150	0.161	0.225	0.203	0.214
	0.360										0.203	0.214
	0.360 <b>Jan-13</b>					0.088					0.203 <b>Nov-13</b>	0.214  Dec-13
MI		0.226	0.243	0.096	0.110	0.088	0.160	0.150	0.161	0.225		
MI Δ mo.	Jan-13	0.226 <b>Feb-13</b>	0.243 <b>Mar-13</b>	0.096 <b>Apr-13</b>	0.110 <b>May-13</b>	0.088	0.160 Jul-13	0.150 <b>Aug-13</b>	0.161 <b>Sep-13</b>	0.225 Oct-13	Nov-13	Dec-13
	<b>Jan-13</b> 4.079	0.226  Feb-13  4.091  0.012	0.243 <b>Mar-13</b> 4.095	0.096 <b>Apr-13</b> 4.090	0.110 <b>May-13</b> 4.099	0.088  Jun-13  4.101	0.160  Jul-13  4.097	0.150  Aug-13  4.118	0.161 Sep-13 4.126	0.225  Oct-13  4.134	<b>Nov-13</b> 4.141	<b>Dec-13</b> 4.145
Δ mo.	<b>Jan-13</b> 4.079 0.011	0.226  Feb-13  4.091  0.012	0.243 Mar-13 4.095 0.004	0.096 <b>Apr-13</b> 4.090 -0.005	0.110  May-13  4.099  0.009	0.088  Jun-13  4.101  0.002	0.160  Jul-13  4.097 -0.004	0.150  Aug-13  4.118  0.021	0.161  Sep-13  4.126  0.008	0.225  Oct-13  4.134  0.008	<b>Nov-13</b> 4.141 0.007	<b>Dec-13</b> 4.145 0.004
Δ mo. U.S.	Jan-13 4.079 0.011 135.3 0.197	0.226  Feb-13 4.091 0.012 135.5 0.280	0.243 Mar-13 4.095 0.004 135.7 0.141	0.096 <b>Apr-13</b> 4.090 -0.005 135.9	0.110 May-13 4.099 0.009 136.1 0.199	0.088  Jun-13  4.101  0.002  136.3  0.201	0.160  Jul-13  4.097 -0.004 136.4	0.150  Aug-13  4.118  0.021  136.6	0.161  Sep-13  4.126  0.008  136.8	0.225  Oct-13  4.134  0.008  137.0	Nov-13 4.141 0.007 137.3	<b>Dec-13</b> 4.145 0.004 137.4
Δ mo. U.S.	Jan-13 4.079 0.011 135.3	0.226  Feb-13 4.091 0.012 135.5 0.280	0.243 Mar-13 4.095 0.004 135.7 0.141	0.096 <b>Apr-13</b> 4.090 -0.005 135.9	0.110 May-13 4.099 0.009 136.1 0.199	0.088  Jun-13  4.101  0.002  136.3	0.160  Jul-13  4.097 -0.004 136.4	0.150  Aug-13  4.118  0.021  136.6	0.161  Sep-13  4.126  0.008  136.8	0.225  Oct-13  4.134  0.008  137.0	Nov-13 4.141 0.007 137.3	<b>Dec-13</b> 4.145 0.004 137.4

#### MICHIGAN'S SHARE OF U.S. PAYROLL JOBS



Summary: October 2015	Highlights
% Share 3.00% $\Delta$ / month $\triangle$ 0.01 $\Delta$ / year $\triangle$ 0.00 * $\Delta$ calculated with unrounded data	Michigan's share of U.S. payroll jobs rose to 3.0 percent. After dropping to below 3 percent in 2009 and 2010, Michigan's share of U.S. payrolls has consistently hovered near 3 percent since 2011. Since 1990, Michigan has seen its jobs as a share of U.S. jobs steadily decline, reflecting significant job losses in Michigan.

#### PRIVATE SECTOR PAYROLL JOBS



Summa	ry: October 2015	Highlights							
Total Jobs #Δ / month %Δ / month	<b>3,688,800</b> △ 8,000  0.2%	In the private sector, jobs increased by 8,000 from September to October. Over the year there have been 88,400 private sector payroll jobs added. From the 2009 annual average to the 2014 annual average, private sector jobs increased by 360,000.							
#Δ / year %Δ / year	88,400 2.5%								

## **PRIVATE SECTOR JOBS (Historical)**

Seasona	Illy Adjuste	ed									Mill	ions
	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08
MI	3.587	3.583	3.563	3.539	3.530	3.542	3.507	3.506	3.482	3.460	3.435	3.410
Δ mo.	0.028	-0.004	-0.020	-0.024	-0.010	0.012	-0.035	-0.002	-0.023	-0.022	-0.025	-0.026
U.S.	116.0	115.9	115.8	115.5	115.3	115.1	114.9	114.6	114.2	113.7	112.9	112.2
Δ mo.	0.003	-0.115	-0.106	-0.221	-0.215	-0.206	-0.261	-0.258	-0.422	-0.486	-0.776	-0.693
	Jan-09	Feb-09	Mar-09	Apr-09	May-09	Jun-09	Jul-09	Aug-09	Sep-09	Oct-09	Nov-09	Dec-09
MI	3.300	3.302	3.274	3.254	3.223	3.191	3.187	3.187	3.191	3.194	3.192	3.194
Δ mo.	-0.110	0.002	-0.028	-0.020	-0.031	-0.033	-0.004	0.000	0.004	0.003	-0.002	0.003
U.S.	111.4	110.7	109.9	109.1	108.8	108.4	108.1	107.9	107.7	107.5	107.4	107.2
Δ mo.	-0.821	-0.698	-0.810	-0.801	-0.294	-0.426	-0.272	-0.232	-0.141	-0.271	-0.015	-0.232
	Jan-10	Feb-10	Mar-10	Apr-10	May-10	Jun-10	Jul-10	Aug-10	Sep-10	Oct-10	Nov-10	Dec-10
MI	3.195	3.194	3.190	3.206	3.209	3.220	3.234	3.237	3.251	3.264	3.267	3.269
Δ mo.	0.000	-0.001	-0.004	0.016	0.003	0.011	0.014	0.003	0.014	0.013	0.003	0.002
U.S.	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.5	107.6	107.7	107.8	107.9	108.0	108.2	108.4	108.5
Δ mo.	0.020	-0.038	0.113	0.192	0.094	0.110	0.120	0.117	0.107	0.199	0.149	0.094
	Jan-11	Feb-11		Apr-11	-		Jul-11	Aug-11	•	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11
MI	3.284	3.289	3.299	3.314	3.320	3.324	3.341	3.353	3.362	3.371	3.378	3.379
Δ mo.	0.015	0.006	0.009	0.015	0.006	0.004	0.018	0.011	0.009	0.009	0.006	0.002
U.S.	108.6	108.8	109.0	109.3	109.5	109.7	109.9	110.0	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.9
Δ mo.	0.072	0.223	0.231	0.320	0.166	0.186	0.219	0.125	0.268	0.177	0.191	0.222
	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12
MI	3.390	3.399	3.409	3.424	3.415	3.418	3.427	3.432	3.436	3.443	3.453	3.465
Δ mo.	0.011	0.009	0.010	0.015	-0.009	0.002	0.010	0.004	0.005	0.007	0.010	0.012
U.S.	111.2	111.5	111.7	111.8	112.0	112.0	112.2	112.3	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.2
Δ mo.	0.364	0.228	0.246	0.102	0.131	0.075	0.172	0.136	0.159	0.255	0.211	0.215
<u> </u>	0.304	0.220	0.240	0.102	0.131	0.075	0.172	0.130	0.133	0.233	0.211	0.213
	Jan-13	Feb-13	Mar-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Oct-13	Nov-13	Dec-13
MI	3.477	3.490	3.496	3.490	3.499	3.504	3.500	3.522	3.527	3.536	3.544	3.549
Δ mo.	0.012	0.013	0.006	-0.006	0.009	0.005	-0.004	0.021	0.005	0.010	0.008	0.004
U.S.	113.4	113.7	113.9	114.0	114.3	114.4	114.6	114.8	115.0	115.2	115.5	115.6
Δ mo.	0.240	0.297	0.139	0.194	0.225	0.172	0.162	0.213	0.168	0.235	0.303	0.124
	Change	from July	2009		5	02,200						
	Change	from Dec	cember 2	010	4	20,100						
	•											

%∆ / month

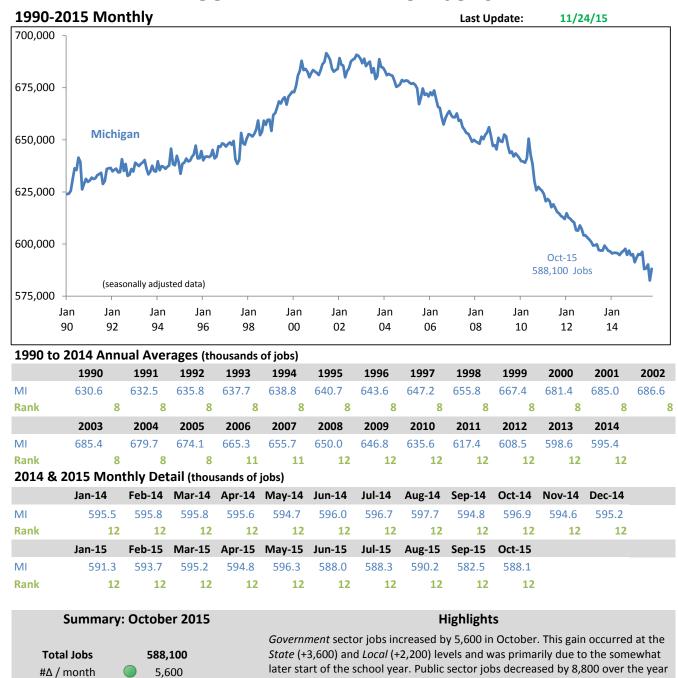
#∆ / year

%Δ / year

1.0%

-8,800 -1.5%

#### **GOVERNMENT PAYROLL JOBS**



Source: Bureau of Labor Market Information, Current Employment Statistics (CES)

on contractions at the Local (-6,200) and State (-3,000) levels.

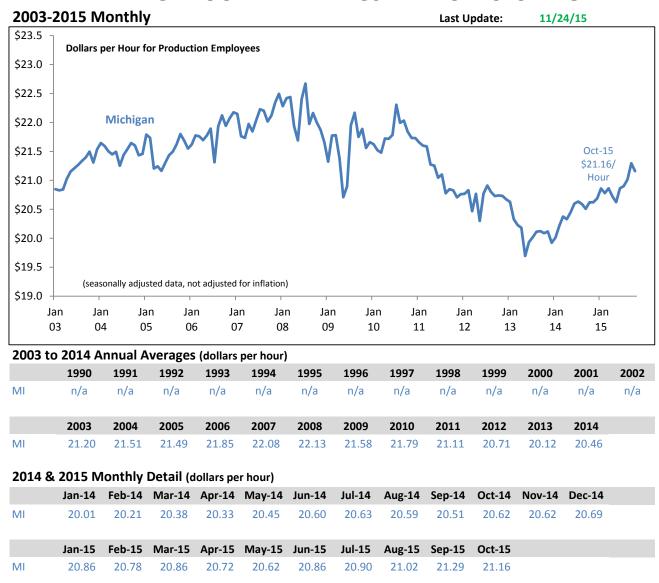
## **GOVERNMENT JOBS (Historical)**

Seasona	ılly Adjuste	ed									Thou	sands
	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08
MI	649.2	648.7	648.1	651.5	650.3	652.3	653.5	656.1	651.9	647.1	647.5	645.4
Δ mo.	-1.00	-0.50	-0.60	3.40	-1.20	2.00	1.20	2.60	-4.20	-4.80	0.40	-2.10
U.S.	22,388	22,417	22,443	22,450	22,483	22,517	22,568	22,567	22,537	22,549	22,560	22,556
Δ mo.	12.0	29.0	26.0	7.0	33.0	34.0	51.0	-1.0	-30.0	12.0	11.0	-4.0
	Jan-09	Feb-09	Mar-09	Apr-09	May-09	Jun-09	Jul-09	Aug-09	Sep-09	Oct-09	Nov-09	Dec-09
MI	651.0	649.3	649.0	652.5	651.7	647.2	643.7	644.4	642.0	643.5	642.4	641.3
Δ mo.	5.60	-1.70	-0.30	3.50	-0.80	-4.50	-3.50	0.70	-2.40	1.50	-1.10	-1.10
U.S.	22,579	22,576	22,560	22,677	22,617	22,576	22,521	22,537	22,451	22,524	22,533	22,482
Δ mo.	23.0	-3.0	-16.0	117.0	-60.0	-41.0	-55.0	16.0	-86.0	73.0	9.0	-51.0
	la.: 40	F-1- 40	B4== 40	A 10	N4 40	l 10	1	1 10	C 10	0-1-10	Nov. 10	D 10
N/II	Jan-10 639.8	<b>Feb-10</b> 639.6	Mar-10 639.0	<b>Apr-10</b> 641.2	May-10 650.5	Jun-10 642.9	Jul-10 638.3	Aug-10 630.1	Sep-10 625.8	Oct-10 627.4	Nov-10 626.4	Dec-10 625.6
MI												
Δ mo.	-1.50	-0.20	-0.60	2.20	9.30	-7.60	-4.60	-8.20	-4.30	1.60	-1.00	-0.80
U.S.	22,491	22,476	22,518	22,569	22,996	22,740	22,569	22,420	22,247	22,297	22,287	22,266
Δ mo.	9.0	-15.0	42.0	51.0	427.0	-256.0	-171.0	-149.0	-173.0	50.0	-10.0	-21.0
	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11
MI	624.0	620.5	621.6	620.6	617.7	619.1	617.3	615.4	614.7	613.5	612.9	612.0
Δ mo.	-1.60	-3.50	1.10	-1.00	-2.90	1.40	-1.80	-1.90	-0.70	-1.20	-0.60	-0.90
U.S.	22,264	22,213	22,194	22,185	22,128	22,127	22,054	22,045	21,981	21,998	21,970	21,950
Δ mo.	-2.0	-51.0	-19.0	-9.0	-57.0	-1.0	-73.0	-9.0	-64.0	17.0	-28.0	-20.0
	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12
MI	614.8	612.7	612.1	610.9	610.4	606.7	606.4	608.9	607.1	604.2	604.2	603.1
Δ mo.	2.80	-2.10	-0.60	-1.20	-0.50	-3.70	-0.30	2.50	-1.80	-2.90	0.00	-1.10
U.S.	21,949	21,947	21,945	21,922	21,913	21,892	21,915	21,943	21,923	21,896	21,874	21,892
Δ mo.	-1.0	-2.0	-2.0	-23.0	-9.0	-21.0	23.0	28.0	-20.0	-27.0	-22.0	18.0
	Jan-13	Feb-13	Mar-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Oct-13	Nov-13	Dec-13
MI	602.2	601.0	599.3	599.4	599.9	597.1	596.9	596.9	599.3	598.1	596.8	596.5
Δ mo.	-0.90				0.50						-1.30	
U.S.	21,877	21,894	21,870	21,863	21,857	21,812	21,814	21,857	21,839	21,829	21,843	21,828
Δ mo.	-15.0	17.0	-24.0	-7.0		-45.0	2.0	43.0	-18.0	-10.0	14.0	-15.0
					2.0							
	Change	from July	2009		-55,	600						
	_	-	cember 2	2010	-37,							
	O-				,							

## **GOVERNMENT JOBS (Detail)**

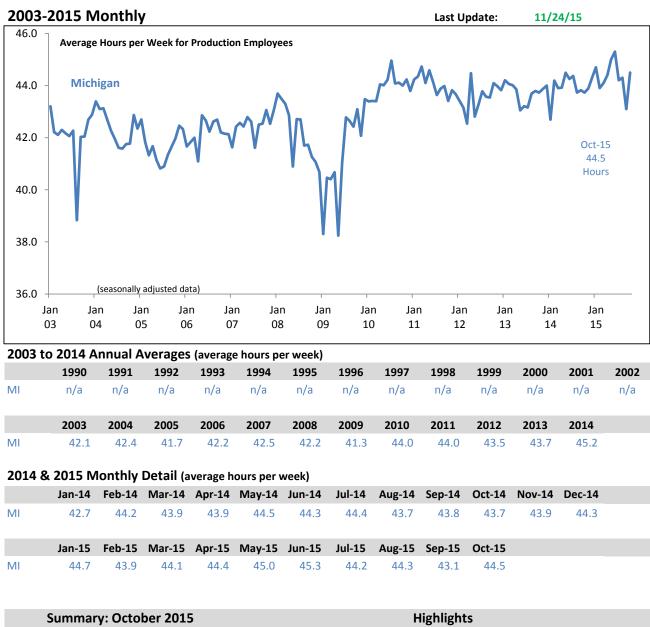
Seasonall	ly Adjuste	ed									Thou	sands
	Jan-08	Feb-08	Mar-08	Apr-08	May-08	Jun-08	Jul-08	Aug-08	Sep-08	Oct-08	Nov-08	Dec-08
MI Fed	53,600	53,700	53,700	53,500	53,500	53,500	53,500	53,300	53,500	53,300	53,200	53,000
MI State	168,700	169,700	169,800	173,300	171,200	173,000	174,000	175,300	176,800	175,900	175,900	175,800
MI Local	426,900	425,300	424,600	424,700	425,600	425,800	426,000	427,500	421,600	417,900	418,400	416,600
Total	649.2	648.7	648.1	651.5	650.3	652.3	653.5	656.1	651.9	647.1	647.5	645.4
	Jan-09	Feb-09	Mar-09	Apr-09	May-09	Jun-09	Jul-09	Aug-09	Sep-09	Oct-09	Nov-09	Dec-09
MI Fed	53,200	53,200	53,200	57,700	56,700	53,800	53,900	54,000	54,200	54,500	54,600	54,500
MI State	178,700	177,900	178,200	177,900	178,800	179,300	179,000	178,800	177,200	178,700	179,400	179,400
MI Local	419,100	418,200	417,600	416,900	416,200	414,100	410,800	411,600	410,600	410,300	408,400	407,400
Total	651.0	649.3	649.0	652.5	651.7	647.2	643.7	644.4	642.0	643.5	642.4	641.3
	Jan-10	Feb-10	Mar-10	Apr-10	May-10	Jun-10	Jul-10	Aug-10	Sep-10	Oct-10	Nov-10	Dec-10
MI Fed	55,400	55,300	56,300	58,400	70,800	61,200	59,700	55,700	53,900	53,800	53,800	53,600
MI State	178,100	179,000	178,700	178,700	178,200	178,300	177,900	178,600	178,500	179,300	179,000	178,700
MI Local	406,300	405,300	404,000	404,100	401,500	403,400	400,700	395,800	393,400	394,300	393,600	393,300
Total	639.8	639.6	639.0	641.2	650.5	642.9	638.3	630.1	625.8	627.4	626.4	625.6
	Jan-11	Feb-11	Mar-11	Apr-11	May-11	Jun-11	Jul-11	Aug-11	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11
MI Fed	53,600	53,500	53,400	53,300	53,300	53,000	53,300	53,100	53,100	53,100	53,000	52,900
MI State	178,600	176,000	177,900	178,000	176,500	176,400	177,600	177,100	177,600	177,900	178,500	178,700
MI Local	391,800	391,000	390,300	389,300	387,900	389,700	386,400	385,200	384,000	382,500	381,400	380,400
Total	624.0	620.5	621.6	620.6	617.7	619.1	617.3	615.4	614.7	613.5	612.9	612.0
	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12
MI Fed	52,700	52,700	52,900	52,900	52,700	52,700	52,600	52,700	52,700	52,700	52,500	52,500
MI State	181,800	180,100	180,000	180,100	180,900	180,700	178,000	178,900	179,200	178,900	178,600	179,000
MI Local	380,300	379,900	379,200	377,900	376,800	373,300	375,800	377,300	375,200	372,600	373,100	371,600
Total	614.8	612.7	612.1	610.9	610.4	606.7	606.4	608.9	607.1	604.2	604.2	603.1
	Jan-13	Feb-13	Mar-13	Apr-13	May-13	Jun-13	Jul-13	Aug-13	Sep-13	Oct-13	Nov-13	Dec-13
MI Fed	52,300	52,600	52,000	52,300	51,800	51,800	51,600	51,400	51,400	51,200	51,300	51,500
MI State	178,900	178,400	178,100	178,400	179,800	178,900	178,600	179,700	179,900	180,100	180,400	179,700
MI Local	371,000	370,000	369,200	368,700	368,300	366,400	366,700	365,800	368,000	366,800	365,100	365,300
Total	602.2	601.0	599.3	599.4	599.9	597.1	596.9	596.9	599.3	598.1	596.8	596.5
	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MI Fed	51,200	50,900	51,000	51,000	50,800	50,900	50,700	50,900	50,800	51,000	51,100	51,400
MI State	179,700	180,100	180,300	180,300	180,400	179,400	180,500	180,400	180,600	182,700	181,700	183,300
MI Local	364,600	364,800	364,500	364,300	363,500	365,700	365,500	366,400	363,400	363,200	361,800	360,500
		505.0	505.0	595.6	594.7	596.0	596.7	597.7	594.8	596.9	594.6	595.2
Total	595.5	595.8	595.8	333.0								
Total	595.5 <b>Jan-15</b>	595.8 <b>Feb-15</b>	595.8 Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
						<b>Jun-15</b> 51,600	<b>Jul-15</b> 51,500	<b>Aug-15</b> 51,700	<b>Sep-15</b> 51,600	<b>Oct-15</b> 51,400		
MI Fed	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15				•			
MI Fed MI State MI Local	<b>Jan-15</b> 50,800	<b>Feb-15</b> 51,300	<b>Mar-15</b> 51,400	<b>Apr-15</b> 51,900	<b>May-15</b> 51,500	51,600	51,500	51,700	51,600	51,400		

## **AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS: MANUFACTURING**



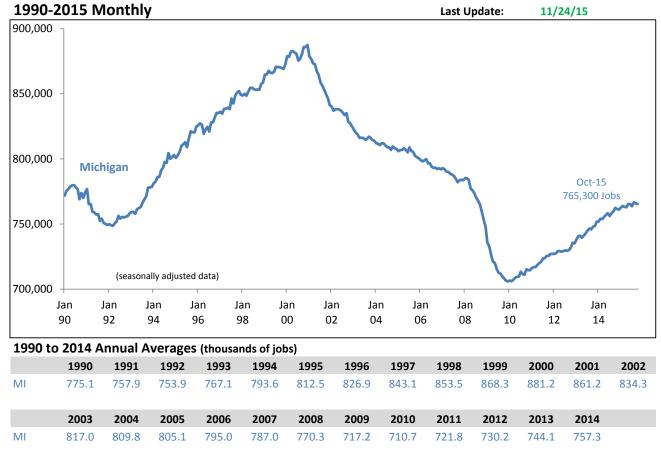
Summary: 0	October 2015	Highlights
Hours Worked #Δ / month %Δ / month  #Δ / year %Δ / year	\$21.16 -\$0.13 -0.6% \$0.54 2.6%	Manufacturing hourly earnings decreased over the month by \$0.13, or a 0.6 percent contraction. Hourly earnings have increased by \$0.54, or 2.6 percent, over the year.

#### **AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS: MANUFACTURING**



Summary: October 2015	Highlights
Hours Worked 44.5  # $\Delta$ / month 1.4  # $\Delta$ / year $\triangle$ 0.8  (Rounded)	Average weekly hours worked in the state's <i>Manufacturing</i> sector increased by 1.4 hours over the month. Since October 2014, average weekly hours worked have increased by 0.8.

## PAYROLL JOBS: TRADE, TRANSPORTATION, AND UTILITIES

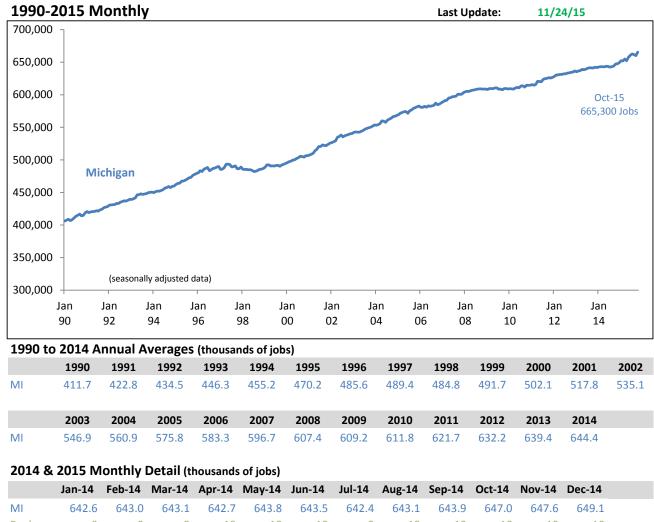


#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (thousands of jobs)

	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MI	751.8	754.1	753.8	755.5	757.1	758.4	756.2	758.4	759.7	762.4	761.6	761.1
Rank	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
	lan 1F	F-1-4F										
	Jau-T2	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
MI	762.5			•	•	765.3		•		765.3		

Summary: October	<sup>2015</sup> Highlights
Total Jobs       765,300         #Δ / month       -700         %Δ / month       -0.1%         #Δ / year $\Delta$ 2,900         %Δ / year       0.4%	were up by 1,200 in <i>Wholesale trade</i> over the month. Since reaching a recessionary low of 705,900 jobs in December 2009, employment has advanced by 8.4 percent, or by 59,400. This compares to an 11.5 percent growth rate in total jobs during this period. Over the year, the broad sector has added 2,900.

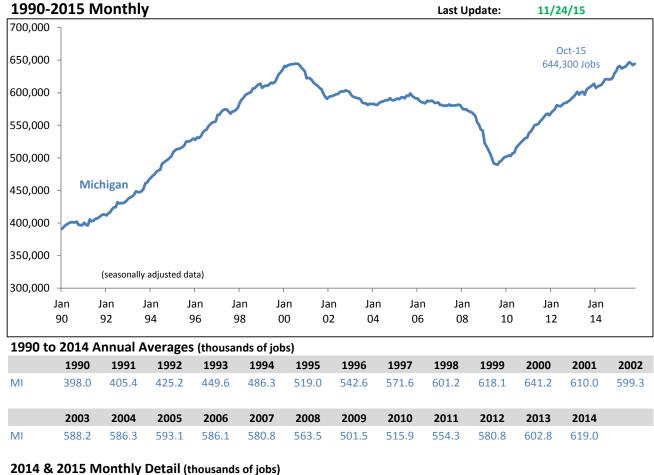
#### **PAYROLL JOBS: PRIVATE EDUCATION & HEALTH SERVICES**



	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MI	642.6	643.0	643.1	642.7	643.8	643.5	642.4	643.1	643.9	647.0	647.6	649.1
Rank	9	9	9	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	10	10
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
					•			. 0	•			
MI	652.1	652.0	654.9	652.2	657.6	660.6	662.6	•	660.0			

Summary: October 2015	Highlights
Total Jobs 665,300 #Δ / month 5,300 %Δ / month 0.8% #Δ / year 18,300 %Δ / year 2.8%	Employment rose by 5,300 in October, reversing two months of declines to reach a new high of 665,300. Both the <i>Education services</i> (+3,900) and <i>Health care and social assistance</i> (+1,400) subsectors contributed to this gain. Since October 2014, employment has grown by 18,300 in the broad sector, with the majority of these new positions in <i>Health care and social assistance</i> (+13,800).

## **PAYROLL JOBS: PROFESSIONAL & BUSINESS SERVICES**

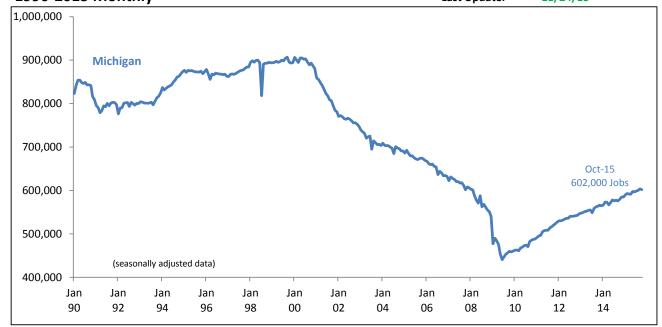


	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MI	607.2	609.4	610.8	611.9	615.7	620.6	620.8	620.4	620.4	622.7	629.1	633.4
Rank	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
MI	639.4	641.1	637.2	639.1	639.8	643.2	646.8	645.2	642.3	644.3		

Summary: October 2015	Highlights
	Payrolls rose by 2,000 in October on job gains entirely concentrated in
Total Jobs 644,300	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation
#Δ / month	services (+2,700). This increase was partially the result of stronger hiring in
	the Employment services sector and related to a later start of the current
$\%\Delta$ / month 0.3%	school year. Since October 2014, employment increases in Administrative
#Δ / year 21,600	and support and waste management and remediation services (+13,000) and
%∆ / year 3.5%	Professional, scientific, and technical services (+8,800) have resulted in
	21,600 more jobs in the broad sector.

## **PAYROLL JOBS: MANUFACTURING**

#### 1990-2015 Monthly Last Update: 11/24/15



#### 1990 to 2014 Annual Averages (thousands of jobs)

			0			-,							
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
MI	839.0	793.9	797.2	806.5	849.1	873.6	866.6	873.9	890.2	898.3	896.6	821.2	761.4
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
MI	717.5	698.3	677.5	648.2	617.3	572.0	463.1	473.9	509.7	537.6	556.1	575.9	

#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (thousands of jobs)

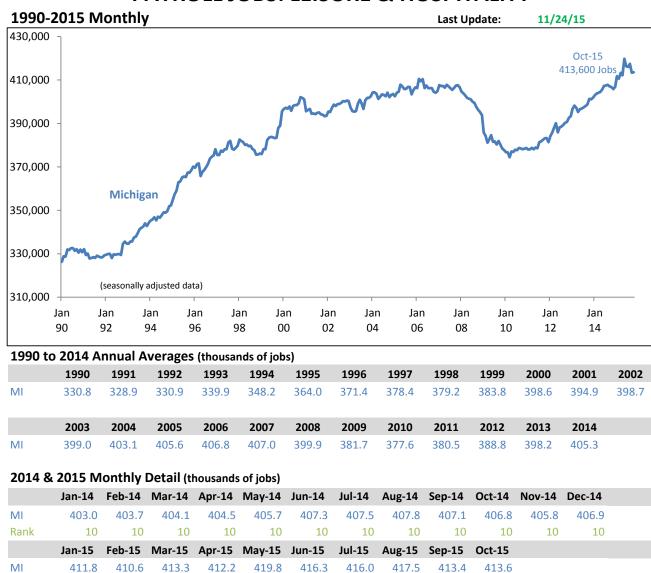
	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MI	566.2	572.9	573.0	566.9	571.9	578.3	576.3	577.6	575.9	579.6	584.8	584.9
Rank	5 of 48	5 of 48	5 of 48	6 of 48	5 of 48	5 of 48	5 of 48	5 of 48	4 of 48	4 of 48	4 of 48	4 of 48
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
MI	589.7	593.1	591.9	591.1	597.6	596.5	598.6	600.1	603.8	602.0		
Rank	4 of 48	4 of 48	1 of 19	1 of 19	4 of 48	1 of 19	1 of 19	1 of 19	4 of 48	1 of 19		

Summary: October 2015	Highlights

		Employment decreased by 1,800 over the month as job declines in Durable
Total Jobs	602,000	goods (-2,500) outpaced an increase in the Nondurable sector (+700). The
#∆ / month	<u> </u>	Durable goods decrease was primarily the result of a temporary layoff in the
%Δ / month	-0.3%	state's key <i>Transportation equipment manufacturing</i> (-4,100) sector. Over the year, <i>Manufacturing</i> jobs have grown by 22,400 with the majority of this gain
#∆ / year %∆ / year	22,400 3.9%	occurring in the <i>Durable goods</i> (+20,000) industries. The <i>Transportation</i> equipment manufacturing sector added 13,300 jobs since October 2014.

Rank

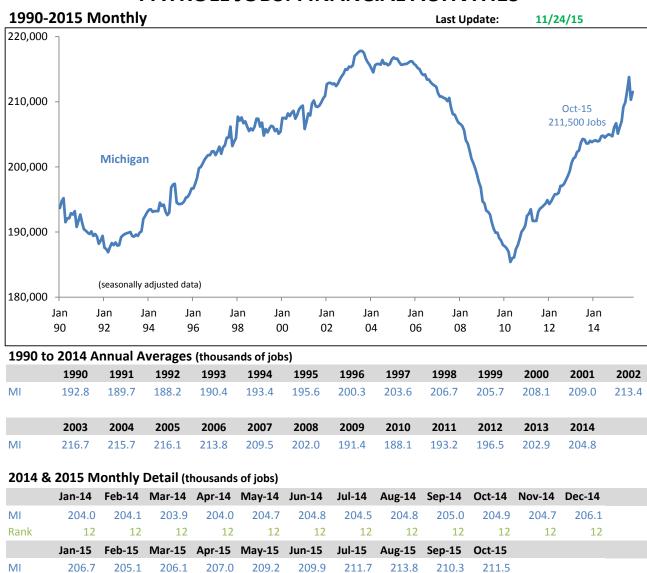
#### **PAYROLL JOBS: LEISURE & HOSPITALITY**



Summary: October 2015	Highlights
Total Jobs 413,600 #∆ / month △ 200	Job levels (+200) were essentially unchanged in October. Employment increased by 6,800 in the broad sector since October 2014, mostly on hiring in <i>the Accommodation and food services</i> (+6,500) subsector.
%Δ / month 0.0% #Δ / year △ 6,800 %Δ / year 1.7%	

Rank

#### **PAYROLL JOBS: FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES**

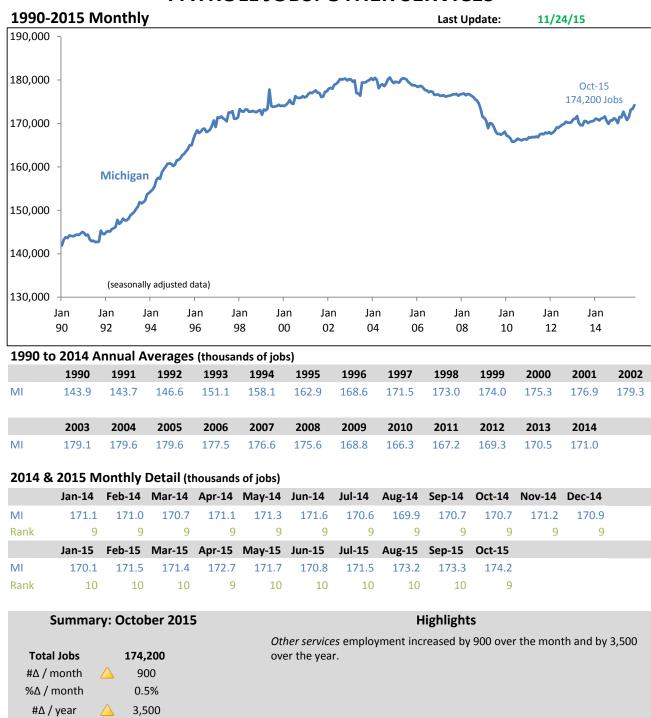


Summary: October 2015	Highlights
Total Jobs       211,500 $\#\Delta$ / month       1,200 $\%\Delta$ / month       0.6% $\#\Delta$ / year       6,600 $\%\Delta$ / year       3.2%	Employment increased by 1,200 in October. This gain was entirely concentrated in the <i>Finance and insurance</i> (+1,200) subsector. Job growth in this broad sector (+2.6 percent) has been well above the statewide average of 1.4 percent during the 10-month period ending in October. Since October 2014, employment gains in <i>Finance and insurance</i> (+5,600) and <i>Real estate and rental and leasing</i> (+1,000) combined to add 6,600 positions in the broad sector.

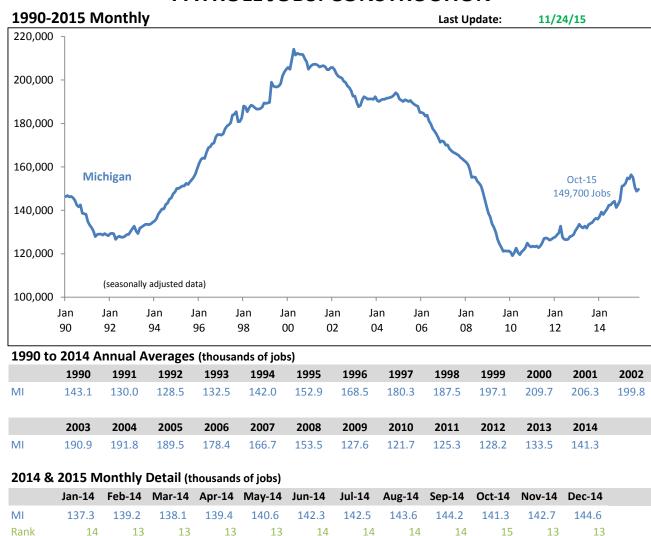
%∆/year

2.1%

#### **PAYROLL JOBS: OTHER SERVICES**



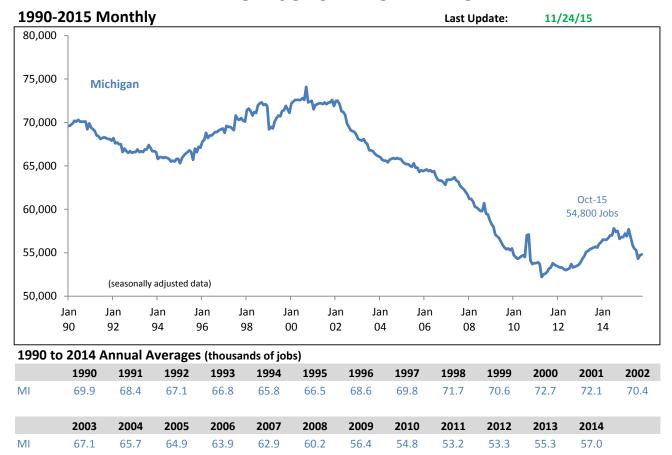
## **PAYROLL JOBS: CONSTRUCTION**



	Juli 14	100 17	IVIUI 14	761 T-1	IVIU y 14	Juli 14	Jul 14	Aug 14	och 14	000 14	1404 14	DCC 1-7	
MI	137.3	139.2	138.1	139.4	140.6	142.3	142.5	143.6	144.2	141.3	142.7	144.6	
Rank	14	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	15	13	13	
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15			
MI	151.1	151.4	152.5	154.9	154.5	156.4	155.1	150.6	148.8	149.7			
Rank	14	15	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	15			

Summary: October	2015 Highlights
Total Jobs       149,700         #Δ / month       △       900         %Δ / month       0.6%	Jobs also advanced by 900 in October. This gain occurred in <i>Specialty trade</i> contractors, which reported an atypical October employment increase. Since October 2014, <i>Construction</i> job levels moved up by 8,400.
#Δ / year 8,400 %Δ / year 5.9%	

#### **PAYROLL JOBS: INFORMATION**

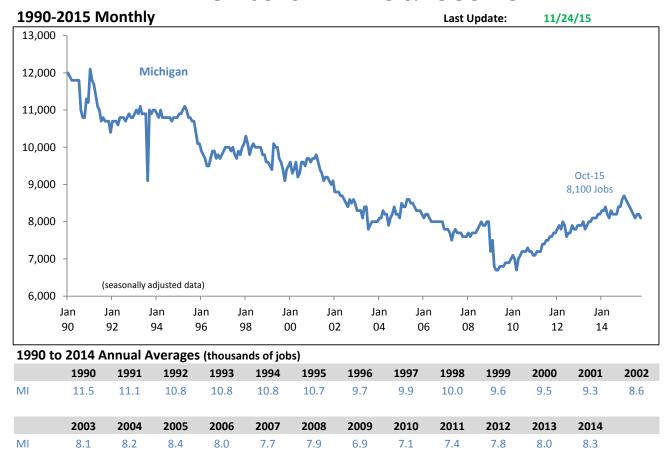


#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (thousands of jobs)

	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MI	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.7	57.0	57.0	57.8	57.4	57.5	56.6	56.8	56.8
Rank	15 of 40	14 of 40	14 of 40	15 of 40								
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
MI	57.2	56.9	57.7	56.8	55.9	55.5	55.3	54.3	54.7	54.8		
Rank	15 of 40	15 of 40	15 of 40	14 of 40	14 of 40	15 of 40						

Summary: Octobe	2015 Highlights
Total Jobs 54,80	Sector job levels were also basically flat over the month, notching higher by 100. Job levels fell by 1,800 over the year.
# $\Delta$ / month $\triangle$ 100 % $\Delta$ / month 0.2%	
#Δ / year △ -1,80 %Δ / year -3.2%	

#### **PAYROLL JOBS: MINING & LOGGING**



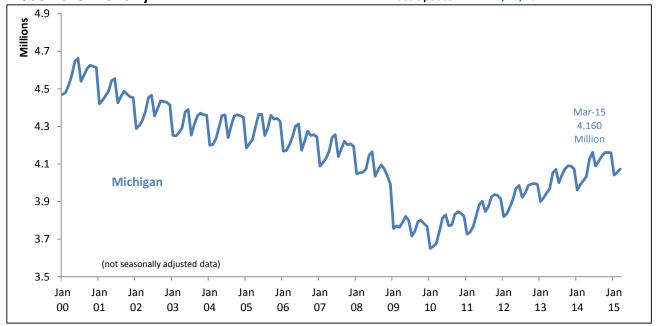
#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (thousands of jobs)

	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MI	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6
Rank	25 of 41	24 of 41	24 of 41	24 of 41								
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
MI	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1		
Rank	25 of 41	25 of 41	24 of 41	25 of 41	25 of 41	25 of 41	25 of 41	24 of 41	24 of 41	25 of 41		

Summa	ary: C	October 20:	15 Highlights
			Employment declined by 100 over the month and by 300 since October 2014.
<b>Total Jobs</b>		8,100	
#∆ / month		-100	
$\%\Delta$ / month		-1.2%	
#∆ / year		-300	
%∆ / year		-3.6%	

#### **COVERED EMPLOYMENT**

**2000-2015 Monthly** Last Update: 9/25/15



2000 to 2014 Annual Averages (millions of employed)	(he
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	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
MI	4.578	4.472	4.390	4.320	4.301	4.297	4.235	4.178	4.070	3.775	3.771
	2011	2012	2013	2014							

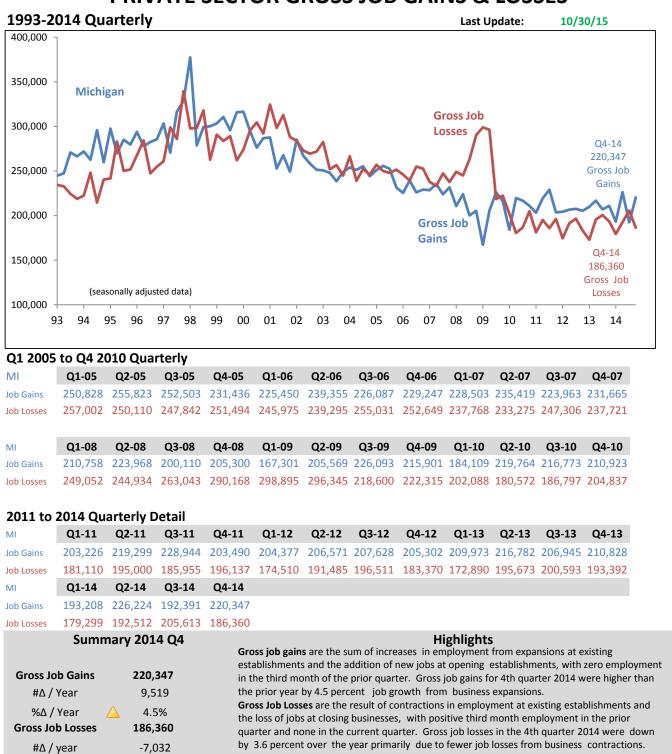
#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (millions of employed)

	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MI	3.957	3.987	4.008	4.031	4.123	4.160	4.088	4.113	4.139	4.157	4.157	4.156
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15									
MI	4.041	4.054	4.073									

Summary	y: March 2015	Highlights
Employment #Δ / year	<b>4,073,002</b> 65,380	In March 2015, Michigan's covered employment levels were higher than in March 2014. Employment has increased by 395,689 since reaching the lowest March level in 2010, a 11.0 percent gain since that time.
%Δ / year	1.6%	The QCEW program publishes a quarterly report of employment and wages for employers covered under the state's Unemployment Insurance law. It covers more than about 95 percent of Michigan jobs.

Source: Bureau of Labor Market Information, Quarterly Census of Employment & Wages (QCEW)

#### PRIVATE SECTOR GROSS JOB GAINS & LOSSES

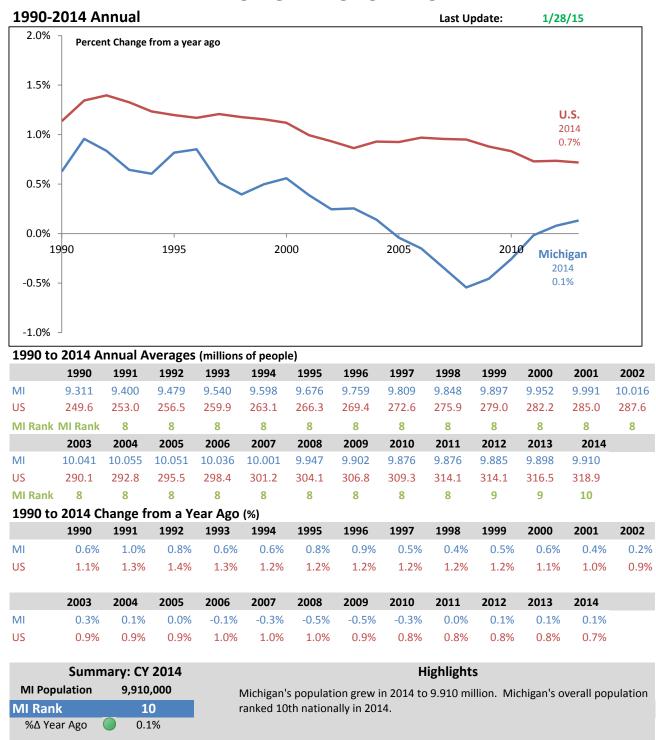


Source: Bureau of Labor Market Information, Business Employment Dynamics (BED)

-3.6%

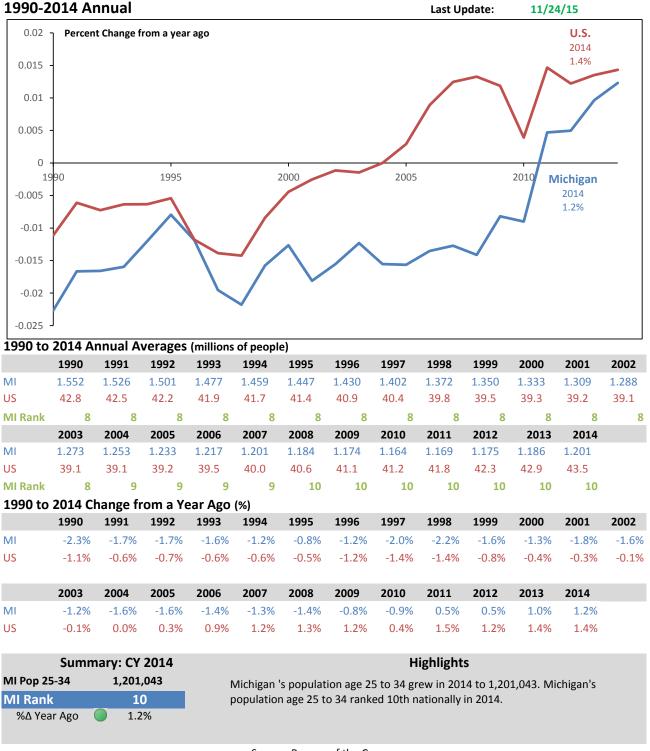
%Δ / year

#### MICHIGAN POPULATION



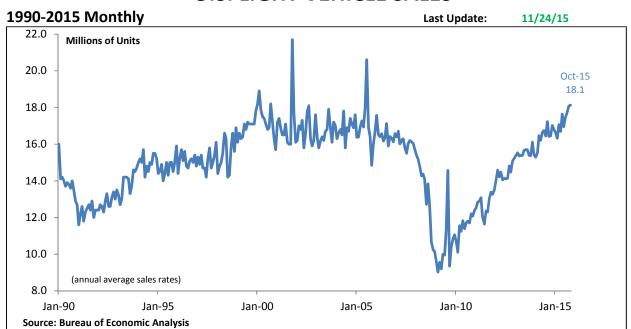
Source: Bureau of the Census

#### **MICHIGAN POPULATION AGE 25 to 34**



Source: Bureau of the Census

## **U.S. LIGHT VEHICLE SALES**



#### 1990 to 2014 Annual Average (annual average sales rate in millions)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
LV Sales	13.9	12.3	12.9	13.9	15.0	14.7	15.1	15.1	15.5	16.9	17.3	17.1	16.8
	2002	2004	2005	2006	2007	2000	2000			2042	2042	2044	
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	

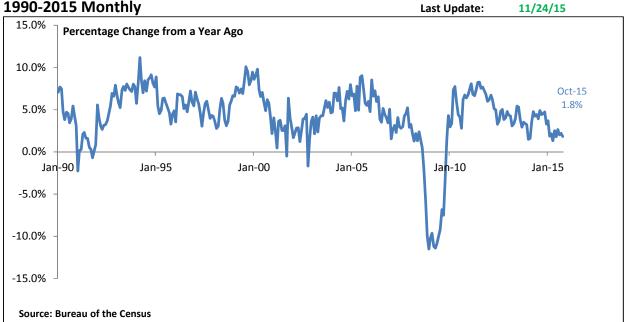
#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (seasonally adjusted annual sales rate in millions)

	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
LV Sales	15.3	15.5	16.5	16.2	16.6	16.7	16.4	17.2	16.4	16.5	17.0	16.8
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
LV Sales	16.6	16.3	17.1	16.7	17.6	17.0	17.5	17.7	18.1	18.1		

Summary:	October 2015	Highlights
LV Sales (mill)  # $\Delta$ / month  % $\Delta$ / month  # $\Delta$ / year  % $\Delta$ / year	18.1 0.1 0.3% 1.7 10.1%	Light vehicle sales increased 0.3 percent in October to remain at an 18.1 million unit annual average rate. This was the second consecutive monthly sales rate above 18 million units. Low sustained oil prices and strong consumer fundamentals have supported the robust sales rate. From a year ago, light vehicle sales were up 10.1 percent in October.

#### **U.S. RETAIL SALES**

#### 1990-2015 Monthly



#### Year to Year Trend Table (percent change)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
R Sales	5.0%	0.6%	4.7%	7.2%	8.2%	5.4%	5.9%	5.1%	4.6%	8.1%	6.5%	2.9%	2.4%
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
R Sales	4.4%	6.2%	6.5%	5.4%	3.3%	-1.2%	-7.0%	5.4%	7.3%	4.9%	3.9%	3.8%	

#### YTD Trend Table 1 (percent change from a year ago)

		• • •				<b>.</b>							
	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	
R Sales	1.5%	1.6%	3.6%	4.8%	4.2%	4.4%	3.9%	4.9%	4.4%	4.6%	4.7%	3.3%	
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15			
R Sales	3.7%	1.9%	2.1%	1.3%	2.5%	1.8%	2.6%	2.0%	2.2%	1.8%			

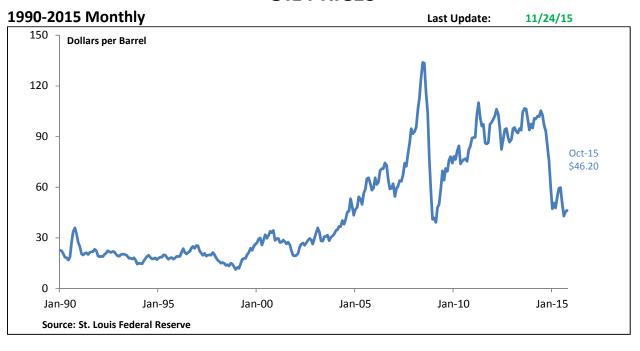
#### YTD Trend Table 2 (percent change from a month ago)

	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	
R Sales	-1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.7%	-0.1%	0.6%	-0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	-0.9%	
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15			

Summary: October 2015	Highlights
Retail Sales (bill.)       447.3         %Δ Year Ago       1.8%         %Δ / month       0.1%	October 2015 retail sales increased 0.1 percent from a month ago and were overall weak. Retail sales are projected to gradually improve even though recent months have been below expectations. From a year ago, retail sales increased 1.8 percent.
704 / HIOHHI U.176	

Source: Bureau of the Census

#### **OIL PRICES**



#### 1990 to 2014 Annual Average (dollars per barrel)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Oil Price	24.49	21.48	20.56	18.46	17.19	18.43	22.15	20.60	14.39	19.25	30.30	25.92	26.10
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	

#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (dollars per barrel)

50.61

47.78

Oil Price 47.27

	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	
Oil Price	95.03	100.73	100.57	102.08	101.86	105.24	102.94	96.38	93.22	84.40	75.81	59.54	
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15			

50.90

42.86

45.45

46.20

59.82

59.27

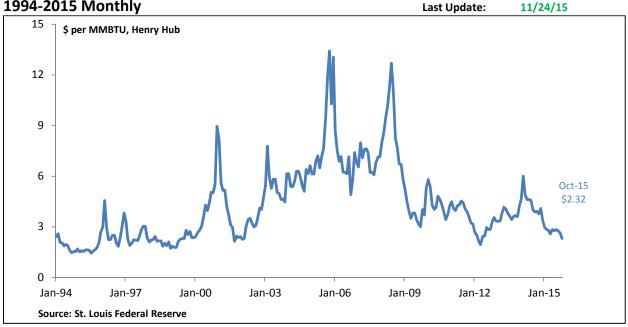
54.44

Summa	ry: October 2015	Highlights
Oil Prices	\$46.20	The average price per barrel of oil increased \$0.75 in October from September to \$46.20 per barrel. From a year ago, oil prices are down 45.3 percent.
#∆ / month	\$0.75	
%Δ / month	1.7%	
#∆ / year	-\$38.20	
%Δ / year	-45.3%	

Source: St. Louis Federal Reserve Database

#### **NATURAL GAS PRICES**

1994-2015 Monthly **Last Update:** 



#### 1994 to 2014 Annual Average (\$ per MMBTU)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
NG Price	1.89	1.73	2.75	2.48	2.09	2.27	4.31	3.96	3.36	5.50	5.91	8.81	6.74
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014					
NG Price	6.98	8.86	3.95	4.39	4.00	2.75	3.73	4.37					

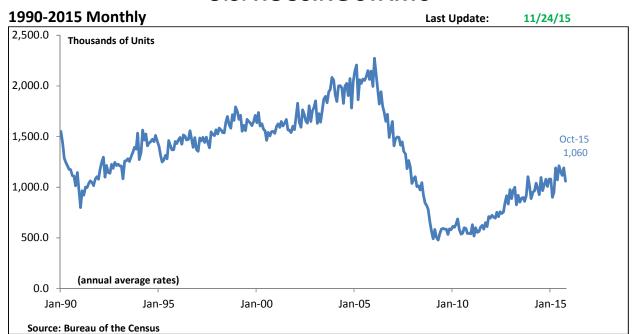
#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (\$ per MMBTU)

	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
NG Price	4.69	6.01	4.86	4.61	4.62	4.57	4.01	3.88	3.92	3.77	4.09	3.40
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
NG Price	2.97	2.85	2.80	2.58	2.84	2.77	2.83	2.76	2.64	2.32		

Summa	ry: C	October 2015	Highlights
NG Price		\$2.32	Natural gas prices decreased a sharp 12.1 percent in October from September. Compared to a year ago, natural gas prices are down 38.5 percent.
#∆ / month		-\$0.32	
%Δ / month		-12.1%	
#∆ / year		-\$1.45	
%Δ / year		-38.5%	

Source: St. Louis Federal Reserve Database

#### **U.S. HOUSING STARTS**



#### 1990 to 2014 Annual Averages (thousands of starts)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
HS	1,203	1,009	1,201	1,292	1,446	1,361	1,469	1,475	1,621	1,647	1,573	1,601	1,710
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
HS	1,854	1,950	2,073	1,812	1,342	900	554	586	612	781	923	1,001	

#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (annual average rate in thousands)

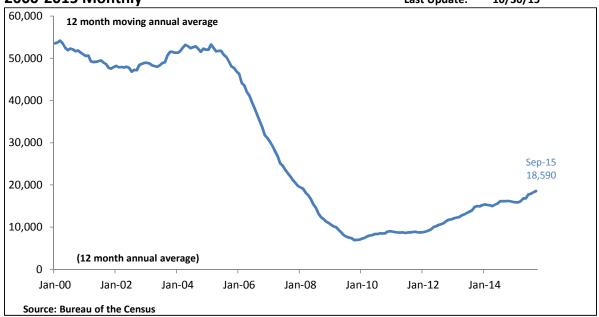
	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14	
HS	888	951	963	1,039	986	927	1,095	966	1,026	1,079	1,007	1,080	
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15			

Summary	: October 2015	Highlights
HS (000s) # $\Delta$ / month % $\Delta$ / month # $\Delta$ / year % $\Delta$ / year	1,060 -131 -11.0% -19 -1.8%	Housing starts totaled an annual average rate of 1,060,000 in October, down 11.0 percent from September. The decline in housing starts was mainly due to a dropoff in apartment construction. Housing starts are expected to grow as building permits have continued to increase in recent months. Housing starts in October 2015 were 1.8 percent lower than a year ago.

Source: Bureau of the Census

## **MICHIGAN BUILDING PERMITS FOR HOUSING STARTS**

2000-2015 Monthly Last Update: 10/30/15



#### 2000 to 2014 Annual Averages (thousands of permits)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
BP	52.5	50.1	50.0	53.9	54.7	45.3	29.2	17.8	10.9	6.9	9.1	9.3	11.7

**2013 2014**BP 15.8 15.7

#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (12 month moving average annual rate in thousands)

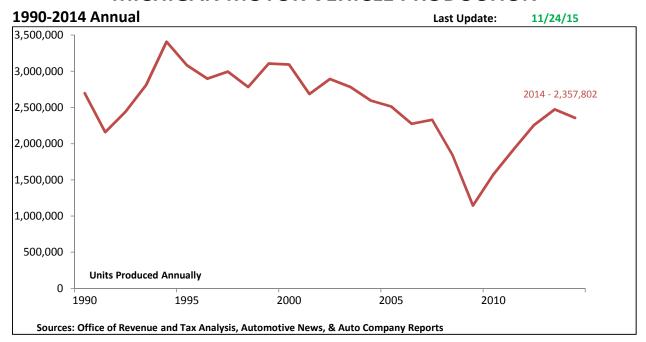
	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
BP	15.39	15.29	15.19	15.02	15.34	15.60	16.14	16.16	16.14	16.21	16.14	16.01

	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15
BP	15.88	15.90	16.16	16.79	16.84	17.75	17.93	18.28	18.59

Summary: Se	otember 2015	Highlights
BP (000s)  # $\Delta$ / month  # $\Delta$ / month  # $\Delta$ / year  % $\Delta$ / year	18.59 0.31 1.7% 2.45 15.2%	Michigan building permits for new houses are up from last month based on an annualized 12-month moving average ending in September. The latest 12-month moving average is 15.2 percent higher than a year ago. While still down from the highs in the early 2000s, building permits continue to increase.

Source: Bureau of the Census

## **MICHIGAN MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION**



#### 1990 to 2014 Totals (units in thousands)

		•		,									
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
MV Prod.	2,697	2,160	2,444	2,811	3,410	3,084	2,899	2,996	2,783	3,108	3,093	2,687	2,896
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
MV Prod.	2,784	2,596	2,514	2,275	2,331	1,844	1,146	1,577	1,924	2,259	2,474	2,358	

#### 2014 & 2015 Monthly Detail (units in thousands)

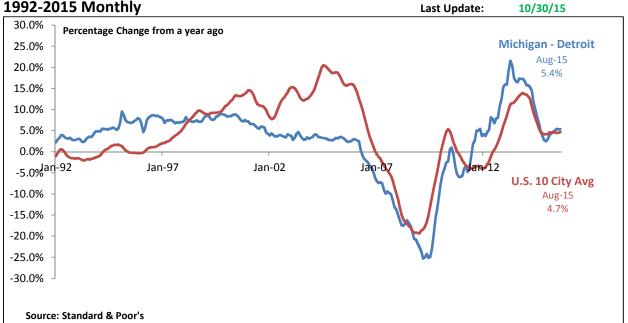
	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MV Prod.	213.4	220.0	217.2	195.8	211.9	217.7	203.1	175.1	177.6	188.2	163.9	173.9
	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15		
MV Prod.	175.2	198.1	224.9	204.0	209.9	200.6	172.2	191.7	208.9	200.6		

Summa	ry: O	ctober 2015	Highlights
MV Prod. (000s)		200.6	Michigan motor vehicle production totaled 200,600 units in October, which was down 4.0 percent from last month but up 6.6 percent from a year ago.
#∆ / month		-8.3	
%Δ / month	<b>\rightarrow</b>	-4.0%	
#∆ / year		12.4	
%∆ / year		6.6%	

Sources: Office of Revenue and Tax Analysis, Automotive News, & Auto Company Reports

#### **CASE-SHILLER HOME PRICE INDEX**

#### 1992-2015 Monthly



#### Year to Year Trend Table (percent change)

i cui to		CIIG IGA	ne (bei		···b~/								
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
MI -Det	n/a	n/a	3.2%	3.4%	5.3%	7.6%	7.6%	7.2%	7.4%	8.4%	8.1%	5.9%	3.8%
US - 10 Ci	ty		-0.7%	-1.7%	0.7%	0.2%	0.9%	3.4%	8.3%	9.4%	12.9%	11.8%	11.0%
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
MI -Det		3.5%	3.3%	3.0%	-1.4%	-9.6%	-18.0%	-21.0%	-3.4%	0.1%	7.9%	17.7%	9.3%
US - 10 Ci	ty	13.5%	18.2%	17.0%	7.6%	-4.4%	-16.8%	-12.6%	2.2%	-3.4%	0.3%	11.6%	8.1%

#### Year to Date Trend Table (percent change from a year ago)

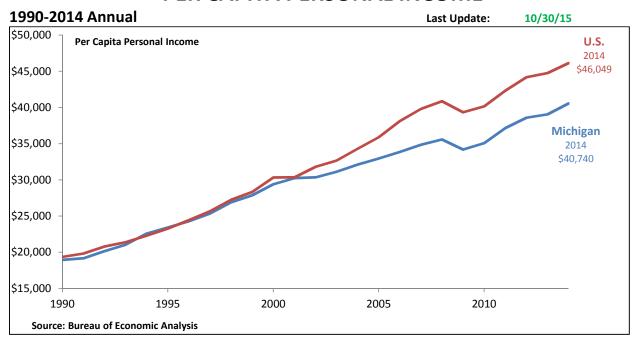
	Jan-14	Feb-14	Mar-14	Apr-14	May-14	Jun-14	Jul-14	Aug-14	Sep-14	Oct-14	Nov-14	Dec-14
MI -Det	15.8%	15.7%	15.3%	14.6%	11.7%	10.0%	8.2%	6.7%	4.8%	3.6%	2.7%	2.5%
US - 10 City	13.5%	13.1%	12.6%	10.8%	9.3%	8.0%	6.8%	5.5%	4.7%	4.3%	4.1%	4.2%

	Jan-15	Feb-15	Mar-15	Apr-15	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15
MI -Det	3.0%	4.1%	4.3%	4.8%	4.9%	5.4%	5.3%	5.4%
US - 10 City	4.2%	4.6%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.5%	4.5%	4.7%

Summary:	August 2015	Highlights
Det CSH Index (Jan 2000 = 100) %Δ Year Ago	<b>100.66</b> 5.4%	Detroit housing prices were up 5.4 percent from a year ago in August, while US home prices were up 4.7 percent according to the Case-Shiller Home Price Index. Detroit home prices have been rising year-over-year since July 2011, but overall prices are still well below the peak of early 2006.

Source: S&P Dow Jones Indices & Fiserv

#### PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME



#### 1990 to 2014 Annual Averages (\$)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
MI	18,942	19,158	20,161	21,100	22,552	23,651	24,681	25,857	27,225	28,399	30,015	30,236	30,350
US	19,584	19,976	21,051	21,690	22,528	23,551	24,709	25,929	27,488	28,611	30,587	30,350	31,800
MI Rank	20	20	20	20	18	19	18	18	18	17	18	21	24
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
MI											<b>2013</b> 39,197		
MI US		32,119	32,952	33,845	34,855	35,828	34,159	35,199	37,343	38,652		40,740	

#### 1990 to 2014 Change in Annual Averages (%)

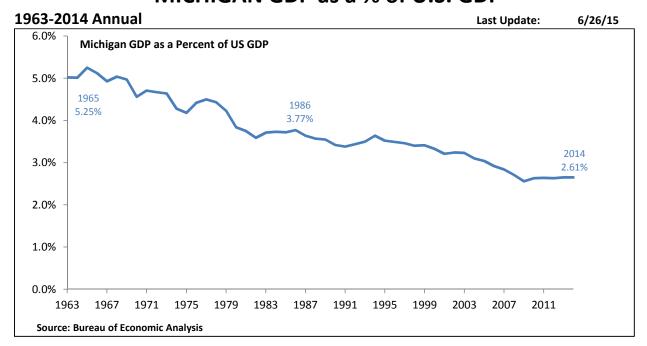
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
MI	4.0%	1.1%	5.2%	4.7%	6.9%	4.9%	4.4%	4.8%	5.3%	4.3%	5.7%	0.7%	0.4%
US	5.0%	2.0%	5.4%	3.0%	3.9%	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%	6.0%	4.1%	6.9%	-0.8%	4.8%
MI Rank	39	45	29	7	3	16	36	24	36	13	38	50	42
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
MI	<b>2003</b> 2.5%	<b>2004</b> 3.2%	<b>2005</b> 2.6%	<b>2006</b> 2.7%	<b>2007</b> 3.0%	<b>2008</b> 2.8%	<b>2009</b> -4.7%	<b>2010</b> 3.0%	<b>2011</b> 6.1%	<b>2012</b> 3.5%	<b>2013</b> 1.4%	<b>2014</b> 3.9%	
MI US									_	-			

Summar	ry: CY 2014
MI Per Capita	\$40,740
Michigan Rank	35
%Δ Year Ago	3.9%
Michigan Rank	14

# $\label{lights} \textbf{Highlights}$ Michigan per capita personal income grew faster than the national average at

3.9% compared to 3.6% in 2014. Michigan per capita personal income is well below the national average (88% of the national average) and has not been above the national average since 1995.

## MICHIGAN GDP as a % of U.S. GDP

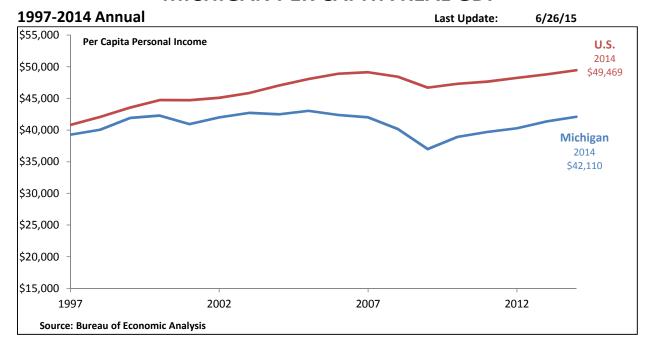


#### 1963 to 2014 Annual Averages (percentage)

	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
MI	5.02%	5.01%	5.25%	5.12%	4.93%	5.04%	4.97%	4.56%	4.71%	4.67%	4.64%	4.28%	4.18%
MI Rank	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
MI	4.42%	4.50%	4.43%	4.23%	3.84%	3.75%	3.59%	3.71%	3.73%	3.72%	3.77%	3.64%	3.57%
MI Rank	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
MI	<b>1989</b> 3.55%	<b>1990</b> 3.42%	<b>1991</b> 3.38%	<b>1992</b> 3.44%	<b>1993</b> 3.50%	<b>1994</b> 3.64%	<b>1995</b> 3.52%	<b>1996</b> 3.49%	<b>1997</b> 3.53%	<b>1998</b> 3.49%	<b>1999</b> 3.53%	<b>2000</b> 3.44%	<b>2001</b> 3.32%
MI MI Rank													
	3.55%	3.42%	3.38%	3.44%	3.50%	3.64%	3.52%	3.49%	3.53%	3.49%	3.53%	3.44%	3.32%
	3.55%	3.42%	3.38%	3.44%	3.50%	3.64%	3.52%	3.49%	3.53%	3.49% 9	3.53%	3.44%	3.32%

Summary	y: CY 2014	Highlights
MI GDP % US	2.61%	Michigan GDP as a percent of United States GDP remained unchanged in 2014 compared to a year ago. Michigan GDP as a percent of U.S. GDP has been on a
% pt Δ Year Ago 🛆	0.00	long-term decline. Compared to 25 years ago, the percentage has decreased
% pt Δ 10 Yrs Ago 🔷	-0.53	0.94 percentage points and Michigan's rank has declined from 9th to 13th.
% pt Δ 25 Yrs Ago 🔷	-0.94	
Michigan Rank	13	

#### MICHIGAN PER CAPITA REAL GDP



#### 1997 to 2014 Annual Averages (\$)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
MI	39,284	40,065	41,924	42,293	40,949	42,022	42,735	42,493	43,048	42,397	42,007	40,181	37,003
US	40,818	42,079	43,545	44,745	44,719	45,097	45,858	47,037	48,090	48,909	49,155	48,429	46,711
MI Rank	24	23	20	21	28	26	27	31	31	37	37	40	42
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014								
MI	38,927	39,715	40,301	41,393	42,110								
MI US	,	,	40,301 48,264	,	,								

#### 1997 to 2014 Change in Annual Averages (%)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
MI	NA	2.0%	4.6%	0.9%	-3.2%	2.6%	1.7%	-0.6%	1.3%	-1.5%	-0.9%	-4.3%	-7.9%
US	NA	3.1%	3.5%	2.8%	-0.1%	0.8%	1.7%	2.6%	2.2%	1.7%	0.5%	-1.5%	-3.5%
MI Rank	NA	34	7	41	48	4	32	49	37	50	42	46	48
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014								
MI	5.2%	2.0%	1.5%	2.7%	1.7%								
US	1.3%	0.7%	1.3%	1.1%	1.3%								
N/II Donk	2	11	14	2	11								

Summary: CY 2014		
MI Per Capita	\$42,110	
Michigan Rank		37
%Δ Year Ago	1.7%	
Michigan Rank		11

Michigan per capita real GDP was below the national average for 2014. Michigan ranked 37th in per capita real GDP. Michigan per capita GDP was 85.1% of the national average. Michigan per capita real GDP grew faster than the national

**Highlights** 

average in 2014 and ranked 11th nationally by yearly growth rate.